

# CENTURYTEL INC

## FORM S-3

(Securities Registration Statement (simplified form))

Filed 3/31/1994

Address	P O BOX 4065 100 CENTURYTEL DR MONROE, Louisiana 71203
Telephone	318-388-9000
CIK	0000018926
Industry	Communications Services
Sector	Services
Fiscal Year	12/31

# SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM S-3

REGISTRATION STATEMENT UNDER THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933

### Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Louisiana  
(State or other  
jurisdiction of incorporation  
or organization)

72-0651161  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification Number)

100 Century Park Drive  
Monroe, Louisiana 71203  
(318) 388-9500

(Address, including zip code, and telephone number,  
including area code, of registrant's principal executive offices)

Copy to:  
Kenneth J. Najder  
Jones, Walker, Waechter,  
Poitevent, Carrere  
& Denegre, L.L.P.  
201 St. Charles Ave,  
51st Floor  
New Orleans, Louisiana  
70170-5100  
(504) 582-8000

HARVEY P. PERRY, ESQ.  
Senior Vice President,  
General Counsel  
and Secretary  
Century Telephone  
Enterprises, Inc.  
100 Century Park Drive  
Monroe, Louisiana 71203  
(318) 388-9500

Copy to:  
J. Michael Parish  
Winthrop, Stimson, Putnam  
& Roberts  
One Battery Park Plaza  
New York, New York 10004-1490  
(212) 858-1000

(Name, address, including zip code, and telephone number,  
including area code, of agent for service)

#### APPROXIMATE DATE OF COMMENCEMENT OF PROPOSED SALE TO THE PUBLIC:

From time to time after the effective date of this registration statement

If the only securities being registered on this form are being offered pursuant to dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box. ☐

If any of the securities being registered on this form are to be offered on a delayed or continuous basis pursuant to Rule 415 under the Securities Act of 1933, other than securities offered only in connection with dividend or interest reinvestment plans, please check the following box. ☒

#### CALCULATION OF REGISTRATION FEE

Title of each class of securities to be registered	Amount to be registered	Proposed maximum offering price per unit<FN1>	Proposed maximum aggregate offering price<FN1>	Amount of registration fee
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Senior Debt Securities \$400,000,000<FN2> 100% \$400,000,000 \$137,931

securities, the

amount registered will equal such principal amount as may be sold for an initial public offering price of up to \$400,000,000.

THE REGISTRANT HEREBY AMENDS THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT ON SUCH DATE OR DATES AS MAY BE NECESSARY TO DELAY ITS EFFECTIVE DATE UNTIL THE REGISTRANT SHALL FILE A FURTHER AMENDMENT WHICH SPECIFICALLY STATES THAT THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT SHALL THEREAFTER BECOME EFFECTIVE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 8(a) OF THE SECURITIES ACT OF 1933 OR UNTIL THIS REGISTRATION STATEMENT SHALL BECOME EFFECTIVE ON SUCH DATE AS THE COMMISSION, ACTING PURSUANT TO SAID SECTION 8(a), MAY DETERMINE.

**SUBJECT TO COMPLETION, DATED MARCH 30, 1994**

**Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc.**

**Senior Debt Securities**

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Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc. ("Century") may from time to time offer hereunder senior unsecured debt securities (the "Senior Debt Securities") with an aggregate initial public offering price not to exceed \$400,000,000. The Senior Debt Securities may be offered as separate series in amounts, at prices and on terms to be determined at the time of sale and set forth in an accompanying supplement to this Prospectus (a "Prospectus Supplement"). The specific designation, aggregate principal amount, net proceeds, offering price, maturity, interest rate, interest payment dates, terms of any redemption or sinking fund provisions and any other specific terms relating to any series of Senior Debt Securities offered hereunder will be set forth in the Prospectus Supplement relating to that series. The Senior Debt Securities will rank equally with all other unsubordinated and unsecured indebtedness of Century. See "Description of Senior Debt Securities."

Century may sell the Senior Debt Securities directly or through agents, underwriters or dealers designated from time to time by Century. If any agents, underwriters or dealers are involved in the sale of any series of Senior Debt Securities, the names of such agents, underwriters or dealers and any applicable commissions and discounts will be set forth in the Prospectus Supplement relating to that series. See "Plan of Distribution."

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**THESE SECURITIES HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED OR DISAPPROVED BY THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION NOR HAS THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION OR ANY STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION PASSED UPON THE ACCURACY OR ADEQUACY OF THIS PROSPECTUS. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE.**

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THIS PROSPECTUS MAY NOT BE USED TO CONSUMMATE SALES OF SENIOR DEBT SECURITIES UNLESS ACCOMPANIED BY A PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT.

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The date of this Prospectus is \_\_\_\_\_, 1994.

Information contained herein is subject to completion or amendment. A registration statement relating to these securities has been filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These securities may not be sold nor may offers to buy be accepted prior to the time the registration statement becomes effective. This prospectus shall not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy nor shall there be any sale of these securities in any jurisdiction in which such offer, solicitation or sale would be unlawful prior to registration or qualification under the securities laws of any such jurisdiction.

#### **AVAILABLE INFORMATION**

Century is subject to the informational requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), and in accordance therewith files reports, proxy statements and other documents with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission"). Documents filed by Century with the Commission pursuant to the informational requirements of the Exchange Act may be inspected and copied at the public reference facilities maintained by the Commission at Room 1024, 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20549, and at the regional offices of the Commission at the following locations: New York Regional Office, 7 World Trade Center, 13th Floor, New York,

New York 10048 and Chicago Regional Office, 500 West Madison Street, Suite 1400, Chicago, Illinois 60621-2511. Copies of such material may be obtained from the Public Reference Section of the Commission at 450 Fifth Street, N.W., Washington, DC 20549, at prescribed rates. Century's common stock is listed on the New York Stock Exchange and its reports, proxy statements and other information may also be inspected at the offices of the New York Stock Exchange, Inc., 20 Broad Street, New York, New York 10005. In addition to the information contained in this Prospectus, further information regarding Century and the Senior Debt Securities is contained in the registration statement on Form S-3 (the "Registration Statement") filed with the Commission under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), which may be inspected and copied at the Commission's offices listed above.

## INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE

The following documents, which have been filed by Century with the Commission pursuant to the Exchange Act, are incorporated herein by reference:

- (a) Century's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 1993.
- (b) Century's Current Reports on Form 8-K dated January 13, 1994, and February 10, 1994.

