

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the

Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report: February 10, 2026

S&P Global Inc.

(Exact Name of Registrant as specified in its charter)

New York
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or
organization)

1-1023
(Commission File No.)

13-1026995
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

55 Water Street, New York, New York 10041
(Address of Principal Executive Offices) (Zip Code)

(212) 438-1000
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

<u>Title of each class</u>	<u>Trading Symbol</u>	<u>Name of Exchange on which registered</u>
Common stock (par value \$1.00 per share)	SPGI	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02 and 7.01. Results of Operations and Financial Condition and Regulation FD Disclosure

On February 10, 2026, S&P Global Inc. (the “Registrant”) issued an earnings release containing a discussion of the Registrant’s results of operations and financial condition for the fourth quarter and fiscal year ended December 31, 2025, as well as certain guidance for 2026.

The earnings release is attached as Exhibit 99 to this Form 8-K and is incorporated by reference in this Item 2.02 and Item 7.01. Pursuant to general instruction B.2 to Form 8-K, the information furnished pursuant to Items 2.02 and 7.01, including Exhibit 99, shall not be deemed to be "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section.

The information in this Form 8-K shall not be incorporated by reference into any filing or other document pursuant to the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such filing or document.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits. The following exhibits are furnished with this report:

- (99) [Earnings Release of the Registrant, dated February 10, 2026.](#)
 - (104) Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL).
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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this Form 8-K Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

S&P Global Inc.

/s/ Judah Bareli

By: Judah Bareli
Vice President, Associate General Counsel
& Corporate Secretary

Dated: February 10, 2026

S&P Global Reports Fourth Quarter and Full-Year 2025 Results

New York, NY, February 10, 2026 – S&P Global (NYSE: SPGI) today reported fourth quarter and full-year 2025 results. This earnings release and supplemental materials are available at <http://investor.spglobal.com/Quarterly-Earnings>.

The Company reported fourth quarter 2025 reported revenue of \$3.916 billion, an increase of 9% compared to the fourth quarter of 2024. Fourth quarter GAAP net income increased 29% to \$1,134 million and GAAP diluted earnings per share increased 32% to \$3.75 driven primarily by strong revenue and operating profit growth in Ratings and Indices. Adjusted net income for the fourth quarter increased 12% to \$1.299 billion and adjusted diluted earnings per share increased 14% to \$4.30.

For the full-year 2025, reported revenue increased 8% year over year to \$15.336 billion. 2025 GAAP net income increased 16% to \$4.471 billion and GAAP diluted earnings per share increased 19% to \$14.66, driven primarily by revenue and operating profit growth in the Company's Ratings, Indices, and Market Intelligence divisions. 2025 adjusted net income increased 11% to \$5.441 billion compared to 2024 adjusted net income, and adjusted diluted earnings per share increased 14% to \$17.83 compared to 2024 adjusted diluted earnings per share.

- S&P Global delivered revenue growth of 8% y/y in 2025. GAAP operating margin improved by approximately 3 percentage points y/y, and adjusted operating margin increased 140 basis points.
- GAAP diluted EPS of \$14.66 increased 19% y/y, while adjusted diluted EPS of \$17.83 increased 14% y/y.
- The Company returned \$6.2 billion to shareholders in 2025, including \$1.2 billion in dividends and \$5.0 billion in share repurchases. This represents 113% of adjusted free cash flow for the year.
- 2026 adjusted guidance calls for organic constant currency revenue growth of 6.0% to 8.0%, and diluted EPS in the range of \$19.40 to \$19.65, GAAP guidance to be provided upon completion of the Mobility spin (expected mid-2026).

"We delivered a strong quarter driven by performance in all divisions, momentum in private markets, and expansion with our CCO clients.

I'm very proud of what we accomplished in 2025. We outlined our new mission of Advancing Essential Intelligence, and our medium-term strategy designed to drive durable, profitable growth. Our unified leadership team and the talent of our people enabled us to execute very well. The scale of innovation and pace of AI integration in our products and internal processes was a leap forward for our clients and the business.

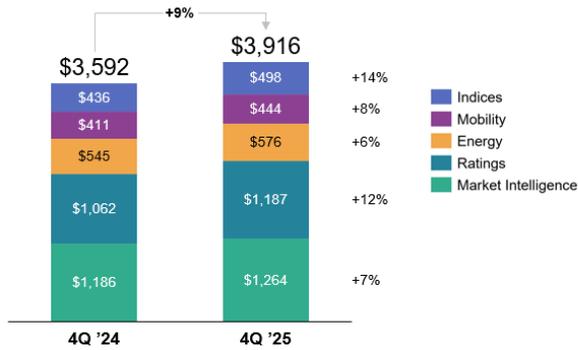
Our strategy, coupled with the resilience of our business model, and favorable secular and cyclical tailwinds, position us well to deliver the vision and financial targets we established at our Investor Day in November."

Martina Cheung
President and CEO

Fourth Quarter 2025 Revenue

Revenue ¹

(\$ in millions)



Fourth quarter revenue increased 9%, driven by strong growth in all divisions. Revenue from subscription products increased 8%.

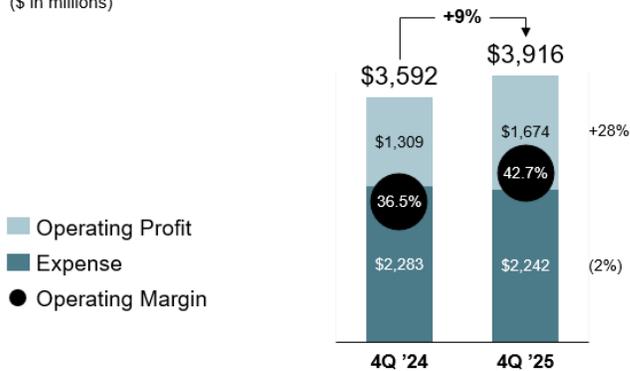
(1) Total revenue for the fourth quarter 2024 and the fourth quarter 2025 includes the impact of inter-segment eliminations of \$48M and \$53M, respectively.

Market Intelligence revenue increased 7%, driven by strong organic subscription revenue growth and the acquisition of With Intelligence in November 2025, partly offset by slower growth in volume-driven products and year-over-year declines in non-subscription revenue. Ratings revenue increased 12%, driven by double-digit transaction and non-transaction revenue growth. Transaction revenue growth was driven by a 28% increase in Billed Issuance. Energy revenue increased 6% primarily due to strong subscription and usage-based revenue growth, partly offset by declines in consulting and conference revenue, as well as a negative impact related to government sanctions on select customers. Mobility revenue increased by 8% driven by double-digit growth in Dealer revenue and Financial & Other revenue, partially offset by slower growth in Manufacturing. Indices revenue increased 14%, largely driven by growth in asset-linked fees, which benefited from higher AUM and inflows, as well as strength in Exchange-Traded Derivatives and Data & Custom Subscriptions revenue growth.

Fourth Quarter 2025 Operating Profit, Expense, and Operating Margin

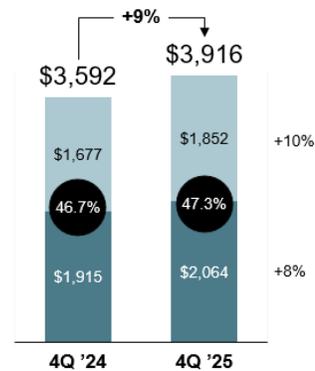
GAAP

(\$ in millions)



Adjusted

(\$ in millions)



Note: All presentations of

revenue above refer to reported revenue. Adjusted financials refer to non-GAAP adjusted metrics in all periods.

