UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report: April 30, 2025 (Date of earliest event reported)



C.H. ROBINSON WORLDWIDE, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Commission File Number: 000-23189

Delaware (State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

41-1883630 (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

14701 Charlson Road Eden Prairie, Minnesota 55347 (Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: 952-937-8500

Not Applicable (Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14c-2(b))

Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class

Trading Symbol(s)

Name of each exchange on which registered

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter). Emerging growth company \Box

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. 🗆

Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

The following information is being "furnished" in accordance with the General Instruction B.2 of Form 8-K and shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section, nor shall it be deemed to be incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except as expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing.

Furnished herewith as Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2, respectively, and incorporated by reference herein are the text of the Company's announcement regarding its financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2025 and its earnings conference call slides.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Number	<u>Description</u>
99.1	Press Release dated April 30, 2025 of C.H. Robinson Worldwide, Inc.
99.2	Earnings conference call slides dated April 30, 2025
104	The cover page from the Current Report on Form 8-K formatted in Inline XBRL

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

C.H. ROBINSON WORLDWIDE, INC.

/s/ Nicole H. Strydom
Nicole H. Strydom
Deputy General Counsel and Assistant Secretary

Date: April 30, 2025





FOR INQUIRIES, CONTACT:

Chuck Ives, Senior Director of Investor Relations

Email: chuck.ives@chrobinson.com

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

C.H. Robinson Reports 2025 First Quarter Results

Eden Prairie, MN, April 30, 2025 - C.H. Robinson Worldwide, Inc. ("C.H. Robinson") (Nasdaq: CHRW) today reported financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2025.

First Quarter Highlights:

- Company continues its disciplined execution of the strategic initiatives shared at its 2024 Investor Day, generating year-over-year and sequential market share gains, gross margin expansion and higher operating leverage
- Gross profits increased 1.5% to \$657.4 million
- Income from operations increased 39.1% to \$176.9 million
- Adjusted operating margin⁽¹⁾ increased 700 basis points to 26.3%
- Adjusted operating margin, excluding lease impairment charge and loss on divestiture⁽¹⁾, increased 630 basis points to 27.6%
- Diluted earnings per share (EPS) increased 42.3% to \$1.11
- Adjusted diluted EPS(1) increased 36.0% to \$1.17
- Cash generated by operations increased by \$139.9 million to \$106.5 million

(1) Adjusted operating margin, adjusted operating margin, excluding lease impairment charge and loss on divestiture, and adjusted diluted EPS are non-GAAP financial measures. The same factors described in this release that impacted these non-GAAP measures also impacted the comparable GAAP measures. Refer to pages 10 through 12 for further discussion and GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations.

"Our first quarter results reflect progress in the disciplined execution of the strategies that we shared at our Investor Day in December — to take market share and expand our margins. We're not waiting for a market recovery to improve our financial results, and the strategies that the Robinson team is executing are relevant in any market environment," said President and Chief Executive Officer, Dave Bozeman. "In our North American Surface Transportation business, we outgrew the market in both truckload and less-than-truckload ("LTL") while expanding gross margins and improving productivity — both year-over-

year and sequentially. In our Global Forwarding business, we continued to win new business and optimize our expenses through further increases in productivity. Overall, we delivered a 39% year-over-year increase in our enterprise's income from operations. And regardless of the market environment, we will continue to lean into the self-help initiatives that enabled our first quarter market share growth and margin expansion."

"This includes continuing to arm our industry-leading talent with innovative tools that help us materially elevate the customer and carrier experience. We are innovating to harness the power of artificial intelligence and driving automation across the full lifecycle of a load, which gives our customers better service, while also helping us improve our performance by automating tasks that free up our talented people to work on more strategic and higher value work."

"Our people have further embraced our new operating model and the discipline needed to generate higher highs and higher lows across market cycles," Bozeman added. "Despite a challenging freight market, they like the transformation happening at Robinson and the momentum that we have. The vast experience of our resilient employees, and the value they bring to our customers and carriers, are reflected in our Q1 results."

"More recently, new tariffs and fluid trade policies have created market uncertainty and a lack of clarity, making planning activities more difficult and causing many customers to adopt a wait-and-see approach until they understand the impact on consumer spending and global demand," said Bozeman. "While we are certainly not immune to global market dynamics, we remain confident in our strategy and our people. Nothing about the current environment changes that."

"I want to thank our people for their relentless efforts to provide exceptional service to our customers and carriers, for embracing the Robinson operating model and continuing to execute with discipline, and for continuing to support each other as we navigate a changing marketplace. We've built a resilient organization, with a multi-horizon strategy that looks around corners and is underpinned by an operating model that provides stability by mandating execution of the strategy. I believe the strategies, disciplines and practices that we have implemented at Robinson can endure through a prolonged freight recession, through a market inflection, and through any part of the freight cycle."

Summary of First Quarter of 2025 Results Compared to the First Quarter of 2024

- Total revenues decreased 8.3% to \$4.0 billion, primarily driven by the divestiture of our Europe Surface Transportation business, lower volume in our North America truckload services, and lower pricing in our ocean services.
- Gross profits increased 1.5% to \$657.4 million. Adjusted gross profits increased 2.3% to \$673.1 million, primarily driven by higher adjusted gross profit per transaction in our truckload and LTL services.
- Operating expenses decreased 6.5% to \$496.2 million. Personnel expenses decreased 8.1% to \$348.6 million, primarily due to cost optimization efforts and productivity improvements, the divestiture of our Europe Surface Transportation business, and prior year restructuring charges related to workforce reductions. Average employee headcount declined 11.0%. Other selling, general and administrative ("SG&A") expenses decreased 2.5% to \$147.7 million, primarily due to restructuring charges in the prior year related to the impairment of internally developed software.
- Income from operations totaled \$176.9 million, up 39.1% due to both the increase in adjusted gross profit and the decrease in operating expenses. Adjusted operating margin(1) of 26.3% increased 700 basis points.
- Interest and other income/expense, net totaled \$20.1 million of expense, consisting primarily of \$16.8 million of interest expense, which decreased \$5.3 million versus last year due to a lower average debt balance and lower variable interest rates, and a \$3.4 million net loss from foreign currency revaluation and realized foreign currency gains and losses.
- The effective tax rate in the quarter was 13.7%, compared to 15.8% in the first quarter of 2024. The lower rate in the first quarter of 2025 was driven by higher tax benefits related to stock-compensation deliveries, partially offset by lower U.S. tax credits and the impact of higher pre-tax income.
- Net income totaled \$135.3 million, up 45.6% from a year ago. Diluted EPS of \$1.11 increased 42.3%. Adjusted diluted EPS(1) of \$1.17 increased 36.0%.

(1) Adjusted operating margin and adjusted diluted EPS are non-GAAP financial measures. The same factors described in this release that impacted these non-GAAP measures also impacted the comparable GAAP measures. Refer to pages 10 through 12 for further discussion and GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations.