All reports filed by Century with the Commission pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act subsequent to the date of this Prospectus and prior to the termination of the offering made hereby shall be deemed to be incorporated by reference herein and to be made a part hereof from their respective dates of filing. Information appearing herein or in any particular document incorporated herein by reference is not necessarily complete and is qualified in its entirety by the information and financial statements appearing in all of the documents incorporated herein by reference and should be read together therewith. Any statements contained in a document incorporated or deemed to be incorporated by reference shall be deemed to be modified or superseded to the extent that a statement contained herein or in any other document subsequently filed or incorporated by reference herein modifies or supersedes such statement. Any statement so modified or superseded shall not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this Prospectus.

Century will provide without charge to each person to whom a copy of this Prospectus has been delivered, upon the written or oral request of any such person, a copy of any of the documents incorporated herein by reference, other than exhibits to such documents, unless such exhibits are specifically incorporated by reference in such documents. Requests for such copies should be directed to Harvey P. Perry, Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary, Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc., 100 Century Park Drive, Monroe, Louisiana 71203, telephone (318) 388- 9500.

## PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

The following summary is qualified in its entirety by reference to the more detailed information and financial statements appearing elsewhere herein and in the documents incorporated herein by reference. All share and per share data relating to Century's common stock contained herein has been adjusted for stock splits effected as 50% stock dividends distributed in February 1989 and December 1992. When used in this Prospectus or any Prospectus Supplement, (i) the term "pops" means the population of the Company's licensed cellular telephone markets (based on 1993 Donnelley Marketing Information Services Estimates) multiplied by the Company's proportionate equity interests in the licensed operators thereof, (ii) the term "Series" means any particular series of Senior Debt Securities, (iii) the term "Century" means Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc. and (iv) the term "Company" means Century and its subsidiaries.

### The Company

The Company is a regional diversified telecommunications company that is primarily engaged in providing local telephone and mobile communications services. At December 31, 1993, the Company's telephone subsidiaries served approximately 434,000 telephone access lines, primarily in rural, suburban and small urban communities in 14 states, with its largest customer bases located in Wisconsin, Louisiana, Michigan, Ohio and Arkansas. Through its cellular operations (including those acquired in February 1994), the Company controls approximately 7.1 million pops in 27 MSAs (Metropolitan Statistical Areas) and 32 RSAs (Rural Service Areas), primarily concentrated in Michigan, Louisiana, Texas, Arkansas and Mississippi. The Company is the majority owner and operator in 18 of these MSAs and 13 of these RSAs. At December 31, 1993, the Company's majority-owned cellular systems had more than 116,000 cellular subscribers, not including approximately 28,000 subscribers acquired by the Company in connection with its February 1994 acquisition of Celutel, Inc. ("Celutel") described below. Unless otherwise provided herein, the financial and operating data set forth in this Prospectus does not reflect the Celutel acquisition. During 1993, telephone operations provided 80% of the Company's consolidated revenues, with mobile communications operations providing the balance.

### Summary Financial and Operating Data

(In thousands, except access lines and cellular units in service)

Year Ended December 31,

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Income Statement Data:					

Revenues	\$ 215,390	\$ 250,365	\$ 282,527	\$ 359,602	\$ 433,197
Cost of sales and operating expenses	127,022	142,169	155,200	187,076	231,855
Depreciation and amortization	41,185	47,095	52,240	62,898	76,534
Operating income	47,183	61,101	75,087	109,628	124,808
Interest expense	(22,417)	(24,132)	(22,504)	(27,166)	(30,149)
Interest before income taxes and cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles	32,904	48,494	57,489	92,572	106,256
Net Income	\$ 22,164	\$ 31,098	\$ 37,419	\$ 44,305	\$ 69,004

Year Ended December 31,

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Operating Data:					
Telephone access lines	296,034	304,915	314,819	397,300	434,691
Cellular units in service in majority-owned and operated markets	23,199	35,815	51,083	73,084	116,484
Cellular pops	4,821	5,002	5,437	5,497	5,947

Year Ended December 31,

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Balance Sheet Data:					
Net property, plant and equipment	\$ 474,158	\$ 490,957	\$ 534,998	\$ 675,878	\$ 827,776
Excess cost of net assets acquired, net	109,197	110,013	114,258	217,688	297,158
Total assets	691,569	706,411	764,539	1,040,487	1,319,390
Short-term debt	28,873	37,500	28,110	42,124	83,433
Long-term debt, excluding current maturities	257,708	230,715	254,753	391,944	460,933
Stockholders' equity	\$ 256,530	\$ 280,915	\$ 319,977	\$ 385,449	\$ 513,768

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Century is incorporated in Louisiana; its principal executive offices are located at 100 Century Park Drive, Monroe, Louisiana 71203, and its telephone number is (318) 388-9500. At December 31, 1993, the Company employed approximately 2,800 persons.

## Telephone Operations

General. According to published sources, the Company is the 15th largest local exchange carrier in the United States, based on the approximately 434,000 telephone access lines it served at year end. At December 31, 1993, 93% of the Company's access lines were served by digital switching technology, which allows the Company to offer additional premium services to its customers, including call forwarding, conference calling, caller identification, selective call ringing and call waiting.

Revenues and Operating Income. The following table provides a breakdown of revenues and operating income for the Company's local exchange carrier subsidiaries in 1991, 1992 and 1993:

Year Ended December 31,

	1991	1992	1993
		(In millions)	
Revenues:			
Local service	\$ 58.7	\$ 78.1	\$ 88.7
Network access and long distance	145.3	182.7	217.1
Other (including revenues relating to equipment maintenance and sales, billing and collection services, network facilities leases and directories)	31.8	36.7	42.7
Total revenues	\$ 235.8	\$ 297.5	\$ 348.5
	=====	=====	=====
Operating income	\$ 80.0	\$ 103.7	\$ 114.9
	=====	=====	=====

Certain Considerations Relating to Telephone Operations. The Federal Communications Commission (the "FCC") and various state public utility commissions regulate significant portions of the business of local exchange carriers ("LECs"), including the licensing, construction, operation, sale and acquisition of LECs. The FCC and substantially all of the state public utility commissions having jurisdiction over the Company's telephone operations regulate the rates and authorized rates of return that the Company's LECs are allowed to earn. The FCC and a limited number of state regulatory commissions (including at least three having jurisdiction over the Company) have begun to relax the regulation of LECs, including their rates and authorized rates of return. Coincident with this movement toward reduced regulation is the introduction and encouragement of local exchange competition by the FCC and various state public utility commissions, along with the emergence of certain companies providing competitive access and other services that compete with LECs' services and the announcement by certain well-established interexchange carriers of their desire to enter the LEC business. In addition, several bills have been filed in the U.S. Congress that have the potential to significantly alter the regulatory framework of telephone companies. Moreover, the FCC and certain state public utility commissions have explored or implemented initiatives to reduce the funding of certain support mechanisms that have traditionally benefitted several of the Company's LECs. There is no assurance that these initiatives will not have a material adverse effect on the Company.