The Company's fourth quarter reported operating profit margin increased approximately 6 percentage points to 42.7%, primarily due to the increase in GAAP revenue. Adjusted operating profit margin increased 60 basis points to 47.3%, primarily due to profit growth in our Ratings and Indices divisions. GAAP operating margin also benefitted from a gain on divestiture, while adjusted operating margin improvement was slightly offset by the timing of investment expense and the acquisition of With Intelligence.

Fourth Quarter 2025 Diluted Earnings Per Share

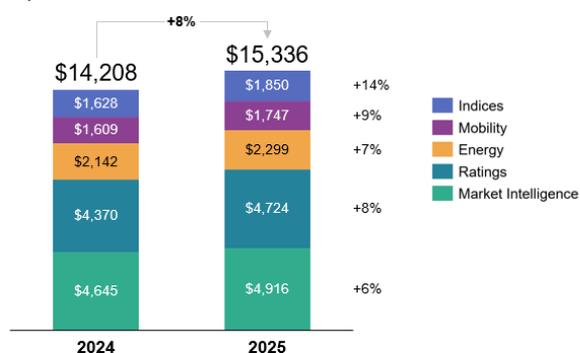
	4Q '25	4Q '24	y/y change
GAAP Diluted EPS	\$3.75	\$2.85	32%
Adjusted Diluted EPS	\$4.30	\$3.77	14%

Fourth quarter GAAP diluted earnings per share increased 32% to \$3.75 primarily due to a 29% increase in net income, and a 2% decrease in diluted shares outstanding. Adjusted diluted earnings per share increased 14% to \$4.30 due to a 12% increase in adjusted net income and a 2% decrease in diluted shares outstanding. Currency positively impacted GAAP diluted EPS by \$0.04 and adjusted diluted EPS by \$0.04. The largest non-core adjustments to earnings in the fourth quarter of 2025 were for a gain on disposition and deal-related amortization.

Full-Year 2025 Revenue

Revenue ¹

(\$ in millions)



Full-year 2025 revenue increased 8%, with strong growth in all five divisions.

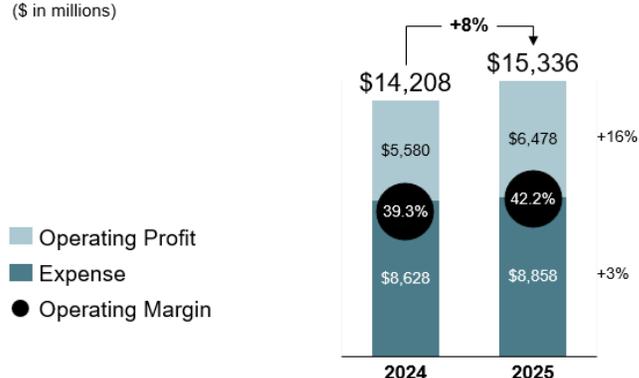
(1) Revenue in 2024 and 2025 includes the impact of inter-segment eliminations of \$186M and \$200M, respectively.

Market Intelligence revenue increased by 6%, driven by strong subscription and volume-driven revenue growth, partly offset by the loss of revenue from Fincentric, which was divested in August 2024. Ratings revenue increased 8%, driven by 10% non-transaction and 6% transaction revenue growth. Energy revenue increased by 7% driven by strong subscription and usage-based revenue growth, partly offset by declines in non-subscription revenue and a negative impact related to government sanctions on select customers. Mobility revenue increased by 9% driven by double-digit growth in Dealer and Financial & Other revenue, partially offset by slower growth in Manufacturing. Indices revenue increased 14%, primarily due to growth in asset-linked fees, which benefited from higher AUM and inflows, as well as growth in Exchange-Traded Derivatives and Data & Custom Subscriptions revenue.

Full-Year 2025 Operating Profit, Expense, and Operating Margin

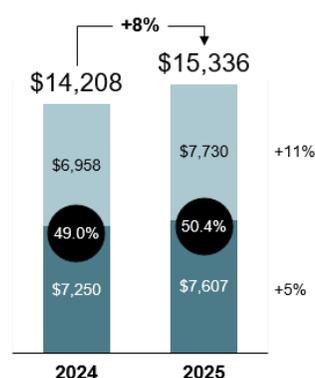
GAAP

(\$ in millions)



Adjusted

(\$ in millions)



Note: All presentations of revenue above refer to reported revenue. Adjusted financials refer to non-GAAP adjusted metrics in all periods.

The Company's full-year reported operating margin increased by approximately 3 percentage points to 42.2%, and adjusted operating margin increased 140 basis points to 50.4%. Growth in both GAAP and adjusted operating margin was primarily driven by revenue growth across all five divisions. GAAP margin improvement also benefitted from a gain on divestiture. Adjusted operating margin improvements were slightly offset by the timing of investment expense and the acquisition of With Intelligence.

Full-Year 2025 Diluted Earnings Per Share

	2025	2024	y/y change
GAAP Diluted EPS	\$14.66	\$12.35	19%
Adjusted Diluted EPS	\$17.83	\$15.70	14%

Full-year 2025 GAAP diluted earnings per share increased 19% to \$14.66.

Adjusted diluted earnings per share increased 14% to \$17.83 compared to 2024, due to an 11% increase in adjusted net income and a 2% decrease in diluted shares outstanding. Currency positively impacted GAAP diluted EPS by \$0.11 and adjusted diluted EPS by \$0.11. The largest non-core adjustments to earnings in 2025 were for deal-related amortization and a gain on disposition.

Full-Year 2026 Outlook

	Adjusted, unless specifically noted as GAAP
Organic, Constant Currency Revenue growth	6.0% to 8.0%
Reported Revenue growth (GAAP)	6.6% to 8.6%
Corporate unallocated expense	\$220 to \$230 million
Deal-related amortization	~\$1.11 billion
Operating profit margin expansion	10 to 35 bps
Operating profit margin expansion, excluding OSTTRA	50 to 75 bps
Interest expense, net	\$395 to \$405 million
Tax rate	22.0% to 23.0%
Diluted EPS	\$19.40 to \$19.65
Capital expenditures (GAAP)	\$215 to \$225 million

In addition to the above, the Company expects adjusted free cash flow, excluding certain items, to grow mid-single digits year over year.

Non-GAAP adjusted guidance excludes merger expenses and amortization of intangibles related to acquisitions.

The Company is not providing 2026 GAAP guidance at this time, other than reported revenue growth and capital expenditures. Given the inherent uncertainty around the timing of the spin of the Company's Mobility division, and other related factors, management cannot reliably predict all of the necessary components of GAAP measures without unreasonable effort. Guidance assumes contributions from Mobility for the full year and excludes any impact from anticipated stranded costs. The Company expects to update adjusted guidance to exclude Mobility and institute GAAP guidance upon completion of the spin.

Beginning with January 2026 data, the Company expects to release its monthly billed issuance data and exchange-traded derivatives data on the 15th of each month (or the next business day thereafter), one month in arrears.

Capital Return: For the full-year 2026, the Company maintains its target of returning 85% or more of adjusted free cash flow to shareholders through dividends and share repurchases. The Board of Directors has authorized a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.97, marking the 53rd consecutive year of dividend increases for the Company.

Supplemental Information/Conference Call/Webcast Details: The Company's senior management will review the fourth quarter and full-year 2025 earnings results on a conference call scheduled for today, February 10, at 8:30 a.m. ET. Additional information presented on the conference call, as well as the Company's Supplemental slide content, may be found on the Company's Investor Relations Website at <http://investor.spglobal.com/Quarterly-Earnings>.

