
**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549**

FORM 8-K

**CURRENT REPORT
Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934**

**August 5, 2025
Date of Report**
(Date of earliest event reported)



COUPANG, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation)

001-40115
(Commission File Number)

27-2810505
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification Number)

**720 Olive Way, Suite 600
Seattle, Washington 98101**
(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(206) 333-3839
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable
(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Class A Common Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share
(Title of Each Class)

CPNG
(Trading Symbol)

New York Stock Exchange
(Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (17 CFR §230.405) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (17 CFR §240.12b-2).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On August 5, 2025, Coupang, Inc. released its financial results for the second quarter 2025. A copy of the press release is attached as Exhibit 99.1 to this Current Report on Form 8-K and is incorporated herein by reference.

The information in Item 2.02 and Exhibit 99.1 attached hereto shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits.

Exhibit Number	Description of Exhibit
99.1	Press Release dated August 5, 2025 announcing Coupang, Inc.'s Second Quarter 2025 Financial Results.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101).

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

COUPANG, INC. (REGISTRANT)

By: /s/ Jonathan Lee

Jonathan Lee

Chief Accounting Officer

Dated: August 5, 2025



Coupang Announces Results for Second Quarter 2025

Net Revenues of \$8.5 billion, up 16% YoY and 19% on an FX-neutral basis

Gross Profit of \$2.6 billion, up 20% YoY and 22% on an FX-neutral basis

Operating income of \$149 million, up \$174 million YoY

SEATTLE - (BUSINESS WIRE) August 5, 2025—Coupang, Inc. (NYSE: CPNG) today announced financial results for its second quarter ended June 30, 2025.

Q2 2025 Consolidated Highlights:

- Net revenues were \$8.5 billion, up 16% YoY on a reported basis and 19% YoY on an FX-neutral basis.
- Gross profit increased 20% YoY and 22% YoY on an FX-neutral basis to \$2.6 billion. Gross profit margin was 30.0%, an improvement of 79 bps YoY.
- Operating income was \$149 million, an increase of \$174 million over last year, or \$53 million excluding the impact of the KFTC administrative fine recorded last year.
- Net income was \$31 million and net income attributable to Coupang stockholders was \$32 million, an increase of \$109 million from last year.
- Diluted EPS was \$0.02, an increase of \$0.06 over last year.
- Adjusted EBITDA for the quarter was \$428 million with a margin of 5.0%, up 51 bps from last year.
- Operating cash flow for the trailing twelve months was \$1.9 billion, a decrease of \$297 million YoY, and free cash flow was \$784 million for the trailing twelve months, a decrease of \$729 million YoY. The decrease in free cash flow was primarily driven by timing of capital expenditures as well as impacts of certain working capital fluctuations in the current and previous trailing twelve-month periods that we expect to normalize by the end of the year.

Q2 2025 Segment Highlights:

- Product Commerce segment net revenues were \$7.3 billion, up 14% YoY on a reported basis and 17% YoY on an FX-neutral basis.
- Product Commerce Active Customers reached 23.9 million, growing 10% YoY.
- Product Commerce gross profit was \$2.4 billion, up 23% YoY on a reported basis and 26% YoY on an FX-neutral basis. Gross profit margin was 32.6%, an increase of 227 bps YoY.
- Product Commerce segment adjusted EBITDA was \$663 million, up \$133 million YoY, with a margin of 9.0%, up 80 bps YoY.
- Developing Offerings segment net revenues were \$1.2 billion, up 33% YoY both on a reported basis and FX-neutral basis.
- Developing Offerings segment adjusted EBITDA was a loss of \$235 million, an increase of \$35 million YoY.

Second Quarter 2025 Results

Consolidated Financial Summary

<i>(in millions, except net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer and earnings per share)</i>	Three Months Ended June 30,			% Change
	2025	2024		
Total net revenues	\$ 8,524	\$ 7,323		16 %
Total net revenues growth, constant currency ⁽¹⁾				19 %
Net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer	\$ 307	\$ 296		4 %
Net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer, constant currency ⁽¹⁾	\$ 315			6 %
Product Commerce Active Customers	23.9	21.7		10 %
Gross profit ⁽²⁾	\$ 2,561	\$ 2,142		20 %
Gross profit growth, constant currency ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾				22 %
Operating income	\$ 149	\$ (25)		NM ⁽³⁾
Net income (loss)	\$ 31	\$ (105)		NM ⁽³⁾
Net income attributable to Coupang stockholders	\$ 32	\$ (77)		NM ⁽³⁾
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$ 428	\$ 330		30 %
Earnings per share, basic and diluted	\$ 0.02	\$ (0.04)		NM ⁽³⁾
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 545	\$ 664		(18)%
Free cash flow ⁽¹⁾	\$ 247	\$ 488		(49)%