In connection with the well-publicized convergence of telecommunications, cable, video, computer and other technologies, several large companies have recently announced plans to offer products that would significantly enhance current communications and data transmission services and, in some instances, introduce new two-way video, entertainment, data, consumer and other multimedia services. No assurance can be given that the Company will have the resources to offer these products or services, or that the offering of these products or services by others will not have a material adverse effect on the Company. Moreover, as the mobile communications industry matures, the Company anticipates that existing and emerging mobile communications technologies will increasingly compete with traditional LEC services.

### Mobile Communications Operations

General. According to published sources, the Company is the 15th largest operator of cellular telephone systems in the United States, based on the population of its majority-owned and operated markets. After giving effect to the Company's acquisition of Celutel in February 1994, the Company currently operates and has majority interests in cellular systems serving 18 MSAs and 13 RSAs, which collectively represent 5.5 million pops, and has minority interests in nine other MSAs and 19 other RSAs, which collectively represent 1.6 million pops. The Company's business strategy for its cellular operations is to secure operating control of service areas that are geographically clustered. Clustered cellular systems aid the Company's marketing effort and provide various operating and service advantages. After giving effect to the Celutel acquisition, 51% of the Company's pops in markets operated by the Company are in a single, contiguous cluster of eight MSAs and six RSAs in Michigan, and another 19% are in a cluster of four MSAs and seven RSAs in northern and central Louisiana, southern Arkansas and eastern Texas. The Company also provides paging services in conjunction with the operation of its Louisiana and Michigan cellular systems.

Revenues and Operating Income. The following table provides a breakdown of revenues and operating income for the Company's mobile communications operations in 1991, 1992 and 1993:

	Year Ended December 31,		
	1991	1992	1993
		(In millions)	
Revenues:			
Cellular access fees, toll revenues and equipment sales	\$ 33.8	\$ 48.8	\$ 68.2
Cellular roaming	7.7	8.9	12.3
Paging services	5.2	4.4	4.2
Total Revenues	\$ 46.7	\$ 62.1	\$ 84.7
	=====	=====	=====
Operating income (loss)	\$ (5.0)	\$ 6.0	\$ 9.9
	=====	=====	=====

Certain Considerations Relating to Mobile Communications Operations. The FCC and various state public utility commissions that have jurisdiction over the Company's cellular operations regulate the licensing, construction, operation, interconnection arrangements, sale and acquisition of the Company's cellular telephone systems. Certain state public utility commissions also regulate certain aspects of pricing by cellular operators, although the effect of these regulations on the Company has thus far not been significant. Changes in the regulation of cellular operators (such as increased price regulation by state authorities or a decision by the FCC to grant additional licenses in each cellular market) could have a material adverse effect on the Company.

The Company faces significant competition from the other cellular licensee in each of its markets, from resale carriers within such markets and from other communications technologies that now exist, including specialized mobile radio systems (which the Company believes are operating in a majority of its markets) and paging services, and may in the future face competition from other telecommunications technologies that may be developed or perfected. Several recent FCC initiatives have resulted in the allocation of additional frequency spectrum or the issuance of experimental licenses for mobile communications technologies that will or may be competitive with cellular communications, including personal communication services (for which the FCC intends to begin auctioning certain operating licenses in 1994) and mobile satellite services. In addition, the FCC has authorized certain specialized mobile radio service licensees to configure their systems so as to operate in a manner similar to cellular systems, and certain of these licensees recently announced their intention to create a nationwide mobile communications system to compete with cellular systems. These initiatives as well as other continuing and rapid technological advances in the communications field, coupled with legislative and regulatory uncertainty, make it impossible to predict the extent of future competition with cellular systems.

The cellular industry has a relatively limited operating history, and there continues to be uncertainty regarding its future. Among other factors, there is uncertainty regarding (i) the continued growth in the number of customers, (ii) the usage and pricing of cellular services, particularly as market penetration increases and lower-usage customers subscribe for service, (iii) the number of customers who will terminate service each month, and (iv) the impact of changes in technology, regulation and competition.

Cellular interests are frequently analyzed by reviewing the number of pops controlled by a cellular provider. The population of a particular cellular market, however, does not necessarily bear a direct relationship to the number of subscribers or the revenues that may be realized from the operation of the related cellular system. The future value and cash flow of the Company's cellular interests will depend on, among other things, the success of its cellular operations.

### **Acquisition Strategy**

The Company's general strategy has been to provide diversified telecommunications services and to achieve growth largely through the acquisition of attractive telecommunications companies. The Company is continually evaluating the possibility of acquiring additional telephone access lines and cellular interests. Although the Company's primary focus will be on acquiring telephone and cellular interests that are proximate to its properties or that serve a customer base large enough for the Company to operate efficiently, other communications interests may also be acquired.

### **Recent Acquisitions**

In February 1994, Century acquired Celutel in exchange for approximately \$51.4 million cash and approximately 1.9 million shares of Century's common stock. In connection with the acquisition, Century prepaid approximately \$41.7 million of Celutel's debt. The acquisition was accounted for as a purchase, resulting in an increase in goodwill of approximately \$138 million. Celutel provides cellular service in three Mississippi MSAs (Jackson, Pascagoula and Biloxi-Gulfport) and two Texas MSAs (Brownsville-Harlingen and McAllen-Edenburg-Mission). With this transaction, the Company acquired 1.1 million pops and approximately 28,000 cellular subscribers.

In March 1994, Century acquired Kingsley Telephone Company ("Kingsley") in exchange for Century common and preferred stock valued at \$4.25 million. Kingsley operates approximately 2,400 access lines in northern Michigan and holds a minority interest in two northern Michigan RSAs (representing approximately 33,000 pops) that are currently operated by Century.

### **USE OF PROCEEDS**

Unless otherwise indicated in any Prospectus Supplement, the net proceeds from Century's sale of Senior Debt Securities will be used for general corporate purposes, including the financing of acquisitions and capital expenditures and the refinancing of outstanding indebtedness. Any specific allocation of the net proceeds from the sale of a particular Series will be determined at the time of the offering thereof and will be described in the Prospectus Supplement relating to that Series.

Century expects that it will from time to time engage in additional private or public financings as market conditions warrant and as the need arises.