The Webcast will be available live and in replay at <http://investor.spglobal.com/Quarterly-Earnings>.

Telephone access is available. U.S. participants may call (888) 603-9623; international participants may call +1 (630) 395-0220 (long-distance charges will apply). The passcode is "S&P Global" and the conference leader is Martina Cheung. A recorded telephone replay will be available approximately two hours after the meeting concludes and will remain available until March 10, 2026. U.S. participants may call (866) 360-7720; international participants may call +1 (203) 369-0172 (long-distance charges will apply). No passcode is required.

Comparison of Adjusted Information to U.S. GAAP Information: The Company reports its financial results in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP"). The Company also refers to and presents certain additional non-GAAP financial measures, within the meaning of Regulation G under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. These measures are: organic constant currency revenue; adjusted net income; adjusted diluted EPS; adjusted operating profit and margin; adjusted expenses; adjusted corporate unallocated expense; adjusted deal-related amortization; adjusted other (income) expense, net; adjusted interest expense, net; adjusted provision for income taxes; adjusted effective tax rate; adjusted equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries; and free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow excluding certain items.

The Company has included reconciliations of these non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP on Exhibits 5 and 7. The Company is not able to provide reconciliations of certain forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures to comparable GAAP measures because certain items required for such reconciliations are outside of the Company's control and/or cannot be reasonably predicted without unreasonable effort.

The Company's non-GAAP measures include adjustments that reflect how management views our businesses. The Company believes these non-GAAP financial measures provide useful supplemental information that, in the case of non-GAAP financial measures other than free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow excluding certain items, enables investors to better compare the Company's performance across periods, and management also uses these measures internally to assess the operating performance of its business, to assess performance for employee compensation purposes and to decide how to allocate resources. The Company believes that the presentation of free cash flow and adjusted free cash flow excluding certain items allows investors to evaluate the cash generated from our underlying operations in a manner similar to the method used by management and that such measures are useful in evaluating the cash available to us to prepay debt, make strategic acquisitions and investments, and repurchase stock. However, investors should not consider any of these non-GAAP measures in isolation from, or as a substitute for, the financial information that the Company reports.

Forward-Looking Statements: This press release contains "forward-looking statements," as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements, which express management's current views concerning future events, trends, contingencies or results, appear at various places in this press release and use words like "anticipate," "assume," "believe," "continue," "estimate," "expect," "forecast," "future," "intend," "plan," "potential," "predict," "project," "strategy," "target" and similar terms, and future or conditional tense verbs like "could," "may," "might," "should," "will" and "would." For example, management may use forward-looking statements when addressing topics such as: the outcome of contingencies; future actions by regulators; changes in the Company's business strategies and methods of generating revenue; the development and performance of the Company's services and products; the expected impact of acquisitions and dispositions; the Company's effective tax rates; the Company's cost structure, dividend policy, cash flows or liquidity; and the anticipated separation of S&P Global Mobility ("Mobility") into a standalone public company.

Forward-looking statements are subject to inherent risks and uncertainties. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied in forward-looking statements include, among other things:

- worldwide economic, financial, political, and regulatory conditions (including slower GDP growth or recession, restrictions on trade (e.g., tariffs), instability in the banking sector and inflation), and factors that contribute to uncertainty and volatility (e.g., supply chain risk), geopolitical uncertainty (including military conflict), natural and man-made disasters, civil unrest, public health crises (e.g., pandemics), and conditions that result from legislative, regulatory, trade and policy changes, including from the U.S. administration;
- the volatility and health of debt, equity, commodities, energy and automotive markets, including credit quality and spreads, the composition and mix of credit maturity profiles, the level of liquidity and future debt issuances, equity flows from active to passive, fluctuations in average asset prices in global equities, demand for investment products that track indices and assessments and trading volumes of certain exchange-traded derivatives;
- the demand and market for credit ratings in and across the sectors and geographies where the Company operates;
- the Company's ability to maintain adequate physical, technical and administrative safeguards to protect the security of confidential information and data, and the potential for a system or network disruption that results in regulatory penalties and remedial costs or improper disclosure of confidential information or data;
- the outcome of litigation, government and regulatory proceedings, investigations and inquiries;

- concerns in the marketplace affecting the Company's credibility or otherwise affecting market perceptions of the integrity or utility of independent credit ratings, benchmarks, indices and other services;
- the level of merger and acquisition activity in the United States and abroad;
- the level of the Company's future cash flows and capital investments;
- the effect of competitive products (including those incorporating artificial intelligence ("AI")) and pricing, including the level of success of new product developments and global expansion;
- the impact of customer cost-cutting pressures;
- a decline in the demand for our products and services by our customers and other market participants;
- our ability to develop new products or technologies, to integrate our products with new technologies (e.g., AI), or to compete with new products or technologies offered by new or existing competitors;
- the introduction of competing products (including those developed by AI) or technologies by other companies;
- our ability to protect our intellectual property from unauthorized use and infringement, including by others using AI technologies, and to operate our business without violating third-party intellectual property rights, including through our own use of AI in our products and services;
- our ability to attract, incentivize and retain key employees, especially in a competitive business environment;
- our ability to successfully navigate key organizational changes;
- the continuously evolving regulatory environment in Europe, the United States, and elsewhere around the globe affecting each of our businesses and the products they offer, and our compliance therewith;
- the Company's exposure to potential criminal sanctions or civil penalties for noncompliance with foreign and U.S. laws and regulations that are applicable in the jurisdictions in which it operates, including sanctions laws relating to countries such as Iran, Russia and Venezuela, anti-corruption laws such as the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and the U.K. Bribery Act of 2010, and local laws prohibiting corrupt payments to government officials, as well as import and export restrictions;
- the Company's ability to make acquisitions and dispositions and successfully integrate the businesses we acquire;
- consolidation of the Company's customers, suppliers or competitors;
- the ability of the Company, and its third-party service providers, to maintain adequate physical and technological infrastructure;
- the Company's ability to successfully recover from a disaster or other business continuity problem, such as an earthquake, hurricane, flood, civil unrest, protests, military conflict, terrorist attack, outbreak of pandemic or contagious diseases, security breach, cyber attack, data breach, power loss, telecommunications failure or other natural or man-made event;
- the impact on the Company's revenue and net income caused by fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates;
- the impact of changes in applicable tax or accounting requirements on the Company;
- the separation of Mobility not being consummated within the anticipated time period or at all;
- the ability of the separation of Mobility to qualify for tax-free treatment for U.S. federal income tax purposes;
- any disruption to the Company's business in connection with the proposed separation of Mobility;
- any loss of synergies from separating the businesses of Mobility and the Company that adversely impact the results of operations of both businesses, or the companies resulting from the separation of Mobility not realizing all of the expected benefits of the separation; and
- following the separation of Mobility, the combined value of the common stock of the two publicly-traded companies not being equal to or greater than the value of the Company's common stock had the separation not occurred.

The factors noted above are not exhaustive. The Company and its subsidiaries operate in a dynamic business environment in which new risks emerge frequently. Accordingly, the Company cautions readers not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the dates on which they are made. The Company undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statement to reflect events or circumstances arising after the date on which it is made, except as required by applicable law. Further information about the Company's businesses, including information about factors that could materially affect its results of operations and financial condition, is contained in the Company's filings with the SEC, including Item 1A, *Risk Factors* in our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K.