Segment Information

<i>(in millions)</i>	Three Months Ended June 30,			% Change
	2025	2024		
Product Commerce				
Net revenues	\$ 7,334	\$ 6,431		14 %
Net revenues growth, constant currency ⁽¹⁾				17 %
Gross profit ⁽²⁾	\$ 2,390	\$ 1,950		23 %
Gross profit growth, constant currency ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾				26 %
Segment adjusted EBITDA	\$ 663	\$ 530		25 %
Developing Offerings				
Net revenues	\$ 1,190	\$ 892		33 %
Net revenues growth, constant currency ⁽¹⁾				33 %
Gross profit ⁽²⁾	\$ 171	\$ 192		(11)%
Gross profit growth, constant currency ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾				(10)%
Segment adjusted EBITDA	\$ (235)	\$ (200)		18 %

(1) Net revenues growth, constant currency, net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer, constant currency, gross profit growth, constant currency, adjusted EBITDA, and free cash flow are non-GAAP financial measures as defined by the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). See the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" and "Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Measures" sections herein for more information regarding our use of these measures and reconciliations to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

(2) Gross profit is calculated as total net revenues minus cost of sales.

(3) Non-meaningful.

Webcast and Conference Call

Coupang, Inc. will host a conference call to discuss second quarter results on August 5, 2025 at 2:30 PM PT/ 5:30 PM ET. A live webcast of the conference call will be available on our Investor Relations website, ir.aboutcoupang.com, and a replay of the conference call will be available for at least three months. This press release, including the reconciliations of certain non-GAAP measures to their nearest comparable U.S. GAAP measures, as well as our second quarter earnings presentation, are also available on that site.

About Coupang

Coupang is a technology and Fortune 150 company listed on the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE: CPNG) that provides retail, restaurant delivery, video streaming, and fintech services to customers around the world under brands that include Coupang, Eats, Play, Rocket Now, and Farfetch.

Investor Contact:

Coupang IR
ir@coupang.com

Media Contact:

Coupang PR
press@coupang.com

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This earnings release or related management commentary may contain statements that may be deemed to be "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Act"), that are intended to enjoy the protection of the safe harbor for forward-looking statements provided by the Act as well as protections afforded by other federal securities laws.

All statements other than statements of historical facts contained in this earnings release and related management commentary, including statements about our business and growth strategies, anticipated or target margins, cash flows, and other operating or financial results, our planned investments in new products and offerings, and their anticipated outcomes, are forward-looking statements. In some cases, you can identify forward-looking statements because they contain words such as "anticipate," "believe," "contemplate," "continue," "could," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "should," "target," "toward," "will," "shall," "goal," "objective," "seek," "strategy," "future," "continue," or "would," or the negative of these words or other similar terms or expressions. We have based the forward-looking statements contained in this earnings release and related management commentary on our current expectations and projections about future events and trends that we believe may affect our industry, business, financial condition, and results of operations. Actual results and outcomes could differ materially for a variety of reasons, including, among others, risks and uncertainties regarding the continued growth of the retail market and changes in consumer preferences and spending patterns, the increased acceptance of online transactions by potential customers, competition in our industry, managing our growth and expansion into new markets and offerings, risks associated with current and future acquisitions, mergers, dispositions, joint ventures or investments, potential fluctuations in our financial performance, the extent to which we owe income or other taxes, our ability to retain existing suppliers and to add new suppliers, our market position, our operation and management of our fulfillment and delivery infrastructure, legal and regulatory developments, the outcomes of any claims, litigation, audits, inspections and investigations, and the impact of global economic factors including inflation, foreign currency exchange rates, geopolitical events, and tariffs and other trade barriers. The forward-looking statements contained in this earnings release and related management commentary are also subject to other risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ from the results predicted. For additional information on other potential risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ from the results predicted, please see our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent SEC filings. All forward-looking statements in this earnings release or related management commentary are based on information available to Coupang and assumptions and beliefs as of the date hereof, and we disclaim any obligation to update any forward-looking statements, except as required by law. We may not actually achieve the plans, intentions, or expectations disclosed in our forward-looking statements, and you should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements.