### **CAPITALIZATION**

The following table sets forth the capitalization of the Company at December 31, 1992 and 1993:

	December 31,	
	1992	1993
	(In thousands)	
Short-term debt:		
Current maturities of long-term debt	\$ 9,709	\$ 14,233
Notes payable to banks	32,415	69,200
Total short-term debt	42,124	83,433
Long-term debt, excluding current maturities:		
Century	229,615	272,115
Subsidiaries	162,329	188,818
Total long-term debt, excluding current maturities	391,944	460,933
Stockholders' equity:		
Common Stock, \$1.00 par value, 100,000,000 shares authorized, 48,896,876 and 51,294,705 shares issued and outstanding	48,897	51,295
Paid-in capital	191,522	262,294
Retained earnings	155,676	208,945
Employee Stock Ownership Plan commitment	(11,100)	(9,220)
Preferred Stock - non-redeemable	454	454
Total stockholders' equity	385,449	513,768
Total capitalization	\$ 819,517	\$1,058,134
	=====	=====

### RATIO OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES

The following table sets forth the Company's consolidated ratio of earnings to fixed charges for the periods shown.

	Year Ended December 31,				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Ratio of earnings to fixed charges	2.39	2.98	3.48	4.32	4.33

For purposes of computing these ratios, (i) earnings consist of income before income taxes and fixed charges with adjustments primarily for earnings of unconsolidated subsidiaries and (ii) fixed charges consist of interest expense (including amortized debt issuance costs) and preferred stock dividends of subsidiaries.

### SELECTED FINANCIAL DATA

(In thousands, except per share data)

The following selected consolidated financial data for, and as of the end of, each of the years in the five-year period ended December 31, 1993, are derived from the consolidated financial statements of Century and its subsidiaries, which financial statements have been audited by KPMG Peat Marwick, independent certified public accountants. The consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 1993 and 1992, and for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 1993, and the report thereon, are incorporated herein by reference. The information set forth below is not necessarily indicative of the results of future operations and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto incorporated herein by reference.

	Year Ended December 31,				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Income Statement Data:					
Revenues:					
Telephone	\$ 190,538	\$ 215,771	\$ 235,796	\$ 297,510	\$ 348,485
Mobile Communications:					
Cellular	21,481	29,070	41,515	57,683	80,513
Paging	3,371	5,524	5,216	4,409	4,199
Total revenues	215,390	250,365	282,527	359,602	433,197
Expenses:					
Cost of sales and operating expenses	127,022	142,169	155,200	187,076	231,855
Depreciation and					



amortization	41,185	47,095	52,240	62,898	76,534
Total expenses	168,207	189,264	207,440	249,974	308,389
Operating income	47,183	61,101	75,087	109,628	124,808
Other income (expense):					
Interest expense	(22,417)	(24,132)	(22,504)	(27,166)	(30,149)
Earnings (loss) from unconsolidated cellular partnerships	117	(68)	697	1,692	6,626
Gain on sale of assets	--	4,094	--	3,985	1,661
Other income, net	8,021	7,499	4,209	4,433	3,310
Total other income (expense)	(14,279)	(12,607)	(17,598)	(17,056)	(18,552)
Income before income taxes and cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles	32,904	48,494	57,489	92,572	106,256
Income taxes	10,740	17,396	20,070	32,599	37,252
Income before cumulative effect of changes in account principles	22,164	31,098	37,419	59,973	69,004
Cummulative effect of changes in accounting principles	--	--	--	(15,668)	--
Net Income	\$ 22,164	\$ 31,098	\$ 37,419	\$ 44,305	\$ 69,004
Primary earnings per share:					
Income before cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles	\$ .49	\$ .66	\$ .79	\$ 1.23	\$ 1.35
Cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles	--	--	--	(.32)	--
Primary earnings per share	\$ .49	\$ .66	\$ .79	\$ .91	\$ 1.35
Fully diluted earnings per share:					
Income before cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles	\$ .49	\$ .66	\$ .79	\$ 1.22	\$ 1.32
Cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles	--	--	--	(.31)	--
Fully diluted earnings per share	\$ .49	\$ .66	\$ .79	\$ .91	\$ 1.32
Dividends per common share	\$ .272	\$ .280	\$ .287	.293	.310

December 31,

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Balance Sheet Data:					
Net property, plant and equipment	\$ 474,158	\$ 490,957	\$ 534,998	\$ 675,878	\$ 827,776
Excess cost of net assets acquired, net	109,197	110,013	114,258	217,688	297,158
Total assets	691,569	706,411	764,539	1,040,487	1,319,390
Short-term debt	28,873	37,500	28,110	42,124	83,433
Long-term debt, excluding current maturities	257,708	230,715	254,753	391,944	460,933
Stockholder' equity	256,530	280,915	319,977	385,449	513,768

## DESCRIPTION OF SENIOR DEBT SECURITIES

Set forth below are certain general terms and provisions of the Senior Debt Securities, which may be issued from time to time in one or more Series. The particular terms of each Series will be described in a Prospectus Supplement relating thereto. Accordingly, for a description of the terms of any particular Series, reference must be made to both the description set forth below and the Prospectus Supplement relating thereto.

The Senior Debt Securities will be issued under an Indenture, dated as of March 31, 1994 (the "Indenture"), between Century and First

American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, Monroe, Louisiana, as Trustee (the "Trustee"). The particular terms of each Series will be set forth in a resolution of the Executive Committee of Century's Board of Directors specifically authorizing such Series (a "Board Resolution") or in one or more supplemental indentures. The following summary does not purport to be complete and is subject in all respects to the provisions of, and is qualified in its entirety by express reference to, the Indenture and the form of Board Resolution, which are filed as exhibits to the Registration Statement. Unless otherwise indicated, each reference italicized in parentheses below applies to section numbers in the Indenture and each capitalized term not otherwise defined herein has the meaning ascribed to it in the Indenture.

### **General**

The Senior Debt Securities will be general unsecured obligations of Century and will rank prior to all subordinated indebtedness of Century and pari passu with all other unsecured indebtedness of Century. For further information on Century's debt, see "Capitalization." Century is a holding company and derives substantially all of its income and operating cash flow from its subsidiaries. As a result, Century relies upon its subsidiaries to generate the funds necessary to meet its obligations, including the payment of principal and interest on any Senior Debt Securities to be issued hereunder. Certain of the subsidiaries' loan agreements contain various restrictions on the transfer of funds to Century, including certain provisions that restrict the amount of dividends that may be paid to Century. At December 31, 1993, the amount of retained earnings of Century's subsidiaries not subject to dividend restrictions was \$286,340,000. Moreover, Century's rights to receive assets of any subsidiary upon its liquidation or reorganization (and the ability of holders of Senior Debt Securities to benefit indirectly therefrom) are subject to the prior claims of creditors of that subsidiary.