About S&P Global

S&P Global (NYSE: SPGI) enables businesses, governments, and individuals with trusted data, expertise and technology to make decisions with conviction. We are Advancing Essential Intelligence through world-leading benchmarks, data, and insights that customers need in order to plan confidently, act decisively, and thrive economically in a rapidly changing global landscape.

From helping our customers assess new investments across the capital and commodities markets to guiding them through the energy expansion, acceleration of artificial intelligence, and evolution of public and private markets, we enable the world's leading organizations to unlock opportunities, solve challenges, and plan for tomorrow – today. Learn more at www.spglobal.com.

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S&P Global
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income
 Periods ended December 31, 2025 and 2024

(dollars in millions, except per share data)

(unaudited)	Three Months			Twelve Months		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Revenue	\$ 3,916	\$ 3,592	9%	\$ 15,336	\$ 14,208	8%
Expenses	2,511	2,333	8%	9,159	8,730	5%
Gain on dispositions, net	(270)	(38)	N/M	(273)	(59)	N/M
Equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries	1	(12)	N/M	(28)	(43)	(35)%
Operating profit	1,674	1,309	28%	6,478	5,580	16%
Other income, net	(11)	(14)	21%	(36)	(25)	(45)%
Interest expense, net	54	69	(21)%	287	297	(3)%
Income before taxes on income	1,631	1,254	30%	6,227	5,308	17%
Provision for taxes on income	407	287	42%	1,407	1,141	23%
Net income	1,224	967	27%	4,820	4,167	16%
Less: net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	(90)	(87)	(4)%	(349)	(315)	(11)%
Net income attributable to S&P Global Inc.	\$ 1,134	\$ 880	29%	\$ 4,471	\$ 3,852	16%
Earnings per share attributable to S&P Global Inc. common shareholders:						
Net income:						
Basic	\$ 3.76	\$ 2.85	32%	\$ 14.67	\$ 12.36	19%
Diluted	\$ 3.75	\$ 2.85	32%	\$ 14.66	\$ 12.35	19%
Weighted-average number of common shares outstanding:						
Basic	301.8	308.5		304.8	311.6	
Diluted	302.1	308.9		305.1	311.9	
Actual shares outstanding at year end				298.8	307.8	

N/M - Represents a change equal to or in excess of 100% or not meaningful.

Note - % change in the tables throughout the exhibits are calculated off of the actual number, not the rounded number presented.

S&P Global
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets

December 31, 2025 and 2024

(dollars in millions)

(unaudited)

	2025	2024
Assets:		
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	\$ 1,745	\$ 1,666
Other current assets	4,355	3,793
Assets held for sale ¹	196	—
Total current assets	6,296	5,459
Property and equipment, net	278	265
Right of use assets	413	413
Goodwill and other intangible assets, net	52,746	51,473
Equity investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries	603	1,774
Other non-current assets	864	837
Total assets	\$ 61,200	\$ 60,221
Liabilities and Equity:		
Short-term debt	\$ 718	\$ 4
Unearned revenue	4,088	3,694
Other current liabilities	2,788	2,694
Liabilities held for sale ¹	43	—
Long-term debt	12,370	11,394
Lease liabilities — non-current	494	535
Deferred tax liability — non-current	3,262	3,397
Pension, other postretirement benefits and other non-current liabilities	1,285	995
Total liabilities	25,048	22,713
Redeemable noncontrolling interest	4,917	4,252
Total equity	31,235	33,256
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 61,200	\$ 60,221

¹ Assets and liabilities held for sale as of December 31, 2025 relate to the divestitures of the Enterprise Data Management and thinkFolio businesses within our Market Intelligence segment. Additionally, assets held for sale include fixed assets related to our intent to sell our facility in Centennial, Colorado.

S&P Global
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
Years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024

(dollars in millions)

(unaudited)

	2025	2024
Operating Activities:		
Net income	\$ 4,820	\$ 4,167
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	110	96
Amortization of intangibles	1,069	1,077
Deferred income taxes	(242)	(323)
Stock-based compensation	236	247
Gain on dispositions, net	(273)	(59)
Other	363	249
Net changes in other operating assets and liabilities	(432)	235
Cash provided by operating activities	<u>5,651</u>	<u>5,689</u>
Investing Activities:		
Capital expenditures	(195)	(124)
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(2,023)	(305)
Proceeds from dispositions	1,549	168
Changes in short-term investments	(35)	6
Cash used for investing activities	<u>(704)</u>	<u>(255)</u>
Financing Activities:		
Additions to short-term debt, net	715	—
Proceeds from issuance of senior notes, net	993	—
Payments on senior notes	(4)	(47)
Dividends paid to shareholders	(1,170)	(1,134)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest holders	(321)	(287)
Repurchase of treasury shares	(5,001)	(3,301)
Employee withholding tax on share-based payments, excise tax payments on share repurchases, contingent consideration payments and other	(142)	(229)
Cash used for financing activities	<u>(4,930)</u>	<u>(4,998)</u>
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	<u>62</u>	<u>(61)</u>
Net change in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	79	375
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of year	1,666	1,291
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of year	<u>\$ 1,745</u>	<u>\$ 1,666</u>

S&P Global
Operating Results by Segment
Periods ended December 31, 2025 and 2024

(dollars in millions)

(unaudited)	Three Months			Twelve Months		
	Revenue			Revenue		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Market Intelligence	\$ 1,264	\$ 1,186	7%	\$ 4,916	\$ 4,645	6%
Ratings	1,187	1,062	12%	4,724	4,370	8%
Energy	576	545	6%	2,299	2,142	7%
Mobility	444	411	8%	1,747	1,609	9%
Indices	498	436	14%	1,850	1,628	14%
Intersegment Elimination	(53)	(48)	(10)%	(200)	(186)	(8)%
Total revenue	\$ 3,916	\$ 3,592	9%	\$ 15,336	\$ 14,208	8%
	Expenses			Expenses		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Market Intelligence (a)	\$ 1,029	\$ 960	7%	\$ 3,925	\$ 3,770	4%
Ratings (b)	464	435	7%	1,711	1,663	3%
Energy (c)	356	343	4%	1,356	1,297	5%
Mobility (d)	373	346	8%	1,369	1,297	6%
Indices (e)	168	149	13%	579	525	10%
Corporate Unallocated expense (f)	(96)	110	N/M	146	305	(52)%
Equity in Income on Unconsolidated Subsidiaries (g)	1	(12)	N/M	(28)	(43)	35%
Intersegment Elimination	(53)	(48)	(10)%	(200)	(186)	(8)%
Total expenses	\$ 2,242	\$ 2,283	(2)%	\$ 8,858	\$ 8,628	3%
	Operating Profit			Operating Profit		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Market Intelligence (a)	\$ 235	\$ 226	4%	\$ 991	\$ 875	13%
Ratings (b)	723	627	15%	3,013	2,707	11%
Energy (c)	220	202	9%	943	845	12%
Mobility (d)	71	65	9%	378	312	21%
Indices (e)	330	287	15%	1,271	1,103	15%
Total reportable segments	1,579	1,407	12%	6,596	5,842	13%
Corporate Unallocated expense (f)	96	(110)	N/M	(146)	(305)	52%
Equity in Income on Unconsolidated Subsidiaries (g)	(1)	12	N/M	28	43	(35)%
Total operating profit	\$ 1,674	\$ 1,309	28%	\$ 6,478	\$ 5,580	16%

N/M - Represents a change equal to or in excess of 100% or not meaningful.