North American Surface Transportation ("NAST") Results

Summarized financial results of our NAST segment are as follows (dollars in thousands):

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		Three Months Ended March 31,					
	2025		2024	% change			
Total revenues	\$	2,868,420 \$	3,000,313	(4.4)%			
Adjusted gross profits ⁽¹⁾		418,324	397,110	5.3 %			
Income from operations		143,671	108,895	31.9 %			

⁽i) Adjusted gross profits is a non-GAAP financial measure explained later in this release. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

First quarter total revenues for the NAST segment totaled \$2.9 billion, a decrease of 4.4% over the prior year, primarily driven by lower truckload volume, reflecting a decline in market demand for freight. NAST adjusted gross profits increased 5.3% in the quarter to \$418.3 million. Adjusted gross profits in truckload increased 6.9% due to an 11.5% increase in adjusted gross profit per shipment, partially offset by a 4.5% decrease in truckload shipments. Our average truckload linehaul rate per mile charged to our customers, which excludes fuel surcharges, increased approximately 4.0% in the quarter compared to the prior year, while truckload linehaul cost per mile, excluding fuel surcharges, increased 3.0%, resulting in an 11.5% increase in truckload adjusted gross profit per mile. LTL adjusted gross profits increased 4.9% versus the year-ago period, driven by a 4.0% increase in adjusted gross profit per order and a 1.0% increase in LTL volume. NAST overall volume decreased approximately 1.0% for the quarter and outpaced the market indices.

Operating expenses decreased 4.7%, primarily due to cost optimization efforts and productivity improvements and prior year restructuring charges related to workforce reductions. First quarter average employee headcount was down 12.1% year-over-year. Income from operations increased 31.9% to \$143.7 million, and adjusted operating margin expanded 690 basis points to 34.3%.

Global Forwarding Results

Summarized financial results of our Global Forwarding segment are as follows (dollars in thousands):

		Three Months Ended March 31,					
	-	2025	2024		% change		
Total revenues		\$ 774,888	\$	858,637	(9.8)%		
Adjusted gross profits ⁽¹⁾		184,628		180,045	2.5 %		
Income from operations		42,943		31,552	36.1 %		

⁽¹⁾ Adjusted gross profits is a non-GAAP financial measure explained later in this release. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

First quarter total revenues for the Global Forwarding segment decreased 9.8% to \$774.9 million, primarily driven by lower pricing in our ocean services. Adjusted gross profits increased 2.2%, driven by a 1.5% increase in shipments and a 1.0% increase in adjusted gross profit per shipment. Air adjusted gross profits increased 7.1%, driven by an 11.0% increase in adjusted gross profit per metric ton shipped, partially offset by a 3.0% decline in metric tons shipped. Customs adjusted gross profits increased 3.2%, driven by a 1.5% increase in adjusted gross profit per transaction and a 1.5% increase in transaction volume. Operating expenses decreased 4.6%, primarily due to cost optimization efforts and productivity improvements and prior year restructuring charges related to workforce reductions. First quarter average employee headcount decreased 7.4% year-over-year. Income from operations increased 36.1% to \$42.9 million, and adjusted operating margin expanded 580 basis points to 23.3% in the quarter.

All Other and Corporate Results

Total revenues and adjusted gross profits for Robinson Fresh, Managed Solutions and Other Surface Transportation are summarized as follows (dollars in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
	20)25		2024	% change	
Total revenues	\$	403,432	\$	553,361	(27.1)%	
Adjusted gross profits ⁽¹⁾ :						
Robinson Fresh	\$	37,653	\$	33,736	11.6 %	
Managed Solutions		27,846		28,936	(3.8)%	
Other Surface Transportation		4,637		17,902	(74.1)%	

⁽¹⁾ Adjusted gross profits is a non-GAAP financial measure explained later in this release. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

First quarter Robinson Fresh adjusted gross profits increased 11.6% to \$37.7 million due to an increase in integrated supply chain solutions for retail and foodservice customers. Managed Solutions adjusted gross profits decreased 3.8% due to lower transaction volume. Other Surface Transportation adjusted gross profits decreased 74.1% to \$4.6 million, primarily due to the divestiture of our Europe Surface Transportation business.

Other Income Statement Items

Interest and other income/expense, net totaled \$20.1 million of expense, consisting primarily of \$16.8 million of interest expense, which decreased \$5.3 million versus the first quarter of 2024 due to a lower average debt balance and lower variable interest rates, and a \$3.4 million net loss from foreign currency revaluation and realized foreign currency gains and losses.

The first quarter effective tax rate was 13.7%, down from 15.8% in the first quarter of 2024. The lower rate in the first quarter of 2025 was driven by higher tax benefits related to stock-compensation deliveries, partially offset by lower U.S. tax credits and the impact of higher pre-tax income. For 2025, we expect our full-year effective tax rate to be 18% to 20%.

Diluted weighted average shares outstanding in the quarter were up 1.9% year-over-year.

Cash Flow Generation and Capital Distribution

Cash generated from operations totaled \$106.5 million in the first quarter, compared to \$33.3 million of cash used by operations in the first quarter of 2024. The \$139.9 million increase in cash flow from operations was primarily related to a \$42.4 million increase in net income and a \$136.8 million decrease in cash used by changes in net operating working capital, due to an \$11.1 million sequential increase in net operating working capital in the first quarter of 2025 compared to a \$147.9 million sequential increase in the first quarter of 2024.

In the first quarter of 2025, cash returned to shareholders totaled \$175.0 million, with \$77.5 million in cash dividends and \$97.5 million in repurchases of common stock.

Capital expenditures totaled \$16.1 million in the quarter. Capital expenditures for 2025 are expected to be \$65 million to \$75 million.

About C.H. Robinson

C.H. Robinson delivers logistics like no one else M. Companies around the world look to us to reimagine supply chains, advance freight technology, and solve logistics challenges—from the simple to the most complex. 83,000 customers and 450,000 contract carriers in our network trust us to manage 37 million shipments and \$23 billion in freight annually. Through our unmatched expertise, unrivaled scale, and tailored solutions, we ensure the seamless delivery of goods across industries and continents via truckload, less-than-truckload, ocean, air, and beyond. As a responsible global citizen, we make supply chains more sustainable and proudly contribute millions to the causes that matter most to our employees. For more information, visit us at chrobinso (Nasdaq: CHRW).

Except for the historical information contained herein, the matters set forth in this release are forward-looking statements that represent our expectations, beliefs, intentions or strategies concerning future events. These forward-looking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from our historical experience or our present expectations, including, but not limited to, factors such as changes in economic conditions, including uncertain consumer demand; changes in market demand and pressures on the pricing for our services; fuel price increases or decreases, or fuel shortages; competition and growth rates within the global logistics industry that could adversely impact our profitability and achieving our long-term growth targets; freight levels and increasing costs and availability of transporting freight, risks associated with seasonal changes or significant disruptions in the transportation industry; risks associated with identifying and completing suitable acquisitions; our dependence on and changes in relationships with existing contracted truck, rail, ocean, and air carriers; risks associated with personal changes on personal companies with our historic operations on operate our business; cyber-security related risks; our ability to staff antient employees; risks associated with memory ability to successfully integrate the operations of acquired companies with our historic operations or efficiently managing divestitures; climate change related risks; risks associated with our indebtedness; risks associated with interest rates; risks associated with produce industry, including food safety and contamination issues; the impact of changes in political and government regulations; changes to our capital structure; changes due to catastrophic events; risks associated with the usage of artificial intelligence technologies; risks associated with cybersecurity events; and other risks and uncertainties detailed in our Annual and Quarterly Reports.

Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which such statement is made, and we undertake no obligation to update such statement to reflect events or circumstances arising after such date. All remarks made during our financial results conference call will be current at the time of the call, and we undertake no obligation to update the replay.

C.H. Robinson Worldwide First Quarter 2025 Earnings Conference Call

Wednesday, April 30, 2025; 5:00 p.m. Eastern Time

Presentation slides and a simultaneous live audio webcast of the conference call may be accessed through the Investor Relations link on C.H. Robinson's website at chrobinson.com.

To participate in the conference call by telephone, please call ten minutes early by dialing: 877-269-7756

Adjusted Gross Profit by Service Line (in thousands)

This table of summary results presents our service line adjusted gross profits on an enterprise basis. The service line adjusted gross profits in the table differ from the service line adjusted gross profits discussed within the segments as our segments may have revenues from multiple service lines.

	Three Months Ended March 31,		
	 2025	2024	% change
Adjusted gross profits ⁽¹⁾ :	_		
Transportation			
Truckload	\$ 262,288	\$ 257,413	1.9 %
LTL	148,411	141,136	5.2 %
Ocean	115,335	112,858	2.2 %
Air	32,810	30,532	7.5 %
Customs	26,920	26,095	3.2 %
Other logistics services	54,781	59,558	(8.0)%
Total transportation	640,545	627,592	2.1 %
Sourcing	 32,543	30,137	8.0 %
Total adjusted gross profits	\$ 673,088	\$ 657,729	2.3 %

⁽i) Adjusted gross profits is a non-GAAP financial measure explained later in this release. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

(unaudited, in thousands)

Our adjusted gross profit is a non-GAAP financial measure. Adjusted gross profit is calculated as gross profit excluding amortization of internally developed software utilized to directly serve our customers and contracted carriers. We believe adjusted gross profit is a useful measure of our ability to source, add value, and sell services and products that are provided by third parties, and we consider adjusted gross profit to be a primary performance measurement. Accordingly, the discussion of our results of operations often focuses on the changes in our adjusted gross profit. The reconciliation of gross profit to adjusted gross profit is presented below (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
	2025		2024		% change	
Revenues:						
Transportation	\$	3,721,915	\$	4,082,588	(8.8)%	
Sourcing		324,825		329,723	(1.5)%	
Total revenues		4,046,740		4,412,311	(8.3)%	
Costs and expenses:						
Purchased transportation and related services		3,081,370		3,454,996	(10.8)%	
Purchased products sourced for resale		292,282		299,586	(2.4)%	
Direct internally developed software amortization		15,666		10,222	53.3 %	
Total direct expenses		3,389,318		3,764,804	(10.0)%	
Gross profit	\$	657,422	\$	647,507	1.5 %	
Plus: Direct internally developed software amortization		15,666		10,222	53.3 %	
Adjusted gross profit	\$	673,088	\$	657,729	2.3 %	

Our adjusted operating margin is a non-GAAP financial measure calculated as operating income divided by adjusted gross profit. Our adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or a loss from a divestiture. We believe adjusted operating margin and adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or a loss from a divestiture. We believe adjusted operating margin and adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or loss on divestiture are useful measures of our profitability in comparison to our adjusted gross profit, which we consider a primary performance metric as discussed above. The comparisons of operating margin to adjusted operating margin and adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or loss on divestiture are presented below:

	Three Months Ended March 31,					
	 2025	2024	% change			
Total revenues	\$ 4,046,740 \$	4,412,311	(8.3 %)			
Income from operations	176,853	127,133	39.1 %			
Operating margin	4.4 %	2.9 %	150 bps			
Adjusted gross profit	\$ 673,088 \$	657,729	2.3 %			
Income from operations	176,853	127,133	39.1 %			
Adjusted operating margin	26.3 %	19.3 %	700 bps			
Adjusted gross profit	\$ 673,088 \$	657,729	2.3 %			
Adjusted income from operations	185,466	140,076	32.4 %			
Adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or loss on divestiture	27.6 %	21.3 %	630 bps			

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliation

(unaudited, in thousands)

Our adjusted income (loss) from operations, adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge and/or loss on divestiture, adjusted net income and adjusted net income per share (diluted) are non-GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP measures are calculated excluding the impact of restructuring, lease impairment, and/or losses from divestiture. We believe that these measures provide useful information to investors and include them within our internal reporting to our chief operating decision maker. Accordingly, the discussion of our results of operations includes discussion on the changes in our adjusted income (loss) from operations, adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or loss on divestiture, adjusted net income and adjusted net income per share (diluted). The reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures are presented below (in thousands except per share data):

				All		
	NAST	Global Forwarding	Other	and Corporate	Consolidated	
Three Months Ended March 31, 2025						
Income (loss) from operations	\$ 143,671	\$ 42,943	\$	(9,761) \$	176,853	
Severance and other personnel expenses	_	_		1,187	1,187	
Other selling, general, and administrative expenses	_	_		7,426	7,426	
Total adjustments to income (loss) from operations ⁽¹⁾	 _	_		8,613	8,613	
Adjusted income (loss) from operations	\$ 143,671	\$ 42,943	\$	(1,148) \$	185,466	
		-				
Adjusted gross profit	\$ 418,324	\$ 184,628	\$	70,136 \$	673,088	
Adjusted income (loss) from operations	143,671	42,943		(1,148)	185,466	
Adjusted operating margin - excluding lease impairment charge and loss on divestiture	 34.3 %	23.3	%	N/M	27.6 %	

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2025				
	\$ in 000's	per share			
Net income and per share (diluted)	\$ 135,302	\$	1.11		
Lease impairment charge, pre-tax	6,259		0.05		
Loss on divestiture, pre-tax	2,354		0.02		
Tax effect of adjustments	(1,026)	((0.01)		
Adjusted net income and per share (diluted)	\$ 142,889	\$	1.17		

⁽¹⁾ The three months ended March 31, 2025 includes severance and other personnel expenses of \$1.2 million related to the divestiture of our Europe Surface Transportation business and \$7.4 million of other charges, which include a \$6.3 million impairment charge on our Kansas City regional center lease resulting from the execution of a sublease agreement on a portion of the building.