Investors and others should note that we may announce material business and financial information to our investors using our investor relations website (ir.aboutcoupang.com), our filings with the SEC, webcasts, press releases, and conference calls. We use these mediums, including our investor relations website, to communicate with investors and the general public about our company, our offerings, and other issues. It is possible that the information that we make available on our investor relations website may be deemed to be material information. We therefore encourage investors and others interested in our company to review the information that we make available on our investor relations website.

COUPANG, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(unaudited)

<i>(in millions, except per share amounts)</i>	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net retail sales	\$ 6,507	\$ 5,779	\$ 12,595	\$ 11,674
Net other revenue	2,017	1,544	3,837	2,763
Total net revenues	8,524	7,323	16,432	14,437
Cost of sales	5,963	5,181	11,555	10,366
Operating, general and administrative	2,412	2,167	4,574	4,056
Total operating cost and expenses	8,375	7,348	16,129	14,422
Operating income (loss)	149	(25)	303	15
Interest income	51	53	100	108
Interest expense	(25)	(37)	(48)	(64)
Other income, net	19	12	55	3
Income before income taxes	194	3	410	62
Income tax expense	163	108	265	191
Net income (loss)	31	(105)	145	(129)
Net (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(1)	(28)	6	(57)
Net income (loss) attributable to Coupang stockholders	32	(77)	139	(72)
Earnings per share				
Basic	\$ 0.02	\$ (0.04)	\$ 0.08	\$ (0.04)
Diluted	\$ 0.02	\$ (0.04)	\$ 0.08	\$ (0.04)
Weighted-average shares outstanding				
Basic	1,817	1,789	1,812	1,791
Diluted	1,855	1,789	1,847	1,791

COUPANG, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(unaudited)

<i>(in millions)</i>	June 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 6,796	\$ 5,879
Restricted cash	93	151
Accounts receivable, net	499	407
Inventories	2,285	2,099
Prepays and other current assets	503	458
Total current assets	10,176	8,994
Property and equipment, net	3,424	2,813
Operating lease right-of-use assets	2,540	2,016
Intangible assets, net	210	271
Deferred tax assets	646	622
Long-term lease deposits and other	835	628
Total assets	\$ 17,831	\$ 15,344
Liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interests, and equity		
Accounts payable	\$ 6,487	\$ 5,554
Accrued expenses	430	461
Deferred revenue	188	141
Short-term borrowings	785	479
Current portion of long-term debt	169	66
Current portion of long-term operating lease obligations	505	422
Other current liabilities	805	593
Total current liabilities	9,369	7,716
Long-term debt	850	988
Long-term operating lease obligations	2,270	1,770
Defined severance benefits and other	657	693
Total liabilities	13,146	11,167
Commitments and contingencies		
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	—	75
Equity		
Common stock	—	—
Class A — shares authorized 10,000, outstanding 1,661 and 1,643		
Class B — shares authorized 250, outstanding 158 and 158		
Additional paid-in capital	9,025	8,736
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(250)	(404)
Accumulated deficit	(4,090)	(4,229)
Noncontrolling interests	—	(1)
Total equity	4,685	4,102
Total liabilities, redeemable noncontrolling interests, and equity	\$ 17,831	\$ 15,344

COUPANG, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(unaudited)

<i>(in millions)</i>	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024
Operating activities		
Net income (loss)	\$ 145	\$ (129)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	248	201
Provision for severance benefits	115	90
Equity-based compensation	234	197
Non-cash operating lease expense	237	211
Deferred income taxes	23	103
Other	89	118
Change in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisition:		
Accounts receivable, net	(80)	23
Inventories	(110)	(163)
Other assets	(276)	(132)
Accounts payable	370	351
Accrued expenses	(55)	111
Other liabilities	(41)	(105)
Net cash provided by operating activities	899	876
Investing activities		
Purchases of property and equipment	(538)	(285)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	2	4
Net cash acquired in acquisition	—	68
Other investing activities	24	(82)
Net cash used in investing activities	(512)	(295)
Financing activities		
Proceeds from issuance of common stock, equity-based compensation plan	3	1
Repurchase of Class A common stock	—	(178)
Proceeds from short-term borrowings and long-term debt	781	104
Repayment of short-term borrowings and long-term debt	(649)	(62)
Other financing activities	(27)	55
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	108	(80)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash	363	(304)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash	858	197
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, as of beginning of period	6,031	5,597
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, as of end of period	\$ 6,889	\$ 5,794

Supplemental Financial Information

Share Information

(in millions)	As of June 30,	
	2025	2024
Outstanding common stock	1,819	1,790
Outstanding equity-based awards	81	81
Outstanding common stock and equity-based awards	1,900	1,871

Key Business Metrics and Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We review the key business and financial metrics discussed below. We use these measures to evaluate our business, measure our performance, identify trends affecting our business, formulate business plans, and make strategic decisions.