Exhibit 4

- (a) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include employee severance charges of \$12 million and \$56 million, respectively, acquisition-related costs of \$8 million and \$21 million, respectively, disposition-related costs of \$4 million and \$10 million, respectively, and a statutorily required labor law accrual adjustment of \$3 million. The twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include Executive Leadership Team transition costs of \$5 million and a gain on disposition of \$3 million. The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include employee severance charges of \$42 million and \$77 million, respectively, gain on dispositions of \$38 million and \$59 million, respectively, IHS Markit merger costs of \$7 million and \$36 million, respectively, a net acquisition-related benefit of \$4 million and \$12 million, respectively, and Executive Leadership Team transition costs of \$3 million. The three months ended December 31, 2024 include a liability write-off of \$1 million. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$145 million and \$152 million is included for the three months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and \$588 million and \$591 million for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.
 - (b) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include employee severance charges of \$6 million and \$17 million, respectively, and legal costs of \$3 million and \$42 million, respectively. The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include employee severance charges of \$3 million and \$5 million, respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include legal settlement costs of \$20 million and a statutorily required bonus accrual adjustment of \$6 million. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$1 million and \$3 million is included for the three months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and \$6 million and \$14 million for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.
 - (c) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include employee severance charges of \$9 million and \$19 million, respectively, and a statutorily required labor law accrual adjustment of \$1 million. The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include employee severance charges of \$9 million and \$13 million, respectively, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million and \$14 million, respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include an asset write-off of \$1 million and disposition-related costs of \$1 million. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$32 million and \$33 million is included for the three months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and \$130 million for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024.
 - (d) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include disposition-related costs of \$6 million and \$7 million, respectively, and employee severance charges of \$4 million and \$15 million, respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include Executive Leadership Team transition benefit of \$4 million and a legal settlement recovery of \$3 million. The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million and \$4 million, respectively, acquisition-related costs of \$1 million and \$2 million, respectively, and a liability write-off of \$1 million. The twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include employee severance charges of \$7 million. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$76 million is included for the three months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, and \$303 million for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024.
 - (e) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include employee severance charges of \$3 million and \$4 million, respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include acquisition-related costs of \$1 million. The twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include IHS Markit merger costs of \$4 million, a loss on disposition of \$1 million and employee severance charges of \$1 million. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$10 million and \$9 million is included for the three months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and \$37 million and \$36 million for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.
 - (f) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include a gain on disposition of \$270 million, disposition-related costs of \$50 million and \$74 million, respectively, acquisition-related costs of \$20 million and \$25 million, respectively, employee severance charges of \$19 million and \$47 million, respectively, Executive Leadership Team transition costs of \$18 million and \$41 million, respectively, lease impairments of \$7 million and \$21 million, respectively, a statutorily required labor law accrual adjustment of \$5 million and legal costs of \$3 million and \$6 million, respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include an asset write-off of \$1 million. The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include employee severance charges of \$22 million and \$24 million, respectively, IHS Markit merger costs of \$21 million and \$75 million, respectively, disposition-related costs of \$6 million and \$8 million, respectively, Executive Leadership Team transition costs of \$5 million, lease impairments of \$3 million and \$1 million, respectively, and a net acquisition-related benefit and cost of \$1 million and \$8 million, respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include a gain on disposition of \$2 million and an asset write-off of \$1 million. Additionally, amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$2 million and \$1 million is included for the three months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and \$4 million and \$3 million for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.
 - (g) Amortization of intangibles from acquisitions of \$1 million and \$14 million is included for the three months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and \$41 million and \$56 million for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.
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S&P Global
Operating Results - Reported vs. Adjusted
Non-GAAP Financial Information
Periods ended December 31, 2025 and 2024

(dollars in millions, except per share amounts)

Adjusted Expenses

(unaudited)		Three Months			Twelve Months		
		2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Market Intelligence	Expenses	\$ 1,029	\$ 960	7%	\$ 3,925	\$ 3,770	4%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (a)	(27)	(9)		(91)	(46)	
	Deal-related amortization	(145)	(152)		(588)	(591)	
	Adjusted expenses	<u>\$ 857</u>	<u>\$ 799</u>	7%	<u>\$ 3,246</u>	<u>\$ 3,133</u>	4%
Ratings	Expenses	\$ 464	\$ 435	7%	1,711	\$ 1,663	3%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (b)	(10)	(4)		(60)	(32)	
	Deal-related amortization	(1)	(3)		(6)	(14)	
	Adjusted expenses	<u>\$ 453</u>	<u>\$ 428</u>	6%	<u>\$ 1,645</u>	<u>\$ 1,617</u>	2%
Energy	Expenses	\$ 356	\$ 343	4%	1,356	\$ 1,297	5%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (c)	(10)	(10)		(21)	(28)	
	Deal-related amortization	(32)	(33)		(130)	(130)	
	Adjusted expenses	<u>\$ 314</u>	<u>\$ 300</u>	5%	<u>\$ 1,205</u>	<u>\$ 1,139</u>	6%
Mobility	Expenses	\$ 373	\$ 346	8%	\$ 1,369	\$ 1,297	6%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (d)	(10)	(2)		(15)	(12)	
	Deal-related amortization	(76)	(76)		(303)	(303)	
	Adjusted expenses	<u>\$ 287</u>	<u>\$ 268</u>	7%	<u>\$ 1,051</u>	<u>\$ 982</u>	7%
Indices	Expenses	\$ 168	\$ 149	13%	\$ 579	\$ 525	10%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (e)	(3)	—		(5)	(6)	
	Deal-related amortization	(10)	(9)		(37)	(36)	
	Adjusted expenses	<u>\$ 155</u>	<u>\$ 140</u>	11%	<u>\$ 537</u>	<u>\$ 483</u>	11%
Corporate Unallocated Expense	Corporate Unallocated expense	\$ (96)	\$ 110	NM	\$ 146	\$ 305	(52)%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (f)	149	(55)		50	(121)	
	Deal-related amortization	(2)	(1)		(4)	(3)	
	Adjusted Corporate Unallocated expenses	<u>\$ 51</u>	<u>\$ 54</u>	(5)%	<u>\$ 192</u>	<u>\$ 181</u>	6%
Equity in Income on Unconsolidated Subsidiaries	Equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries	\$ 1	\$ (12)	N/M	\$ (28)	\$ (43)	35%
	Deal-related amortization	(1)	(14)		(41)	(56)	
	Adjusted equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ (26)</u>	98%	<u>\$ (69)</u>	<u>\$ (99)</u>	30%
Total SPGI	Expenses	\$ 2,242	\$ 2,283	(2)%	\$ 8,858	\$ 8,628	3%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(f)	89	(80)		(142)	(245)	
	Deal-related amortization	(267)	(288)		(1,109)	(1,133)	
	Adjusted expenses	<u>\$ 2,064</u>	<u>\$ 1,915</u>	8%	<u>\$ 7,607</u>	<u>\$ 7,250</u>	5%