	NAST	Global Forwarding	All Other and Corporate	Consolidated
Three Months Ended March 31, 2024				
Income (loss) from operations	\$ 108,895	\$ 31,552	\$ (13,314)	\$ 127,133
Severance and other personnel expenses	3,026	3,215	1,701	7,942
Other selling, general, and administrative expenses	1,878	261	2,862	5,001
Total adjustments to income (loss) from operations(1)	4,904	3,476	4,563	12,943
Adjusted income (loss) from operations	\$ 113,799	\$ 35,028	\$ (8,751)	\$ 140,076
Adjusted gross profit	\$ 397,110	\$ 180,045	\$ 80,574	\$ 657,729
Adjusted income (loss) from operations	 113,799	 35,028	 (8,751)	140,076
Adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring	28.7 %	19.5 %	N/M	21.3 %

	 Three Months Ende	ed March 31, 2024
	\$ in 000's	per share
Net income and per share (diluted)	\$ 92,904	\$ 0.78
Restructuring and related costs, pre-tax	12,943	0.11
Tax effect of adjustments	(3,101)	(0.03)
Adjusted net income and per share (diluted)	\$ 102,746	\$ 0.86

To The three months ended March 31, 2024 includes restructuring expenses of \$7.9 million related to workforce reductions and \$5.0 million of other charges, primarily related to an impairment of internally developed software due to reprioritizing the efforts of our product and technology teams on fewer initiatives to accelerate the capabilities of our platform.

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (unaudited, in thousands, except per share data)

	TI		
	2025	2024	% change
Revenues:			
Transportation	\$ 3,721,915	\$ 4,082,588	(8.8)%
Sourcing	 324,825	329,723	(1.5)%
Total revenues	4,046,740	4,412,311	(8.3)%
Costs and expenses:			
Purchased transportation and related services	3,081,370	3,454,996	(10.8)%
Purchased products sourced for resale	292,282	299,586	(2.4)%
Personnel expenses	348,553	379,087	(8.1)%
Other selling, general, and administrative expenses	 147,682	151,509	(2.5)%
Total costs and expenses	3,869,887	4,285,178	(9.7)%
Income from operations	176,853	127,133	39.1 %
Interest and other income/expense, net	(20,051)	(16,780)	19.5 %
Income before provision for income taxes	156,802	110,353	42.1 %
Provision for income taxes	21,500	17,449	23.2 %
Net income	\$ 135,302	\$ 92,904	45.6 %
		· 	
Net income per share (basic)	\$ 1.12		43.6 %
Net income per share (diluted)	\$ 1.11	\$ 0.78	42.3 %
Weighted average shares outstanding (basic)	120,969	119,344	1.4 %
Weighted average shares outstanding (diluted)	121,932	119,604	1.9 %

Business Segment Information (unaudited, in thousands, except average employee headcount)

Three Months Ended March 31, 2025	NAST		Global Forwarding		All Other and Corporate		Consolidated
Total revenues	\$	2,868,420	\$ 774,888	\$	403,432	\$	4,046,740
Adjusted gross profits ⁽¹⁾		418,324	184,628		70,136		673,088
Income (loss) from operations		143,671	42,943		(9,761)		176,853
Depreciation and amortization		4,809	2,139		18,694		25,642
Total assets ⁽²⁾		2,989,401	1,292,915		943,798		5,226,114
Average employee headcount		5,280	4,514		3,553		13,347

	NAST		(Global Forwarding		All Other and Corporate		Consolidated
Three Months Ended March 31, 2024								
Total revenues	\$	3,000,313	\$	858,637	\$	553,361	\$	4,412,311
Adjusted gross profits ⁽¹⁾		397,110		180,045		80,574		657,729
Income (loss) from operations		108,895		31,552		(13,314)		127,133
Depreciation and amortization		5,350		2,844		15,684		23,878
Total assets ⁽²⁾		3,065,996		1,257,675		1,148,417		5,472,088
Average employee headcount		6,004		4,876		4,110		14,990

⁽ii) Adjusted gross profits is a non-GAAP financial measure explained above. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material. (ii) All cash and cash equivalents are included in All Other and Corporate.

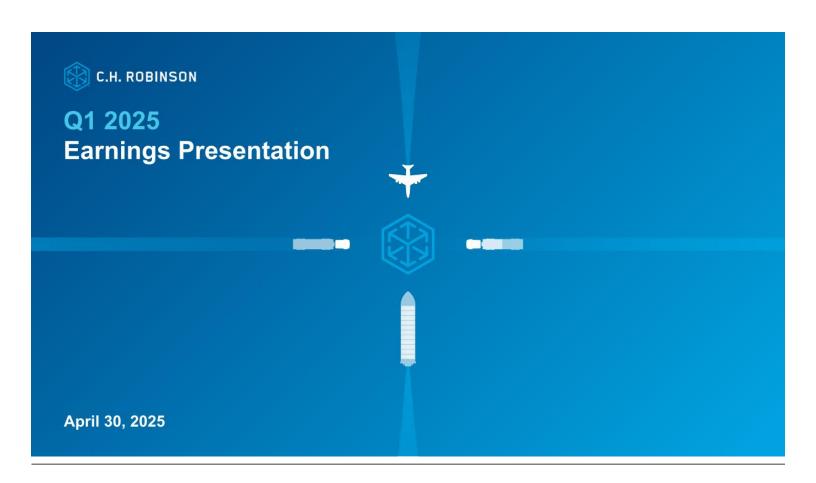
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (unaudited, in thousands)

(unaudited, in	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	March 31, 2025		December 31, 2024	
Assets			'	
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	129,942	\$	145,762
Receivables, net of allowance for credit loss		2,482,842		2,383,709
Contract assets, net of allowance for credit loss		197,488		200,332
Prepaid expenses and other		113,453		102,166
Assets held for sale		_		137,634
Total current assets		2,923,725		2,969,603
Property and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization		123,041		127,189
Right-of-use lease assets		311,035		334,738
Intangible and other assets, net of accumulated amortization		1,868,313		1,866,396
Total assets	\$	5,226,114	\$	5,297,926
Liabilities and stockholders' investment				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable and outstanding checks	\$	1,274,573	\$	1,212,132
Accrued expenses:				
Compensation		109,646		180,801
Transportation expense		151,203		153,274
Income taxes		21,479		9,326
Other accrued liabilities		168,675		173,318
Current lease liabilities		69,935		72,842
Current portion of debt		467,854		455,792
Liabilities held for sale		_		67,413
Total current liabilities		2,263,365		2,324,898
Long-term debt		922,087		921,857
Noncurrent lease liabilities		268,914		290,641
Noncurrent income taxes payable		23,941		23,472
Deferred tax liabilities		10,392		12,565
Other long-term liabilities		2,690		2,442
Total liabilities		3,491,389		3,575,875
Total stockholders' investment		1,734,725		1,722,051
Total liabilities and stockholders' investment	\$	5,226,114	\$	5,297,926

Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flow (unaudited, in thousands, except operational data)