Except to the extent otherwise provided below or in any Prospectus Supplement, neither the Indenture nor the Senior Debt Securities being offered thereby (i) limit the amount of secured or unsecured indebtedness that may be issued or incurred by Century or any of its subsidiaries, (ii) restrict the payment of dividends by Century or the sale or transfer of Century's assets or (iii) contain provisions that would afford holders of Senior Debt Securities protection in the event of a change in control, highly leveraged transaction, recapitalization or similar transaction involving Century, any of which could adversely affect the holders of Senior Debt Securities.

The Prospectus Supplement relating to any particular Series being offered thereby will set forth a description of such Series, including (i) the title and aggregate principal amount of such Series; (ii) Century's net proceeds from the sale thereof; (iii) the price or prices at which such Series will be issued; (iv) the date or dates of maturity; (v) the rate or rates per annum, if any, at which such Series will bear interest or the method of determining such rate or rates; (vi) the date or dates from which any such interest will accrue and the date or dates at which any such interest will be payable; (vii) the terms for redemption or early payment, if any, including any mandatory or optional sinking fund or similar provisions; (viii) any special United States federal income tax considerations applicable to such Series; (ix) any special provisions relating to the defeasance of such Series or (x) any other special considerations or specific provisions applicable to such Series. Reference is also made to such Prospectus Supplement for information regarding any additional covenants that may relate to such Series.

The Senior Debt Securities may bear interest at a fixed or floating rate. Senior Debt Securities bearing no interest or interest at a rate that at the time of issuance is below the prevailing market rate may be sold at a discount below their stated principal amount.

None of the Senior Debt Securities will entitle the holder thereof to convert or exchange the Senior Debt Securities for or into any other security of Century.

The Indenture is, and the Senior Debt Securities will be, governed by Louisiana law. The Indenture is subject to and governed by the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended.

### **Denominations, Registration and Transfer**

Unless otherwise provided in any Board Resolution and described in the related Prospectus Supplement, the Senior Debt Securities will be issued only in fully registered form and in denominations of \$1,000 and any multiples thereof (Section 2.03). The Trustee will act as the registrar of each Series (Section 2.05). No service charge will be made for any registration of transfer or exchange of Senior Debt Securities, or issue of new Senior Debt Securities in the event of a partial redemption of any Series, but Century may generally require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge payable in connection therewith (Section 2.05). The Trustee may appoint an authenticating agent for any Series to act on the Trustee's behalf in connection with authenticating Senior Debt Securities of such Series issued upon the exchange, transfer or partial redemption thereof (Section 2.10). The Trustee may at any time rescind the designation of any such agent (Section 2.10).

In the event of a partial redemption of any Series, Century shall not be required (i) to issue, register the transfer of or exchange Senior Debt Securities of such Series during a period beginning 15 days before any selection of Senior Debt Securities of that Series to be redeemed and ending at the close of business on the day of mailing of the relevant redemption notice or (ii) to register the transfer of or exchange any Senior Debt Securities of any Series, or portions thereof, called for redemption (Section 2.05).

### **Payment and Paying Agents**

Unless otherwise indicated in any Prospectus Supplement, payment of principal of (and premium, if any) and interest on Senior Debt Securities of any Series will be made in U.S. dollars at the principal office of Century's Paying Agent or, at the option of Century, by check in U.S. dollars mailed or delivered to the person in whose name such Senior Debt Security is registered. Unless otherwise indicated in any Prospectus

Supplement, payment of any installment of interest on any Series will be made to the person in whose name such Senior Debt Security is registered at the close of business on the record date established under the terms of such Series for the payment of interest (Section 2.03).

Unless otherwise indicated in any Prospectus Supplement, the Trustee will act as Century's sole Paying Agent and the principal office of the Trustee, 1500 North 18th Street, Monroe, Louisiana, will be designated as such agent's office for purposes of payments with respect to Senior Debt Securities. Any other Paying Agents initially designated by Century with respect to any Series will be named in the related Prospectus Supplement. Century may at any time designate additional Paying Agents or rescind the designation of any Paying Agents or approve a change in the office through which any Paying Agent acts, except that Century will be required to maintain a Paying Agent in the Borough of Manhattan, City and State of New York, or Monroe, Louisiana. (Sections 4.02 and 4.03).

Any money set aside by Century for the payment of principal of (and premium, if any) or interest on any Senior Debt Securities that remains unclaimed two years after such payment has become due and payable will be repaid to Century on May 31 following the expiration of such two-year period and the holder of such Senior Debt Security may thereafter look only to Century for payment thereof (Section 11.05).

### **Redemption and Sinking Fund Provisions**

Each Series may be redeemed, in whole or in part, upon not less than 30 days' and not more than 60 days' notice at the redemption prices and subject to the terms and conditions (including those relating to any sinking fund established with respect to such Series) that will be set forth in a Board Resolution or supplemental indenture and in the Prospectus Supplement relating to such Series (Sections 3.01 and 3.02). If less than all of the Senior Debt Securities of the Series are to be redeemed, the Trustee shall select the Senior Debt Securities of such Series, or portions thereof, to be redeemed pro rata, by lot or by any other method the Trustee shall deem fair and reasonable (Section 2.03).

### **Replacement of Securities**

Any Senior Debt Security that becomes mutilated, destroyed, lost or stolen will be replaced by Century at the expense of the holder upon delivery to the Trustee of the Senior Debt Security or evidence of the destruction, loss or theft thereof satisfactory to Century and the Trustee. An indemnity satisfactory to the Trustee and Century may be required before a replacement security will be issued (Section 2.07).

### **Events of Default and Notice Thereof**

Unless otherwise specified in any Prospectus Supplement, the terms and conditions set forth under this heading will govern defaults under the Indenture.

The Indenture provides that the following described events constitute Events of Default with respect to each Series: (a) failure for 30 Business Days to pay interest on the Senior Debt Securities of that Series when due; (b) failure to pay principal of (or premium, if any, on) the Senior Debt Securities of that Series when due, whether at maturity, upon redemption, by declaration or otherwise, or to make any sinking or analogous fund payment with respect to that Series unless caused solely by a wire transfer malfunction or similar problem outside Century's control; (c) failure to observe or perform any other covenant of that Series in the Indenture for 60 days after written notice with respect thereto or (d) certain events relating to bankruptcy, insolvency or reorganization (Section 6.01).