Adjusted Operating Profit

(unaudited)		Three Months			Twelve Months		
		2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Market Intelligence	Operating profit	\$ 235	\$ 226	4%	\$ 991	\$ 875	13%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (a)	27	9		91	46	
	Deal-related amortization	145	152		588	591	
	Adjusted operating profit	<u>\$ 408</u>	<u>\$ 387</u>	5%	<u>\$ 1,671</u>	<u>\$ 1,512</u>	11%
Ratings	Operating profit	\$ 723	\$ 627	15%	\$ 3,013	\$ 2,707	11%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (b)	10	4		60	32	
	Deal-related amortization	1	3		6	14	
	Adjusted operating profit	<u>\$ 734</u>	<u>\$ 634</u>	16%	<u>\$ 3,079</u>	<u>\$ 2,753</u>	12%
Energy	Operating profit	\$ 220	\$ 202	9%	\$ 943	\$ 845	12%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (c)	10	10		21	28	
	Deal-related amortization	32	33		130	130	
	Adjusted operating profit	<u>\$ 262</u>	<u>\$ 245</u>	7%	<u>\$ 1,093</u>	<u>\$ 1,003</u>	9%
Mobility	Operating profit	\$ 71	\$ 65	9%	\$ 378	\$ 312	21%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (d)	10	2		15	12	
	Deal-related amortization	76	76		303	303	
	Adjusted operating profit	<u>\$ 157</u>	<u>\$ 143</u>	10%	<u>\$ 697</u>	<u>\$ 627</u>	11%
Indices	Operating profit	\$ 330	\$ 287	15%	\$ 1,271	\$ 1,103	15%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (e)	3	—		5	6	
	Deal-related amortization	10	9		37	36	
	Adjusted operating profit	<u>\$ 342</u>	<u>\$ 296</u>	16%	<u>\$ 1,313</u>	<u>\$ 1,145</u>	15%
Total Segments	Operating profit	\$ 1,579	\$ 1,407	12%	\$ 6,596	\$ 5,842	13%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (a) (b) (c)(d) (e)	60	25		192	124	
	Deal-related amortization	264	273		1,064	1,074	
	Adjusted operating profit	<u>\$ 1,903</u>	<u>\$ 1,705</u>	12%	<u>\$ 7,853</u>	<u>\$ 7,040</u>	12%
Corporate Unallocated Expense	Corporate unallocated expense	\$ 96	\$ (110)	N/M	\$ (146)	\$ (305)	52%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (f)	(149)	55		(50)	121	
	Deal-related amortization	2	1		4	3	
	Adjusted corporate unallocated expense	<u>\$ (51)</u>	<u>\$ (54)</u>	5%	<u>\$ (192)</u>	<u>\$ (181)</u>	(6)%

Exhibit 5

(unaudited)		Three Months			Twelve Months		
		2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Equity in Income on Unconsolidated Subsidiaries	Equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries	\$ (1)	\$ 12	N/M	\$ 28	\$ 43	(35)%
	Deal-related amortization	1	14		41	56	
	Adjusted equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 26</u>	(98)%	<u>\$ 69</u>	<u>\$ 99</u>	(30)%
Total SPGI	Operating profit	\$ 1,674	\$ 1,309	28%	\$ 6,478	\$ 5,580	16%
	Non-GAAP adjustments (a) (b) (c)(d) (e) (f)	(89)	80		142	245	
	Deal-related amortization	267	288		1,109	1,133	
	Adjusted operating profit	<u>\$ 1,852</u>	<u>\$ 1,677</u>	10%	<u>\$ 7,730</u>	<u>\$ 6,958</u>	11%

Adjusted Other Income, Net

(unaudited)		Three Months			Twelve Months		
		2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Other income, net		\$ (11)	\$ (14)	21%	\$ (36)	\$ (25)	(45)%
Deal-related amortization		—	(6)		—	(6)	
Adjusted other income, net		<u>\$ (11)</u>	<u>\$ (20)</u>	44%	<u>\$ (36)</u>	<u>\$ (31)</u>	(17)%

Adjusted Interest Expense, Net

(unaudited)		Three Months			Twelve Months		
		2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Interest expense, net		\$ 54	\$ 69	(21)%	\$ 287	\$ 297	(3)%
Non-GAAP adjustments (g)		6	6		26	26	
Adjusted interest expense, net		<u>\$ 61</u>	<u>\$ 75</u>	(20)%	<u>\$ 313</u>	<u>\$ 323</u>	(3)%

Adjusted Provision for Income Taxes

(unaudited)		Three Months			Twelve Months		
		2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Provision for income taxes		\$ 407	\$ 287	42%	\$ 1,407	\$ 1,141	23%
Non-GAAP adjustments (a) (b) (c)(d) (e) (f) (g) (h)		(61)	12		(15)	34	
Deal-related amortization		68	72		272	278	
Adjusted provision for income taxes		<u>\$ 413</u>	<u>\$ 371</u>	11%	<u>\$ 1,663</u>	<u>\$ 1,453</u>	14%

Adjusted Effective Tax Rate

(unaudited)	Three Months			Twelve Months		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Adjusted operating profit	\$ 1,852	\$ 1,677	10%	\$ 7,730	\$ 6,958	11%
Adjusted other income, net	(11)	(20)		(36)	(31)	
Adjusted interest expense, net	61	75		313	323	
Adjusted income before taxes on income	\$ 1,802	\$ 1,622	11%	\$ 7,453	\$ 6,666	12%
Adjusted provision for income taxes	\$ 413	\$ 371		\$ 1,663	\$ 1,453	
Effective tax rate	24.9 %	22.9 %		22.6 %	21.5 %	
Adjusted effective tax rate ¹	22.9 %	22.9 %		22.3 %	21.8 %	

¹ The adjusted effective tax rate is calculated by dividing adjusted provision for income taxes by the adjusted income before taxes, which includes income from unconsolidated subsidiaries. The adjusted effective tax rate excluding income from unconsolidated subsidiaries for the three months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 was 22.9% and 23.3%, respectively. The adjusted effective tax rate excluding income from unconsolidated subsidiaries for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024 was 22.5% and 22.1%, respectively.

Adjusted Net Income attributable to SPGI and Diluted EPS

(unaudited)	2025		2024		% Change	
	Net Income attributable to SPGI	Diluted EPS	Net Income attributable to SPGI	Diluted EPS	Net Income attributable to SPGI	Diluted EPS
	Three Months					
Reported	\$ 1,134	\$ 3.75	\$ 880	\$ 2.85	29%	32%
Non-GAAP adjustments	(34)	(0.11)	61	0.20		
Deal-related amortization	199	0.66	222	0.72		
Adjusted	\$ 1,299	\$ 4.30	\$ 1,163	\$ 3.77	12%	14%
	Twelve Months					
Reported	\$ 4,471	\$ 14.66	\$ 3,852	\$ 12.35	16%	19%
Non-GAAP adjustments	131	0.43	185	0.59		
Deal-related amortization	838	2.75	861	2.76		
Adjusted	\$ 5,441	\$ 17.83	\$ 4,898	\$ 15.70	11%	14%

N/M - Represents a change equal to or in excess of 100% or not meaningful

Note - Totals presented may not sum due to rounding.