	Three Months	Three Months Ended March 31,					
Operating activities:	2025	2024					
Net income	\$ 135,302	\$ 92,904					
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used for) operating activities:							
Depreciation and amortization	25,642	23,878					
Provision for credit losses	1,315	2,813					
Stock-based compensation	23,146	22,673					
Deferred income taxes	15,675	(6,805)					
Excess tax benefit on stock-based compensation	(7,032)	(1,570)					
Change in loss on disposal group	(569)						
Other operating activities	6,665	5,596					
Changes in operating elements:							
Receivables	(70,602)						
Contract assets	2,898	(45,574)					
Prepaid expenses and other	(10,994)						
Right of use asset	19,315						
Accounts payable and outstanding checks	58,699						
Accrued compensation	(71,579)						
Accrued transportation expenses	(2,071)						
Accrued income taxes	19,445						
Other accrued liabilities	(12,535)						
Lease liability	(26,615)						
Other assets and liabilities	426						
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	106,531	(33,323)					
Investing activities:							
Purchases of property and equipment	(3,348)						
Purchases and development of software	(12,734)	(13,854)					
Proceeds from divestiture	27,737						
Net cash provided by (used for) investing activities	11,655	(22,474)					
Financing activities:							
Proceeds from stock issued for employee benefit plans	16,808						
Stock tendered for payment of withholding taxes	(49,829)						
Repurchase of common stock	(47,700)						
Cash dividends	(77,490)						
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	682,000						
Payments on short-term borrowings	(670,000)						
Net cash (used for) provided by financing activities	(146,211)						
Effect of exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents	1,429						
Net change in cash and cash equivalents, including cash and cash equivalents classified within assets held for sale	(26,596)						
Plus: net decrease in cash and cash equivalents within assets held for sale	10,776						
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	145,762						
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 129,942	\$ 121,838					
	As of	March 31,					
Operational Data:	2025	2024					
Employees	12,912	14,734					

Source: C.H. Robinson CHRW-IR



Safe Harbor Statement

Except for the historical information contained herein, the matters set forth in this presentation are forward-looking statements that represent our expectations, beliefs, intentions or strategies concerning future events. These forward-looking statements are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from our historical experience or our present expectations, including, but not limited to, factors such as changes in economic conditions, including uncertain consumer demand; changes in market demand and pressures on the pricing for our services; fuel price increases or decreases, or fuel shortages; competition and growth rates within the global logistics industry that could adversely impact our profitability and achieving our long-term growth targets; freight levels and increasing costs and availability of truck capacity or alternative means of transporting freight; risks associated with seasonal changes or significant disruptions in the transportation industry; risks associated with identifying and completing suitable acquisitions; our dependence on and changes in relationships with existing contracted truck, rail, ocean, and air carriers; risks associated with the loss of significant customers; risks associated with reliance on technology to operate our business; cyber-security related risks; our ability to staff and retain employees; risks associated with operations outside of the U.S.; our ability to successfully integrate the operations of acquired companies with our historic operations or efficiently managing divestitures; climate change related risks; risks associated with our indebtedness; risks associated with interest rates; risks associated with litigation, including contingent auto liability and insurance coverage; risks associated with the potential impact of changes in government regulations including environmental-related regulations; risks associated with the changes to income tax regulations; risks associated with the produce industry, including food safety and contamination issues; the impact of changes in political and governmental conditions; changes to our capital structure; changes due to catastrophic events; risks associated with the usage of artificial intelligence technologies; risks associated with cybersecurity events; and other risks and uncertainties detailed in our Annual and Quarterly Reports. Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date on which such statement is made, and we undertake no obligation to update such statement to reflect events or circumstances arising after such date.



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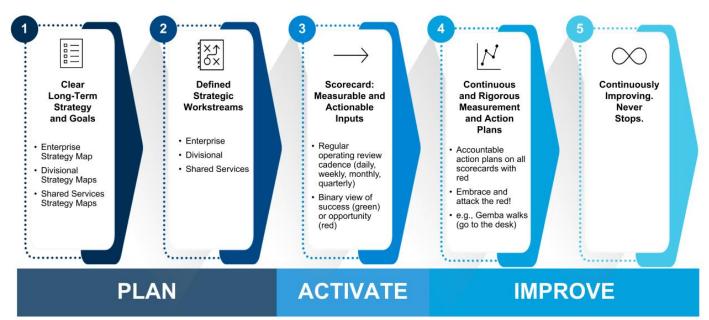
Thoughts from President & CEO, Dave Bozeman

- Our Q1 results reflect progress in the disciplined execution of the strategic initiatives
 that we shared at our Investor Day in December to take market share and
 expand our margins.
- In NAST, we outgrew the market in both truckload and LTL while expanding gross margins and improving productivity — both year-over-year and sequentially.
- In Global Forwarding, we continued to win new business and optimize our expenses through further increases in productivity.
- Overall, we delivered a 39% year-over-year increase in our enterprise's Q1 income from operations.
- We will continue to lean into the self-help initiatives that enabled our Q1 market share growth and margin expansion.
- While we are certainly not immune to global market dynamics, we remain confident in our strategy and our people. Nothing about the current environment changes that.





Robinson Operating Model



C.H. ROBINSON

Q1 Highlights

- NAST gained market share in truckload and LTL and increased its AGP/shipment Y/Y, through disciplined pricing and a cost of hire advantage
- Global Forwarding (GF) grew ocean volume Y/Y and ocean and air AGP/shipment grew Y/Y
- NAST & GF productivity improved Y/Y, driving NAST income from operations up 32% Y/Y and GF income from operations up 36%
- Focused on providing best-in-class service to our customers and carriers, gaining profitable share in targeted market segments, streamlining our processes, applying Lean principles and leveraging generative AI to drive out waste and optimize our costs, with a disciplined operating model that arms our people with innovative tools, decouples headcount growth from volume growth and drives operating leverage

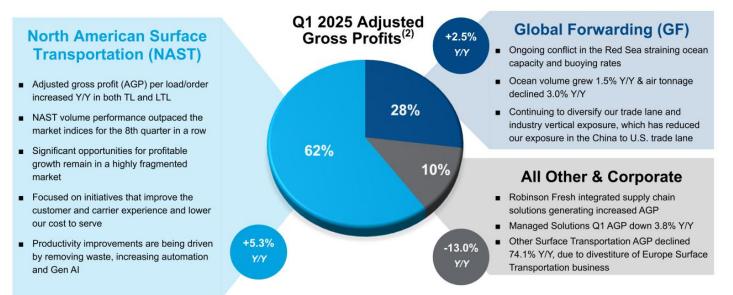
2025 \$4.0B \$673M **Total Revenues** Adj. Gross Profits(1) +2.3% Y/Y -8.3% Y/Y \$177M \$1.11 Net Income/Share Income from Operations +42.3% Y/Y +39.1% Y/Y \$1.17 of Adj. Net Income \$185M of Adj. Income per Share(1) from Operations(1)



1. Adjusted gross profits, adjusted income from operations and adjusted net income per share are non-GAAP financial measures. Refer to pages 21 through 24 for further discussion and a GAAP to Non-GAAP reconciliation.