Key Business Metrics

Net Revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer and Constant Currency Net Revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer

Net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer is the net revenues generated in a period divided by the total number of Product Commerce Active Customers in that period. A key driver of growth is increasing the frequency and the level of spend of customers who are shopping on our Product Commerce apps or websites. We therefore view net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer as a key indicator of engagement and retention of our customers and our ability to drive future revenue growth, though there may be a short-term dilutive impact when a large number of new Product Commerce active customers are added in a recent period.

Constant currency net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer is the total Product Commerce net revenues generated in a period translated using the prior period exchange rate to exclude the effect of foreign exchange rate movements divided by the total number of Product Commerce Active Customers in that period. Constant currency net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer is a key indicator to evaluate net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer between periods as it excludes the effects of foreign currency volatility that are not indicative of customer engagement and retention.

Product Commerce Active Customers

As of the last date of each quarterly reported period, we determine our number of Product Commerce Active Customers by counting the total number of individual customers who have ordered at least once directly from our Product Commerce apps or websites during the relevant quarterly period. A customer is anyone who has created an account on our apps or websites, identified by a unique email address. The change in Product Commerce Active Customers in a reported period captures both the inflow of new customers as well as the outflow of existing customers who have not made a purchase in the period. We view the number of Product Commerce Active Customers as an indicator of future growth in our net revenue, the reach of our network, the awareness of our brand, and the engagement of our customers.

(in millions, except net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer)	Three Months Ended June 30,				
	2025		2024	% Change	
Net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer	\$	307	\$	296	4 %
Net revenues per Product Commerce Active Customer (Constant Currency)	\$	315			6 %
Product Commerce Active Customers		23.9		21.7	10 %

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We report our financial results in accordance with U.S. GAAP. However, management believes that certain non-GAAP financial measures provide investors with additional useful information in evaluating our performance. These non-GAAP financial measures may be different than similarly titled measures used by other companies.

Our non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation from, or as substitutes for, financial information prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. Non-GAAP measures have limitations in that they do not reflect all the amounts associated with our results of operations as determined in accordance with U.S. GAAP. These measures should only be used to evaluate our results of operations in conjunction with the corresponding U.S. GAAP measures.

Non-GAAP Measure	Definition	How We Use The Measure
<i>Adjusted EBITDA</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Net income (loss), excluding the effects of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - depreciation and amortization, - interest expense, - interest income, - other income (expense), net, - income tax expense (benefit), - equity-based compensation, - impairments, and - other items not reflective of our ongoing operations. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides information to management to evaluate and assess our performance and allocate internal resources. We believe Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin are frequently used by investors and other interested parties in evaluating companies in the retail industry for period-to-period comparisons as they remove the impact of certain items that are not representative of our ongoing business, such as material non-cash items, acquisition-related transaction and restructuring costs, significant costs related to certain non-ordinary course legal and regulatory matters, and certain variable charges.
<i>Adjusted EBITDA Margin</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of total net revenues. 	
<i>Constant Currency Revenue and Constant Currency Gross Profit</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constant currency information compares results between periods as if exchange rates had remained constant. We define constant currency revenue and constant currency gross profit as total revenue and gross profit, respectively, excluding the effect of foreign exchange rate movements, and use it to determine the constant currency revenue growth and constant currency gross profit growth on a comparative basis. Constant currency revenue and constant currency gross profit are calculated by translating current period revenues and gross profits using the prior period exchange rate. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The effect of currency exchange rates on our business is an important factor in understanding period-to-period comparisons. Our financial reporting currency is the U.S. dollar ("USD") and changes in foreign exchange rates can significantly affect our reported results and consolidated trends. For example, our business generates sales predominantly in Korean Won ("KRW"), which are favorably affected as the USD weakens relative to the KRW, and unfavorably affected as the USD strengthens relative to the KRW. We use constant currency revenue and constant currency revenue growth, constant currency gross profit and constant currency gross profit growth for financial and operational decision-making and as a means to evaluate comparisons between periods. We believe the presentation of our results on a constant currency basis in addition to U.S. GAAP results helps improve the ability to understand our performance because they exclude the effects of foreign currency volatility that are not indicative of our actual results of operations.
<i>Constant Currency Revenue Growth and Constant Currency Gross Profit Growth</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Constant currency revenue growth and constant currency gross profit growth (as percentages) are calculated by determining the increase in current period revenue and gross profit over prior period revenue and gross profit, where current period foreign currency revenue and gross profit are translated using prior period exchange rates. 	
<i>Free Cash Flow</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cash flow from operations Less: purchases of property and equipment, Plus: proceeds from sale of property and equipment. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Provides information to management and investors about the amount of cash generated from our ongoing operations that, after purchases and sales of property and equipment, can be used for strategic initiatives, including investing in our business and strengthening our balance sheet, including paying down debt, repurchasing shares of our Class A Common stock, and paying dividends to stockholders.

Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Measures

A reconciliation of non-GAAP guidance measures to corresponding GAAP measures is not available on a forward-looking basis without unreasonable effort due to the uncertainty of expenses that may be incurred in the future. Although, it is important to note that these factors could be material to Coupang's results computed in accordance with GAAP. Certain amounts may not foot due to rounding.

The following tables present the reconciliations from each U.S. GAAP measure to its corresponding non-GAAP measure for the periods noted:

Constant Currency Revenue and Constant Currency Revenue Growth

(in millions)	Three Months Ended June 30,						
	2025			2024		Year over Year Growth	
	As Reported	Exchange Rate Effect	Constant Currency Basis	As Reported	As Reported	Constant Currency Basis	
Consolidated							
Net retail sales	\$ 6,507	\$ 138	\$ 6,645	\$ 5,779	13 %	15 %	
Net other revenue	2,017	43	2,060	1,544	31 %	33 %	
Total net revenues	\$ 8,524	\$ 181	\$ 8,705	\$ 7,323	16 %	19 %	
Net Revenues by Segment							
Product Commerce	\$ 7,334	\$ 183	\$ 7,517	\$ 6,431	14 %	17 %	
Developing Offerings	1,190	(2)	1,188	892	33 %	33 %	
Total net revenues	\$ 8,524	\$ 181	\$ 8,705	\$ 7,323	16 %	19 %	

Constant Currency Gross Profit and Constant Currency Gross Profit Growth

(in millions)	Three Months Ended June 30,						
	2025			2024		Year over Year Growth	
	As Reported	Exchange Rate Effect	Constant Currency Basis	As Reported	As Reported	Constant Currency Basis	
Gross Profit by Segment							
Product Commerce	\$ 2,390	\$ 61	\$ 2,451	\$ 1,950	23 %	26 %	
Developing Offerings	171	1	172	192	(11)%	(10)%	
Gross profit	\$ 2,561	\$ 62	\$ 2,623	\$ 2,142	20 %	22 %	

Free Cash Flow

(in millions)	Three Months Ended June 30,				Trailing Twelve Months Ended June 30,			
	2025		2024		2025		2024	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	545	\$	664	\$	1,909	\$	2,206
Adjustments:								
Purchases of land and buildings		(49)		(33)		(300)		(118)
Purchases of equipment		(250)		(145)		(832)		(591)
Total purchases of property and equipment		(299)		(178)		(1,132)		(709)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		1		2		7		16
Total adjustments	\$	(298)	\$	(176)	\$	(1,125)	\$	(693)
Free cash flow	\$	247	\$	488	\$	784	\$	1,513
Net cash used in investing activities	\$	(299)	\$	(178)	\$	(1,036)	\$	(710)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	\$	92	\$	(132)	\$	119	\$	(210)

Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Margin

(in millions)	Three Months Ended June 30,		Trailing Twelve Months Ended June 30,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Total net revenues	\$ 8,524	\$ 7,323	\$ 32,263	\$ 27,182
Net income attributable to Coupang stockholders	32	(77)	365	1,051
Net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	(1)	(28)	(25)	(57)
Net income (loss)	31	(105)	340	994
Net income (loss) margin	0.4 %	(1.4)%	1.1 %	3.7 %
Adjustments:				
Depreciation and amortization	126	106	480	345
Interest expense	25	37	124	90
Interest income	(51)	(53)	(208)	(212)
Income tax expense (income)	163	108	481	(645)
Other (income) expense, net	(19)	(12)	(13)	6
Acquisition and restructuring related losses, net	40	19	75	77
KFTC administrative fine	—	121	—	121
Fulfillment Center Fire insurance gain	—	—	(175)	—
Equity-based compensation	113	109	470	367
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 428	\$ 330	\$ 1,574	\$ 1,143
Adjusted EBITDA margin	5.0 %	4.5 %	4.9 %	4.2 %