Note - Operating profit margin for Market Intelligence, Ratings, Energy, Mobility and Indices was 19%, 61%, 38%, 16% and 66%, respectively, for the three months ended December 31, 2025. Operating profit margin for the Company was 43% for the three months ended December 31, 2025. Operating profit margin for Market Intelligence, Ratings, Energy, Mobility and Indices was 20%, 64%, 41%, 22% and 69% for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025. Operating profit margin for the Company was 42% for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025. Adjusted operating profit margin for Market Intelligence, Ratings, Energy, Mobility and Indices was 32%, 62%, 45%, 35% and 69%, respectively, for the three months ended December 31, 2025. Adjusted operating profit margin for the Company was 47% for the three months ended December 31, 2025. Adjusted operating profit margin for Market Intelligence, Ratings, Energy, Mobility and Indices was 34%, 65%, 48%, 40% and 71% for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025. Adjusted operating profit margin for the Company was 50% for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025. Operating profit margin for Market Intelligence, Ratings, Energy, Mobility and Indices was 19%, 59%, 37%, 16% and 66%, respectively, for the three months ended December 31, 2024. Operating profit margin for the Company was 36% for the three months ended December 31, 2024. Operating profit margin for Market Intelligence, Ratings, Energy, Mobility and Indices was 19%, 62%, 39%, 19% and 68% for the twelve months ended December 31, 2024. Operating profit margin for the Company was 39% for the twelve months ended December 31, 2024. Adjusted operating profit margin for Market Intelligence, Ratings, Energy, Mobility and Indices was 33%, 60%, 45%, 35% and 68%, respectively, for the three months ended December 31, 2024. Adjusted operating profit margin for the Company was 47% for the three months ended December 31, 2024. Adjusted operating profit margin for Market Intelligence, Ratings, Energy, Mobility and Indices was 33%, 63%, 47%, 39% and 70% for the twelve months ended December 31, 2024. Adjusted operating profit margin for the Company was 49% for the twelve months ended December 31, 2024. Adjusted operating profit margin is calculated as adjusted operating profit divided by revenue. Adjusted operating profit margin for the Company excluding OSTTRA was 47% and 46% for the three months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and 50% and 48% for the twelve months ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Adjusted operating profit margin excluding OSTTRA is calculated as adjusted operating profit less adjusted equity in income on unconsolidated subsidiaries divided by revenue.

Exhibit 5

- (a) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include employee severance charges of \$12 million (\$8 million after-tax) and \$56 million (\$41 million after-tax), respectively, acquisition-related costs of \$8 million (\$8 million after-tax) and \$21 million (\$18 million after-tax), respectively, disposition-related costs of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax) and \$10 million (\$8 million after-tax), respectively, and a statutorily required labor law accrual adjustment of \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax). The twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include Executive Leadership Team transition costs of \$5 million (\$4 million after-tax) and a gain on disposition of \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax). The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include employee severance charges of \$42 million (\$31 million after-tax) and \$77 million (\$58 million after-tax), respectively, gain on dispositions of \$38 million (\$27 million after-tax) and \$59 million (\$39 million after-tax), respectively, IHS Markit merger costs of \$7 million (\$5 million after-tax) and \$36 million (\$27 million after-tax), respectively, a net acquisition-related benefit of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax) and \$12 million (\$11 million after-tax), respectively, and Executive Leadership Team transition costs of \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax). The three months ended December 31, 2024 include a liability write-off of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax).
 - (b) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include employee severance charges of \$6 million (\$5 million after-tax) and \$17 million (\$12 million after-tax), respectively, and legal costs of \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax) and \$42 million (\$32 million after-tax), respectively. The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include employee severance charges of \$3 million (\$3 million after-tax) and \$5 million (\$4 million after-tax), respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include legal settlement costs of \$20 million (\$20 million after-tax) and a statutorily required bonus accrual adjustment of \$6 million (\$5 million after-tax).
 - (c) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include employee severance charges of \$9 million (\$6 million after-tax) and \$19 million (\$14 million after-tax), respectively, and a statutorily required labor law accrual adjustment of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax). The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include employee severance charges of \$9 million (\$7 million after-tax) and \$13 million (\$10 million after-tax), respectively, and IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$14 million (\$10 million after-tax), respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include an asset write-off of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax) and disposition-related costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax).
 - (d) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include disposition-related costs of \$6 million (\$6 million after-tax) and \$7 million (\$7 million after-tax), respectively, and employee severance charges of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax) and \$15 million (\$11 million after-tax), respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include Executive Leadership Team transition benefit of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax) and a legal settlement recovery of \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax). The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include IHS Markit merger costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax), respectively, acquisition-related costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax) and \$2 million (\$2 million after-tax), respectively, and a liability write-off of \$1 million (less than \$1 million after-tax). The twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include employee severance charges of \$7 million (\$5 million after-tax).
 - (e) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include employee severance charges of \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax) and \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax), respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include acquisition-related costs of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax). The twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include IHS Markit merger costs of \$4 million (\$3 million after-tax), a loss on disposition of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax) and employee severance charges of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax).
 - (f) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include gain on disposition of \$270 million (\$187 million after-tax), disposition-related costs of \$50 million (\$50 million after-tax) and \$74 million (\$74 million after-tax), respectively, acquisition-related costs of \$20 million (\$20 million after-tax) and \$25 million (\$25 million after-tax), respectively, employee severance charges of \$19 million (\$14 million after-tax) and \$47 million (\$35 million after-tax), respectively, Executive Leadership Team transition costs of \$18 million (\$14 million after-tax) and \$41 million (\$30 million after-tax), respectively, lease impairments of \$7 million (\$5 million after-tax) and \$21 million (\$16 million after-tax), respectively, a statutorily required labor law accrual adjustment of \$5 million (\$3 million after-tax) and legal costs of \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax) and \$6 million (\$4 million after-tax), respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include an asset write-off of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax). The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include employee severance charges of \$22 million (\$17 million after-tax) and \$24 million (\$19 million after-tax), respectively, IHS Markit merger costs of \$21 million (\$16 million after-tax) and \$75 million (\$56 million after-tax), respectively, disposition-related costs of \$6 million (\$6 million after-tax) and \$8 million (\$8 million after-tax), respectively, Executive Leadership Team transition costs of \$5 million (\$5 million after-tax), lease impairments of \$3 million (\$2 million after-tax) and \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax), respectively, and a net acquisition-related benefit and cost of \$1 million (less than \$1 million after-tax) and \$8 million (\$8 million after-tax), respectively. The twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include a gain on disposition of \$2 million (\$1 million after-tax) and an asset write-off of \$1 million (\$1 million after-tax).
 - (g) The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2025 include a premium amortization benefit of \$6 million (\$5 million after-tax) and \$26 million (\$19 million after-tax), respectively. The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include a premium amortization benefit of \$6 million (\$5 million after-tax) and \$26 million (\$20 million after-tax), respectively.
 - (h) The three months ended December 31, 2025 include a tax expense of \$2 million due to annualized effective tax rate differences for GAAP. The three and twelve months ended December 31, 2024 include a tax expense of \$1 million due to annualized effective tax rate differences for GAAP and \$6 million associated with IHS Markit prior to acquisition, respectively.
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S&P Global
Revenue Information
Periods ended December 31, 2025 and 2024

(dollars in millions)