Complementary Global Suite of Services

Over half of total revenues is garnered from customers to whom we provide both surface transportation and global forwarding services.(1)





- Measured over trailing twelve months.
 Adjusted gross profits is a non-GAAP financial measure explained later in this presentation. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

NAST Q1'25 Results by Service

First Quarter Highlights

- Truckload AGP per shipment increased 11.5% Y/Y due to disciplined pricing and procurement efforts, resulting in higher profit per shipment on transactional and contractual volume and a 140 bps Y/Y improvement in adjusted gross profit margin⁽²⁾
- Total NAST volume down 1.0% Y/Y, reflecting the 8th consecutive quarter of market share growth⁽²⁾
- Truckload volume down 4.5% Y/Y⁽²⁾
- LTL volume up 1.0% Y/Y and AGP per order increased 4.0% Y/Y⁽²⁾
- Other AGP decreased primarily due to a decrease in warehousing services

Adjusted Gross Profits⁽¹⁾ (\$ in millions)

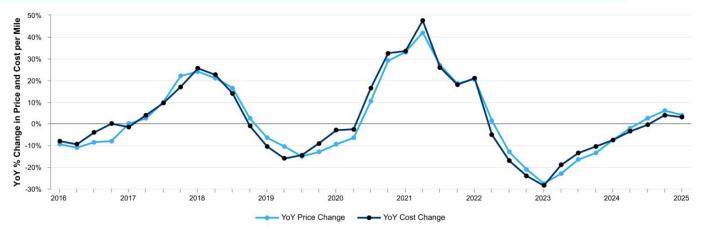
	1Q25	<u>1Q24</u>	<u>%</u> ▲
Truckload ("TL")	\$252.0	\$235.7	6.9%
Less than Truckload ("LTL")	\$146.4	\$139.5	4.9%
Other	\$20.0	\$21.9	(9.0)%
Total Adjusted Gross Profits	\$418.3	\$397.1	5.3%
Adjusted Gross Profit Margin %	14.6%	13.2%	140 bps



^{1.} Adjusted gross profits and adjusted gross profit margin % are non-GAAP financial measures explained later in this presentation. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

^{2.} Growth rates are rounded to the nearest 0.5 percent.

Truckload Price and Cost Change (1)(2)(3)



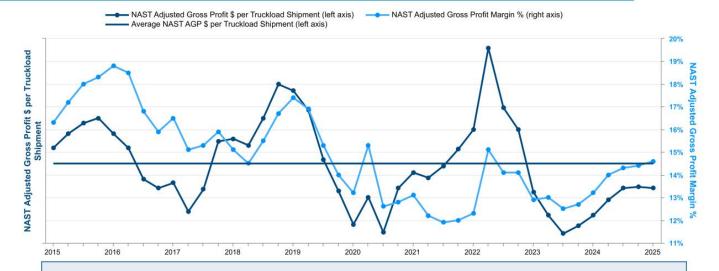
- 65% / 35% truckload contractual / transactional volume mix in Q1
- Average routing guide depth of 1.3 in Managed Solutions business vs. 1.2 in Q1 last year

Truckload	Q1
Volume ⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾	-4.5%
Price/Mile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	+4.0%
Cost/Mile ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	+3.0%
Adjusted Gross Profit ⁽⁴⁾	+6.9%



- Price and cost change represents YoY change for North America truckload shipments across all segments.
 Growth rates are rounded to the nearest 0.5 percent.
 Pricing and cost measures exclude fuel surcharges and costs.
 Truckload volume and adjusted gross profit growth represents YoY change for NAST truckload.

Truckload AGP \$ per Shipment Trend



- Disciplined pricing and capacity procurement efforts resulted in improved optimization of volume and AGP per truckload. (1)
- Increasing adoption of digital brokerage offering is improving our cost of hire.



1. Adjusted gross profits is a non-GAAP financial measure explained later in this presentation. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material

Global Forwarding Q1'25 Results by Service

First Quarter Highlights

- Ongoing conflict in the Red Sea continued to cause vessel re-routing, which is putting a strain on ocean capacity and buoying rates
- Ocean AGP increased due to a 1.5% increase in shipments and a 1.0% increase in AGP per shipment⁽²⁾
- Air AGP increased due to an 11.0% increase in AGP per metric ton shipped, partially offset by a 3.0% decline in metric tons shipped⁽²⁾
- Customs AGP increased due to a 1.5% increase in volume and a 1.5% increase in adjusted gross profit per transaction⁽²⁾

Adjusted Gross Profits (1) (\$ in millions)

	1Q25	1Q24	<u>%</u> ▲
Ocean	\$115.3	\$112.9	2.2%
Air	\$32.3	\$30.2	7.1%
Customs	\$26.9	\$26.1	3.2%
Other	\$10.1	\$10.8	(7.5)%
Total Adjusted Gross Profits	\$184.6	\$180.0	2.5%
Adjusted Gross Profit Margin %	23.8%	21.0%	280 bps



^{1.} Adjusted gross profits and adjusted gross profit margin % are non-GAAP financial measures explained later in this presentation. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material

2. Growth rates are rounded to the nearest 0.5 percent.

All Other & Corporate Q1'25 Results

First Quarter Highlights

Robinson Fresh

 Increased AGP due to an increase in integrated supply chain solutions for retail and foodservice customers

Managed Solutions

■ Decline in AGP due to lower transaction volume

Other Surface Transportation

■ Decline in AGP primarily driven by the divestiture of our Europe Surface Transportation business on February 1, 2025

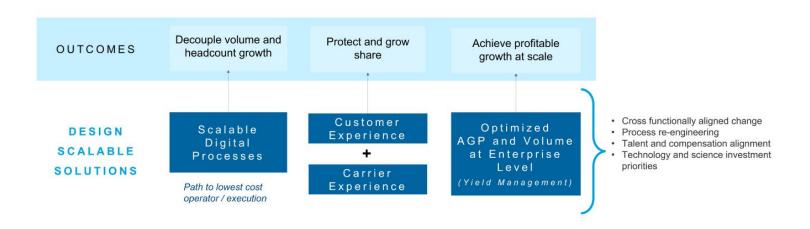
Adjusted Gross Profits (1) (\$ in millions)

	1Q25	1Q24	<u>%</u> ▲
Robinson Fresh	\$37.7	\$33.7	11.6%
Managed Solutions	\$27.8	\$28.9	(3.8)%
Other Surface Transportation	\$4.6	\$17.9	(74.1)%
Total	\$70.1	\$80.6	(13.0)%



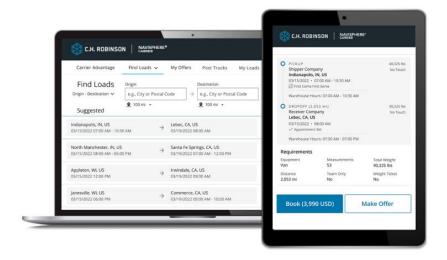
^{1.} Adjusted gross profits is a non-GAAP financial measure explained later in this presentation. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

Streamlining & Automating Processes to Drive Profitable Growth





New Customer & Carrier Experiences Driving Digital Adoption



- Improving customer and carrier outcomes with technology that supports our people and processes
- Leveraging Gen Al to capitalize on our data and information advantage
- Delivering process optimization by eliminating productivity bottlenecks
- Accelerating the digital execution of critical touch points in the lifecycle of a load:
 - · Reducing manual tasks per shipment
 - Reducing time per task



Our Customer Promise

We deliver customer success through exceptional service and high value—like no one else

Unmatched Expertise

Work with the experts who go further, no matter what, and know more than anyone else about logistics for your industry, business, and customers.