If an Event of Default shall occur and be continuing (the default not having been cured or waived) with respect to any Series and if it is known to the Trustee, the Trustee is required to mail to each holder of such Series a notice of the Event of Default within 90 days of such default (Section 6.07).

Upon an Event of Default, the Trustee or the holders of not less than 25% in aggregate outstanding principal amount of any Series, by notice in writing to the Company (and to the Trustee if given by such holders), may declare the principal of all Senior Debt Securities of that Series due and payable immediately, but the holders of a majority in aggregate outstanding principal amount of such Series may rescind such declaration and waive the default if the default has been cured and a sum sufficient to pay all matured installments of interest and principal (and premium, if any) has been deposited with the Trustee before any judgment or decree for such payment has been obtained or entered (Section 6.01).

Holders of Senior Debt Securities may not enforce the Indenture except as provided therein. Subject to the provisions of the Indenture relating to the duties of the Trustee, if an Event of Default occurs and is continuing the Trustee will be under no obligation to exercise any of the rights or powers under the Indenture at the request or direction of any holders of the affected Series, unless the holders shall have offered the Trustee indemnity reasonably satisfactory to it. Subject to the indemnification provisions and certain limitations contained in the Indenture, the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Senior Debt Securities of such Series then outstanding will have the right to direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the Trustee or exercising any trust or power conferred on the Trustee. The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the then outstanding Senior Debt Securities of any Series affected by a default may, in certain cases, waive such default except a default in payment of principal of, or any premium, if any, or interest on, the Senior Debt Securities of that Series or a call for redemption of the Senior Debt Securities of that Series (Sections 6.04 and 6.06).

Century will be required to furnish to the Trustee annually a statement as to the performance by it of certain of its obligations under the Indenture and as to any default in such performance (Section 5.03).

### **Discharge and Defeasance**

The Indenture provides that Century may discharge the Indenture with respect to any Series, subject to certain exceptions, if at any time (i) Century delivers to the Trustee for cancellation all outstanding Senior Debt Securities of such Series previously authenticated and for whose payment money or U.S. Government Obligations have been deposited in trust by Century or (ii) all outstanding Senior Debt Securities of such Series not previously delivered to the Trustee for cancellation by Century shall have become due and payable or are to become due and payable or called for redemption within one year and Century has deposited or caused to be deposited with the Trustee the entire amount in moneys or U.S. Government Obligations sufficient, without reinvestment, to pay at maturity or upon redemption such outstanding Senior Debt Securities, including principal (and premium, if any) and interest due or to become due to such date of maturity or redemption, and if Century shall also pay or cause to be paid all other sums payable thereunder with respect to such Series (Section 11.01).

Additionally, the Indenture provides that Century may discharge all of its obligations under the Indenture with respect to any Series, subject to certain exceptions, if at any time all outstanding Senior Debt Securities of such Series not previously delivered to the Trustee for cancellation by Century or which have not become due and payable as described above shall have been paid by Century by depositing irrevocably with the Trustee moneys or U.S. Government Obligations sufficient to pay at maturity or upon redemption such outstanding Senior Debt Securities, including principal (and premium, if any) and interest due or to become due to such date of maturity or redemption, and if Century shall also pay or cause to be paid all other sums payable thereunder with respect to such Series (Section 11.02).

### **Merger and Consolidation**

Nothing in the Indenture or any of the Senior Debt Securities prevents Century from consolidating or merging with or into, or selling or otherwise disposing of all or substantially all of its assets to, another corporation, subject to Century's agreement (i) to obtain in connection therewith a supplemental indenture pursuant to which the surviving entity or transferee agrees to assume Century's obligations under all outstanding Senior Debt Securities, including the due and punctual payment of the principal of (and premium, if any, on) and interest on such outstanding Senior Debt Securities, and (ii) that such surviving entity or transferee is organized under the laws of the United States, any state thereof or the District of Columbia (Section 10.01).

### **Modification of Indenture**

The Indenture contains provisions permitting Century, when authorized by a Board Resolution, and the Trustee, with the consent of the holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Senior Debt Securities of any Series at the time outstanding and affected by such modification, to modify the Indenture or any supplemental indenture affecting that Series or the rights of the holders thereof. However, no such modification shall (i) extend the fixed maturity of any Senior Debt Securities of any Series, reduce the principal amount thereof, reduce the rate or extend the time of payment of interest thereon or reduce any premium payable upon the redemption thereof, without the consent of the holder of each Senior Debt Security so affected, or (ii) reduce the aforesaid percentage of Senior Debt Securities, the holders of which are required to consent to any such supplemental indenture, without the consent of the holder of each Senior Debt Security then outstanding and affected thereby (Section 9.02).

Century and the Trustee may execute, without the consent of any holder of Senior Debt Securities, any supplemental indenture for certain other usual purposes such as (i) creating a new Series; (ii) evidencing the assumption by any successor to Century of Century's obligations under the Indenture; (iii) adding covenants to the Indenture for the protection of the holders of Senior Debt Securities; (iv) curing any ambiguity or inconsistency in the Indenture; and (v) changing or eliminating any provisions of the Indenture provided that there is no outstanding Senior Debt Security of any Series created prior to such change which would benefit therefrom (Sections 2.01, 9.01 and 10.01).

### **Limitations on Liens**

The Indenture provides that Century will not, while any of the Senior Debt Securities remain outstanding, create or suffer to exist any mortgage, lien, pledge, security interest or other encumbrance (individually, a "Lien" and collectively, "Liens") upon Century's property, whether now owned or hereafter acquired, unless it shall secure the Senior Debt Securities then outstanding by such Lien equally and ratably with all obligations and indebtedness thereby secured so long as such obligations and indebtedness remain so secured. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Indenture will not restrict Century from creating or suffering to exist:

(i) Liens upon property hereafter acquired by Century or Liens on such property at the time of the acquisition thereof, or conditional sales agreements or title retention agreements with respect to any such property;

(ii) Liens on the stock of a corporation which, when such Liens arise, concurrently becomes a subsidiary of Century, or Liens on all or substantially all of the assets of a corporation arising in connection with Century's purchase thereof;

(iii) Liens for taxes and similar levies; deposits to secure performance or obligations under certain specified circumstances and laws; mechanics' Liens and similar Liens arising in the ordinary course of business; Liens created by or resulting from legal proceedings being contested in good faith; certain specified zoning restrictions and other restrictions on the use of real property; interests of lessors in property subject to any capitalized lease; and certain other similar Liens generally arising in the ordinary course of business;

(iv) Liens existing on the date of the Indenture;

(v) Liens upon Century's property arising in connection with the merger or consolidation of affiliates of Century with or into Century; and

(vi) Liens that replace, extend or renew any Lien otherwise permitted under the Indenture (Sections 4.05 and 4.06).