Revenue by Type

(unaudited)	Three Months								
	Subscription (a)			Non-subscription / Transaction (b)			Non-transaction (c)		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Market Intelligence	\$ 1,062	\$ 989	7%	45	48	(6)%	\$ —	\$ —	N/M
Ratings	—	—	N/M	585	521	12%	602	541	11%
Energy	523	486	8%	23	33	(29)%	—	—	N/M
Mobility	361	333	8%	83	78	8%	—	—	N/M
Indices	84	74	13%	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M
Intersegment elimination	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M	(53)	(48)	(10)%
Total revenue	<u>\$ 2,030</u>	<u>\$ 1,882</u>	8%	<u>\$ 736</u>	<u>\$ 680</u>	8%	<u>\$ 549</u>	<u>\$ 493</u>	11%
	Twelve Months								
	Asset-linked fees (d)			Sales usage-based royalties (e)			Recurring variable (f)		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Market Intelligence	\$ —	\$ —	N/M	\$ —	\$ —	N/M	\$ 157	\$ 149	5%
Ratings	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M
Energy	—	—	N/M	30	26	16%	—	—	N/M
Mobility	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M
Indices	329	291	13%	85	71	20%	—	—	N/M
Total revenue	<u>\$ 329</u>	<u>\$ 291</u>	13%	<u>\$ 115</u>	<u>\$ 97</u>	19%	<u>\$ 157</u>	<u>\$ 149</u>	5%
	Subscription (a)			Non-subscription / Transaction (b)			Non-transaction (c)		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Market Intelligence	\$ 4,107	\$ 3,882	6%	\$ 186	\$ 184	2%	\$ —	\$ —	N/M
Ratings	—	—	N/M	2,470	2,326	6%	2,254	2,044	10%
Energy	2,016	1,873	8%	163	166	(2)%	—	—	N/M
Mobility	1,422	1,299	10%	325	310	5%	—	—	N/M
Indices	320	292	10%	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M
Intersegment elimination	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M	(200)	(186)	(8)%
Total revenue	<u>\$ 7,865</u>	<u>\$ 7,346</u>	7%	<u>\$ 3,144</u>	<u>\$ 2,986</u>	5%	<u>\$ 2,054</u>	<u>\$ 1,858</u>	11%
	Asset-linked fees (d)			Sales usage-based royalties (e)			Recurring variable (f)		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Market Intelligence	\$ —	\$ —	N/M	\$ —	\$ —	N/M	\$ 623	\$ 579	8%
Ratings	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M
Energy	—	—	N/M	120	103	17%	—	—	N/M
Mobility	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M	—	—	N/M
Indices	1,206	1,046	15%	324	290	12%	—	—	N/M
Total revenue	<u>\$ 1,206</u>	<u>\$ 1,046</u>	15%	<u>\$ 444</u>	<u>\$ 393</u>	13%	<u>\$ 623</u>	<u>\$ 579</u>	8%

N/M - Represents a change equal to or in excess of 100% or not meaningful.

Exhibit 6

- (a) Subscription revenue is primarily derived from distribution of data, valuation services, analytics, third party research, and credit ratings-related information through both feed and web-based channels, market data and market insights along with other information products and software term licenses, and Mobility's core information products.
 - (b) Non-subscription / transaction revenue is primarily related to ratings of publicly-issued debt and bank loan ratings.
 - (c) Non-transaction revenue is primarily related to surveillance of a credit rating, annual fees for customer relationship-based pricing programs, fees for entity credit ratings and global research and analytics at Crisil. Non-transaction revenue also includes an intersegment revenue elimination charged to Market Intelligence for the rights to use and distribute content and data developed by Ratings.
 - (d) Asset-linked fees is primarily related to fees based on assets underlying exchange-traded funds, mutual funds and insurance products.
 - (e) Sales usage-based royalty revenue is primarily related to trading based fees from exchange-traded derivatives and licensing proprietary market price data and price assessments to commodity exchanges.
 - (f) Recurring variable revenue represents revenue from contracts for services that specify a fee based on, among other factors, the number of trades processed, assets under management, or the number of positions valued.
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S&P Global
Non-GAAP Financial Information
Periods ended December 31, 2025 and 2024

(dollars in millions)

**Computation of Free Cash Flow and Adjusted
Free Cash Flow Excluding Certain Items**

(unaudited)	Three Months		Twelve Months	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Cash provided by operating activities	\$ 1,748	\$ 1,740	\$ 5,651	\$ 5,689
Capital expenditures	(46)	(33)	(195)	(124)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest holders	(87)	(74)	(321)	(287)
Free cash flow	\$ 1,615	\$ 1,633	\$ 5,135	\$ 5,278
Employee severance charges	32	—	168	—
Tax on gain from divestitures	83	27	83	30
Acquisition-related prepayment	(48)	—	—	—
IHS Markit merger costs	7	65	35	376
Disposition-related costs	28	—	28	—
Payment of legal costs	—	—	20	20
Executive Leadership Team transition costs	—	—	12	—
Adjusted free cash flow excluding certain items	\$ 1,717	\$ 1,725	\$ 5,481	\$ 5,704

S&P Global Organic, Constant Currency Revenue

(unaudited)	Three Months			Twelve Months		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Total revenue	\$ 3,916	\$ 3,592	9%	\$ 15,336	\$ 14,208	8%
Market Intelligence acquisitions and divestitures	(11)	(2)		(60)	(81)	
Energy acquisition	—	—		(2)	(2)	
Indices acquisition and divestiture	(1)	—		(1)	(1)	
Total organic revenue	\$ 3,904	\$ 3,590	9%	\$ 15,273	\$ 14,124	8%
Fx impact (favorable)	25	—		44	—	
Organic revenue constant currency basis	\$ 3,879	\$ 3,590	8%	\$ 15,229	\$ 14,124	8%

Market Intelligence Organic, Constant Currency Revenue

(unaudited)	Three Months			Twelve Months		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Market Intelligence revenue	\$ 1,264	\$ 1,186	7%	\$ 4,916	\$ 4,645	6%
Acquisitions and divestitures	(11)	(2)		(60)	(81)	
Organic revenue	\$ 1,253	\$ 1,184	6%	\$ 4,856	\$ 4,564	6%
Fx impact (favorable)	4	—		8	—	
Organic revenue constant currency basis	\$ 1,249	\$ 1,184	5%	\$ 4,848	\$ 4,564	6%

Ratings Organic, Constant Currency Revenue

(unaudited)	Three Months			Twelve Months		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Ratings revenue	\$ 1,187	\$ 1,062	12%	\$ 4,724	\$ 4,370	8%
Fx impact (favorable)	18	—		35	—	
Organic revenue constant currency basis	\$ 1,169	\$ 1,062	10%	\$ 4,689	\$ 4,370	7%

Exhibit 7

Energy Organic, Constant Currency Revenue

(unaudited)	Three Months			Twelve Months		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Energy revenue	\$ 576	\$ 545	6%	\$ 2,299	\$ 2,142	7%
Acquisition	—	—		(2)	(2)	
Organic revenue	\$ 576	\$ 545	6%	\$ 2,297	\$ 2,140	7%
Fx impact	—	—		—	—	
Organic revenue constant currency basis	\$ 576	\$ 545	6%	\$ 2,297	\$ 2,140	7%

Mobility Organic, Constant Currency Revenue

(unaudited)	Three Months			Twelve Months		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Mobility revenue	\$ 444	\$ 411	8%	\$ 1,747	\$ 1,609	9%
Fx impact (favorable/unfavorable)	1	—		(1)	—	
Organic revenue constant currency basis	\$ 443	\$ 411	8%	\$ 1,748	\$ 1,609	9%

Indices Organic, Constant Currency Revenue

(unaudited)	Three Months			Twelve Months		
	2025	2024	% Change	2025	2024	% Change
Indices revenue	\$ 498	\$ 436	14%	\$ 1,850	\$ 1,628	14%
Acquisition and divestiture	(1)	—		(1)	(1)	
Organic revenue	497	436	14%	1,849	1,627	14%
Fx impact (favorable)	1	—		2	—	
Organic revenue constant currency basis	\$ 496	\$ 436	14%	\$ 1,847	\$ 1,627	13%

Note - The impact of foreign exchange rates refers to constant currency comparisons estimated by recalculating current year results of foreign operations using the average exchange rate from the prior year.