Unrivaled Scale

We get you anywhere you need to go—even when others can't —with the full power of our connections, relationships, and global reach.

Tailored Solutions

Unlock solutions designed for your business through our integrated suite of services and advanced tech capabilities.



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Capital Allocation Priorities: Balanced and Opportunistic

Sustain & Drive Growth

- Prioritize high-return, close-in investments to drive organic growth
- Opportunistically use M&A to drive total shareholder return by advancing tools, services and global skillset

Minimize Risk

- Maintain \$600M-\$750M of liquidity (cash and borrowing availability)
- Stagger debt maturities to reduce refinancing risk

Optimize Balance Sheet

- Optimize Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC) by maintaining investment grade credit ratings
- Efficiently repatriate cash

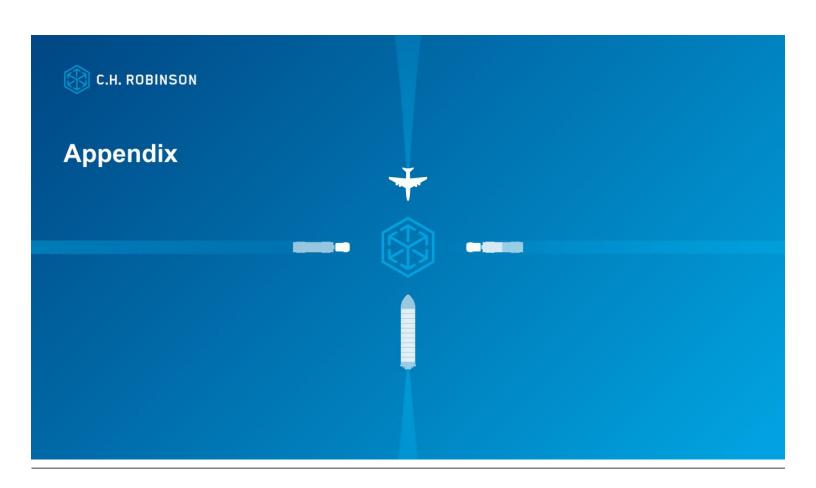
Return Capital

- Grow dividends in alignment with long-term EBITDA
- Opportunistic approach to share buybacks
- 6.3M shares of repurchase authorization remaining



- The Y/Y increase in cash from operations was driven by growth in net income and a favorable Y/Y change in net operating working capital.
- We'll continue to manage our capital structure to maintain our investment grade credit rating.
- \$175 million of cash returned to shareholders in Q1 2025
- Q1 2025 capital distribution increased 93% Y/Y
- More than 25 years of annually increasing dividends, on a per share basis
- 970K shares repurchased at an average price of \$100.57





Q1 2025 Transportation Results⁽¹⁾

Three Months Ended March 31

\$ in thousands	2025	2024	% Change		
Total Revenues	\$ 3,721,915	\$ 4,082,588	(8.8)%		
Total Adjusted Gross Profits ⁽²⁾	\$ 640,545	\$ 627,592	2.1 %		
Adjusted Gross Profit Margin %	17.2%	6 15.4%	180 bps		

Transportation Adjusted Gross Profit Margin %	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Q1	19.7%	17.3%	16.4%	18.6%	15.3%	14.9%	13.5%	15.2%	15.4%	17.2%
Q2	19.3%	16.2%	16.2%	18.3%	17.5%	13.8%	15.4%	15.5%	15.8%	
Q3	17.6%	16.4%	16.6%	16.9%	14.4%	13.7%	15.1%	15.1%	16.4%	
Q4	17.2%	16.6%	17.7%	15.6%	14.3%	13.3%	15.5%	15.0%	16.9%	
Total	18.4%	16.6%	16.7%	17.3%	15.3%	13.8%	14.8%	15.2%	16.1%	



Includes results across all segments.

^{2.} Adjusted gross profits and adjusted gross profit margin % are non-GAAP financial measures explained later in this presentation. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

Q1 2025 NAST Results

Three Months Ended March 31,

		THE STATE OF THE S					
\$ in thousands	2025	2024	% Change				
Total Revenues	\$ 2,868,420	\$ 3,000,313	(4.4)%				
Total Adjusted Gross Profits ⁽¹⁾	\$ 418,324	\$ 397,110	5.3 %				
Adjusted Gross Profit Margin %	14.6%	13.2%	140 bps				
Income from Operations ⁽²⁾	\$ 143,671	\$ 108,895	31.9 %				
Adjusted Operating Margin %	34.3%	27.4%	690 bps				
Depreciation and Amortization	\$ 4,809	\$ 5,350	(10.1)%				
Total Assets	\$ 2,989,401	\$ 3,065,996	(2.5)%				
Average Headcount	5,280	6,004	(12.1)%				

^{1.} Adjusted gross profits and adjusted gross profit margin % are non-GAAP financial measures explained later in this presentation. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

^{2.} Includes \$4.9 million of restructuring charges in the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 related to workforce reductions and reprioritizing the efforts of our product and technology teams.



Q1 2025 Global Forwarding Results

Three Months Ended March 31

	THICCH	01101		
\$ in thousands		2025	2024	% Change
Total Revenues	\$	774,888	\$ 858,637	(9.8)%
Total Adjusted Gross Profits ⁽¹⁾	\$	184,628	\$ 180,045	2.5 %
Adjusted Gross Profit Margin %		23.8%	21.0%	280 bps
Income from Operations ⁽²⁾	\$	42,943	\$ 31,552	36.1 %
Adjusted Operating Margin %		23.3%	17.5%	580 bps
Depreciation and Amortization	\$	2,139	\$ 2,844	(24.8)%
Total Assets	\$	1,292,915	\$ 1,257,675	2.8 %
Average Headcount		4,514	4,876	(7.4)%



^{1.} Adjusted gross profits and adjusted gross profit margin % are non-GAAP financial measures explained later in this presentation. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

^{2.} Includes \$3.5 million of restructuring charges in the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 mainly related to workforce reductions

Q1 2025 All Other and Corporate Results

Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 2024 \$ in thousands % Change Total Revenues \$ 403,432 553,361 (27.1%)Total Adjusted Gross Profits⁽¹⁾ \$ (13.0%)70,136 \$ 80,574 Income (loss) from Operations(2) \$ (9,761) \$ (13,314)(26.7%)Depreciation and Amortization \$ 18,694 15,684 19.2% Total Assets \$ 943,798 \$ 1,148,417 (17.8%)



Average Headcount

3,553

4,110

(13.6%)

^{1.} Adjusted gross profits is a non-GAAP financial measure explained later in this presentation. The difference between adjusted gross profits and gross profits is not material.