The restriction in the Indenture described above would not afford the holders of the Senior Debt Securities protection in the event of a highly leveraged transaction in which unsecured indebtedness was incurred or in which the Liens arising in connection therewith were freely permitted under the Indenture, nor would it afford protection in the event of one or more highly leveraged transactions in which secured indebtedness was incurred by Century's subsidiaries. However, in the event of one or more highly leveraged transactions in which secured indebtedness was incurred by Century, these provisions would require the Senior Debt Securities to be secured equally and ratably with such indebtedness, subject to the exceptions described above.

### **Concerning the Trustee**

The Trustee, prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default, undertakes to perform only such duties as are specifically set forth in the Indenture and, after the occurrence of an Event of Default, shall exercise the same degree of care as a prudent person would exercise in the conduct of such person's own affairs (Section 7.01). Subject to such provision, the Trustee is under no obligation to exercise any of the rights or powers vested in it by the Indenture at the request, order or direction of any holders of Senior Debt Securities, unless offered reasonable security or indemnity by such holders against the costs, expenses and liabilities which might be incurred thereby (Section 7.02). The Trustee is not required to expend or risk its own funds or incur personal financial liability in the performance of its duties if the Trustee reasonably believes that repayment of such funds or liability or adequate indemnity is not reasonably assured to it (Section 7.01). Century shall pay the Trustee reasonable compensation and reimburse it for all reasonable expenses incurred in accordance with the Indenture (Section 7.06).

The Trustee may resign with respect to one or more Series and a successor Trustee may be appointed to act with respect to such Series (Section 7.10).

The Trustee also serves as trustee for certain of Century's employee benefit plans and provides revolving credit and other traditional banking services to Century. The following officers and directors of Century are members of the board of directors of the Trustee: Clarke M. Williams, Chairman of the Board, Glen

F. Post, III, President, Chief Executive Officer and Vice Chairman of the Board, and William R. Boles, Director.

### **PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION**

Century may sell Senior Debt Securities (i) through underwriters or dealers, (ii) directly to one or more purchasers, (iii) through agents, or (iv) through a combination of any such methods of sale. The applicable Prospectus Supplement will set forth the terms of the offering of the Senior Debt Securities offered thereby, including the initial public offering price, the name or names of any underwriters, dealers or agents, any underwriting discounts and other items constituting underwriters' compensation from Century, any agents' commissions and any discounts, concessions or commissions allowed or reallocated or paid by any underwriters to other dealers. Only underwriters so named in the Prospectus Supplement shall be deemed to be underwriters in connection with the Senior Debt Securities offered thereby.

Underwriters may offer and sell any Series at a fixed price or prices, which may be changed, or from time to time at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, at prices related to such prevailing market prices or at negotiated prices. Century also may directly offer and sell any Series in exchange for, among other things, one or more of its outstanding issues of debt or convertible debt securities. Century also may from time to time authorize agents acting on a best efforts basis to solicit or receive offers to purchase any Series upon the terms and conditions set forth in the related Prospectus Supplement. In connection with the sale of any Series, underwriters or agents may be deemed to have received compensation from Century in the form of underwriting discounts or commissions and may also receive commissions from purchasers of such Series for whom they may act as agents. Underwriters may sell any Series to or through dealers, and such dealers may receive compensation in the form of discounts, concessions or commissions from the underwriters or commissions from the purchasers for whom they may act as agent, or both.

Underwriters, dealers and agents may be entitled, under agreements entered into with Century, to indemnification against and contributions toward certain civil liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act. Century may agree to reimburse underwriters or agents for certain expenses incurred in connection with the distribution of any Series. Certain of the underwriters, dealers or agents and their respective associates may be customers of, engage in transactions with, and perform services for, Century in the ordinary course of business. The obligations of the underwriters to purchase the Senior Debt Securities of the Series offered will be subject to certain conditions precedent, and, unless otherwise indicated in the related Prospectus Supplement, the underwriters will be obligated to purchase all such Senior Debt Securities if any such securities are purchased.

If so indicated in the applicable Prospectus Supplement, Century will authorize agents, underwriters, or dealers to solicit offers by certain institutional investors to purchase Senior Debt Securities providing for payment and delivery on a future date specified in the Prospectus Supplement. There may be limitations on the minimum amount which may be purchased by any such institutional investor or on the portion of the aggregate principal amount of the particular Series of Senior Debt Securities that may be sold pursuant to such arrangements. Institutional investors to which such offers may be made, when authorized, include commercial and savings banks, insurance companies, pension funds, investment companies, educational and charitable institutions, and such other institutions as may be approved by Century. The obligations of any such purchasers pursuant to such delayed delivery and payment arrangements will not be subject to any conditions except (i) the purchase by an institution of the particular Senior Debt Securities shall not at the time of delivery be prohibited under the laws of any jurisdiction in the

United States to which such institution is subject and (ii) if the particular Senior Debt Securities are being sold to underwriters, Century shall have sold to such underwriters the total principal amount of such Senior Debt Securities less the principal amount thereof covered by such delayed payment and delivery arrangements. Underwriters will not have any responsibility in respect of the validity of such arrangements or the performance of Century or such institutional investors thereunder.

The Senior Debt Securities of each Series, when first issued, will not have an established trading market. Any underwriters or agents to or through whom Senior Debt Securities are sold by Century for public offering and sale may make a market in such Senior Debt Securities, but such Underwriters or agents will not be obligated to do so and may discontinue any market making at any time without notice. If the Senior Debt Securities are traded after their initial issuance, they may trade at a discount from their initial public offering price, depending upon prevailing interest rates, the market for similar securities, the Company's performance and other factors. There can be no assurance that an active public market for the Senior Debt Securities will develop or be maintained.

## **LEGAL MATTERS**

The validity of the Senior Debt Securities being offered hereby will be passed upon for Century by Jones, Walker, Waechter, Poitevent, Carrere & Denegre, L.L.P., New Orleans, Louisiana. Certain legal matters relating to offerings of Senior Debt Securities will be passed upon on behalf of the applicable underwriters, dealers or agents by counsel named in the applicable Prospectus Supplement.