Includes \$8.6 million of charges in the Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 primarily related to a \$6.3 million impairment charge on our Kansas City regional center lease resulting from the execution of a sublease agreement on a portion of the building. Includes \$4.6 million of restructuring charges in the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 related to workforce reductions and reprioritizing the efforts of our product and technology teams.

Our adjusted gross profit and adjusted gross profit margin are non-GAAP financial measures. Adjusted gross profit is calculated as gross profit excluding amortization of internally developed software utilized to directly serve our customers and contracted carriers. Adjusted gross profit margin is calculated as adjusted gross profit divided by total revenues. We believe adjusted gross profit and adjusted gross profit margin are useful measures of our ability to source, add value, and sell services and products that are provided by third parties, and we consider adjusted gross profit to be a primary performance measurement. The reconciliation of gross profit to adjusted gross profit and gross profit margin to adjusted gross profit margin are presented below:

|--|

\$ in thousands	2025	2024
Revenues:		
Transportation	\$ 3,721,915	\$ 4,082,588
Sourcing	324,825	329,723
Total Revenues	\$ 4,046,740	\$ 4,412,311
Costs and expenses:		
Purchased transportation and related services	3,081,370	3,454,996
Purchased produced sourced for resale	292,282	299,586
Direct internally developed software amortization	15,666	10,222
Total direct costs	\$ 3,389,318	\$ 3,764,804
Gross profit & Gross profit margin	\$ 657,422 1	16.2% \$ 647,507 14.7%
Plus: Direct internally developed software amortization	15,666	10,222
Adjusted gross profit/Adjusted gross profit margin	\$ 673,088 1	16.6% \$ 657,729 14.9%



Our adjusted operating margin is a non-GAAP financial measure calculated as operating income divided by adjusted gross profit. Our adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or loss on divestiture is a similar non-GAAP financial measure to adjusted operating margin, but also excludes the impact of restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or loss on divestiture. We believe adjusted operating margin and adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or loss on divestiture are useful measures of our profitability in comparison to our adjusted gross profit, which we consider a primary performance metric as discussed above. The comparisons of operating margin to adjusted operating margin and adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or loss on divestiture are presented below:

Thurs	B. H 4	h -	Ended	NA-we	L 24	
THIER	IVICITI	115	Ended	IVIAI'(.11.5	Ι.

	 Three Months	Ende	d March 31,
\$ in thousands	2025		2024
Total Revenues	\$ 4,046,740	\$	4,412,311
Income from operations	176,853		127,133
Operating margin	4.4%		2.9%
Adjusted gross profit	\$ 673,088	\$	657,729
Income from operations	176,853		127,133
Adjusted operating margin	26.3%		19.3%
Adjusted gross profit	\$ 673,088	\$	657,729
Adjusted income from operations ⁽¹⁾	185,466		140,076
Adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, lease impairment charge, and/or loss on divestiture	27.6%		21.3%



^{1.} In the Three Months Ended March 31, 2025, we incurred expenses of \$1.2 million severance and other personnel expenses related to the divestiture of our Europe Surface Transportation business and \$7.4 million of other charges, which includes a \$6.3 million impairment charge on our Kansas City regional center lease resulting from the execution of a sublease agreement on a portion of the building. In the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024, we incurred restructuring expenses of \$7.9 million related to workforce reductions and \$5.0 million of other charges, primarily related to an impairment of internally developed software due to reprioritizing the efforts of our product and technology teams on fewer initiatives to accelerate the capabilities of our platform.

Our adjusted income (loss) from operations, adjusted operating margin - excluding lease impairment charge and loss on divestiture, adjusted net income and adjusted net income per share (diluted) are non-GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP measures are calculated excluding the impact of a lease impairment and losses from divestiture. We believe that these measures provide useful information to investors and include them within our internal reporting decision maker. Accordingly, the discussion of our results of operations includes discussion on the changes in our adjusted income (loss) from operations, adjusted operating margin - excluding lease impairment charge and loss on divestiture, adjusted net income and adjusted net income per share (diluted). The reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures are presented below (in thousands except per share data):

All Global Other and NAST \$ 143,671 42,943 176.853 Income (loss) from operations \$ S (9,761)\$ Severance and other personnel expenses 1,187 1,187 Other selling, general, and administrative expenses 7,426 7,426 Total adjustments to income (loss) from operations(1) 8,613 8,613 \$ 143,671 (1,148) \$ Adjusted income (loss) from operations 42,943 185,466 184,628 70,136 \$ Adjusted gross profit \$ 418,324 673,088 Adjusted income (loss) from operations 143,671 42,943 (1,148)185,466 Adjusted operating margin - excluding lease impairment charge and loss on divestiture 34.3% 23.3% N/M 27.6% \$ in 000's per share Net income and per share (diluted) \$ 135,302 \$ 1.11 6,259 0.05 Lease impairment charge, pre-tax Loss on divestiture, pre-tax 2,354 0.02 (0.01)(1.026)Tax effect of adjustments 142,889 \$ 1.17 Adjusted net income and per share (diluted)



^{1.} The Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 includes severance and other personnel expenses of \$1.2 million related to the divestiture of our Europe Surface Transportation business and \$7.4 million of other charges, which includes a \$6.3 million impairment charge on our Kansas City regional center lease resulting from the execution of a sublease agreement on a portion of the building.

Our adjusted income (loss) from operations, adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, adjusted net income and adjusted net income per share (diluted) are non-GAAP financial measures. These non-GAAP measures are calculated excluding the impact of restructuring. We believe that these measures provide useful information to investors and include them within our internal reporting to our chief operating decision maker. Accordingly, the discussion of our results of operations includes discussion on the changes in our adjusted income (loss) from operations, adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring, adjusted net income and adjusted net income per share (diluted). The reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures are presented below (in thousands except per share data):

	(a	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024				24
	NAST	١,	Global Forwarding		All Other and Corporate	Consolidated
Income (loss) from operations	\$ 108,895	\$	31,552	\$	(13,314) \$	127,133
Severance and other personnel expenses	3,026		3,215		1,701	7,942
Other selling, general, and administrative expenses	1,878		261		2,862	5,001
Total adjustments to income (loss) from operations ⁽¹⁾	4,904		3,476		4,563	12,943
Adjusted income (loss) from operations	\$ 113,799	\$	35,028	\$	(8,751) \$	140,076
Adjusted gross profit	\$ 397,110	\$	180,045	\$	80,574 \$	657,729
Adjusted income (loss) from operations	113,799		35,028		(8,751)	140,076
Adjusted operating margin - excluding restructuring	28.7%	6	19.5%		N/M	21.39
					\$ in 000's	per shar
Net income and per share (diluted)				\$	92,904 \$	0.78
Restructuring and related costs, pre-tax					12,943	0.11
Tax effect of adjustments				_	(3,101)	(0.03)
Adjusted net income and per share (diluted)				\$	102,746 \$	0.86



^{1.} The Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 includes restructuring expenses of \$7.9 million related to workforce reductions and \$5.0 million of other charges, primarily related to an impairment of internally developed software due to reprioritizing the efforts of our product and technology teams on fewer initiatives to accelerate the capabilities of our platform.