## **EXPERTS**

The consolidated financial statements and related financial statement schedules of Century as of December 31, 1993 and 1992, and for each of the years in the three-year period ended December 31, 1993 incorporated by reference herein have been incorporated by reference in reliance upon the report, also incorporated by reference herein, of KPMG Peat Marwick, independent certified public accountants, and upon the authority of said firm as experts in accounting and auditing. The report of KPMG Peat Marwick covering the consolidated financial statements and related financial statement schedules refers to changes in methods of accounting for income taxes and postretirement benefits other than pensions in 1992.

The consolidated balance sheets of Celutel as of April 30, 1993 and 1992, and the related consolidated statements of operations, changes in shareholders' deficit and cash flows for each of the years in the three-year period ended April 30, 1993, have been incorporated by reference herein in reliance on the report of Coopers & Lybrand, independent certified public accountants, given on the authority of such firm as experts in accounting and auditing.

No person has been authorized to give any information or to make any representations in connection with an offering of Senior Debt Securities other than those contained in this Prospectus or in any related Prospectus Supplement and, if given or made, such other information and representations must not be relied upon as having been authorized by the Company or its representatives, including any underwriters. The delivery of this Prospectus shall not, under any circumstances, create any implication that there has been no change in the affairs of the Company since the date hereof or that the information contained herein is correct as of any time subsequent to its date. This Prospectus does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy any securities other than the registered securities to which it relates and may not be used to consummate any sales unless accompanied by a Prospectus Supplement. This Prospectus does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation of an offer to buy such securities in any circumstances in which such offer or solicitation is unlawful.

\$400,000.00

Century Telephone  
 Enterprises, Inc.

Senior Debt Securities

## PROSPECTUS

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\_\_\_\_\_, 1994

## PART II

### INFORMATION NOT REQUIRED IN PROSPECTUS

#### Item 14. Other Expenses of Issuance and Distribution.

The estimated fees and expenses payable by Century in connection with the offering described in the Registration Statement are as follows:

Commission registration fee	\$137,931
Printing and engraving expenses	\$ 5,000
Legal fees and expenses	\$ 40,000
Accounting fees and expenses	\$ 45,000
Blue Sky fees and expenses (including legal fees)	\$ 6,500
Fees and expenses of Trustee (including legal fees)	\$ 15,000
Rating agency fees	\$240,000
Miscellaneous	\$ 5,000
<hr/>	
Total	\$494,431

#### Item 15. Indemnification of Directors and Officers.

Section 83 of the Louisiana Business Corporation Law provides in part that a corporation may indemnify any director, officer, employee or agent of the corporation against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with any action, suit or proceeding to which he is or was a party or is threatened to be made a party (including any action by or in the right of the corporation) if such action arises out of his acts on behalf of the corporation and he acted in good faith not opposed to the best interests of the corporation, and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe his conduct was unlawful.

The indemnification provisions of the Louisiana Business Corporation Law are not exclusive; however, no corporation may indemnify any person for willful or intentional misconduct. A corporation has the power to obtain and maintain insurance, or to create a form of self-insurance on behalf of any person who is or was acting for the corporation, regardless of whether the corporation has the legal authority to indemnify the insured person against such liability.

Article II, Section 9 of Century's by-laws (the "Indemnification By-law") provides for mandatory indemnification for directors and officers or former directors and officers of Century to the fullest extent permitted by Louisiana law.

Century's Articles of Incorporation authorize it to enter into contracts with directors and officers providing for indemnification to the fullest extent permitted by law. Century has entered into indemnification contracts providing contracting directors or officers the procedural and substantive rights to indemnification currently set forth in the Indemnification By-law ("Indemnification Contracts"). The right to indemnification provided by each Indemnification Contract applies to all covered claims, whether such claims arose before or after the effective date of the contract.

Century maintains an insurance policy covering the liability of its directors and officers for actions taken in their official capacity. The Indemnification Contracts provide that, to the extent insurance is reasonably available, Century will maintain comparable insurance coverage for each contracting party as long as he serves as an officer or director and thereafter for so long as he is subject to possible personal liability for actions taken in such capacities. The Indemnification Contracts also provide that if Century does not maintain comparable insurance, it will hold harmless and indemnify a contracting party to the full extent of the coverage that would otherwise have been provided for thereunder.

Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act of 1933 may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of Century pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, Century has been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Securities Act of 1933 and is, therefore, unenforceable.

#### Item 16. Exhibits.

The exhibits to this registration statement are listed in the exhibit index, which appears elsewhere herein and is incorporated herein by reference.

#### Item 17. Undertakings.

(a) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes:

(1) To file, during any period in which offers or sales are being made, a post-effective amendment to this registration statement:



(i) To include any prospectus required by section 10(a)(3) of the Securities Act of 1933;

(ii) To reflect in the prospectus any facts or events arising after the effective date of this registration statement (or the most recent post-effective amendment thereof) which, individually or in the aggregate, represent a fundamental change in the information set forth in this registration statement;

(iii) To include any material information with respect to the plan of distribution not previously disclosed in this registration statement or any material change to such information in this registration statement;

Provided, however, that paragraphs (a)(1)(i) and

(a)(1)(ii) do not apply if the information required to be included in a post-effective amendment by those paragraphs is contained in periodic reports filed by the registrant pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that are incorporated by reference in this registration statement.

(2) That, for the purpose of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, each such post-effective amendment shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(3) To remove from registration by means of a post-effective amendment any of the securities being registered which remain unsold at the termination of the offering.

(b) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes that, for purposes of determining any liability under the Securities Act of 1933, each filing of Century's annual report pursuant to Section 13(a) or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that is incorporated by reference in the registration statement shall be deemed to be a new registration statement relating to the securities offered therein, and the offering of such securities at that time shall be deemed to be the initial bona fide offering thereof.

(c) Insofar as indemnification for liabilities arising under the Securities Act of 1933 may be permitted to directors, officers and controlling persons of the registrant pursuant to the foregoing provisions, or otherwise, the registrant has been advised that in the opinion of the Securities and Exchange Commission such indemnification is against public policy as expressed in the Act and is, therefore, unenforceable. In the event that a claim for indemnification against such liabilities (other than the payment by the registrant of expenses incurred or paid by a director, officer, or controlling person of the registrant in the successful defense of any action, suit, or proceeding) is asserted by such director, officer, or controlling person in connection with the securities being registered, the registrant will, unless in the opinion of its counsel the matter has been settled by controlling precedent, submit to a court of appropriate jurisdiction the question whether such indemnification by it is against public policy as expressed in the Act and will be governed by the final adjudication of such issue.

(d) The undersigned registrant hereby undertakes to file an application for the purposes of determining the eligibility of the Trustee to act under subsection (a) of Section 310 of the Trust Indenture Act in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed by the Commission under Section 305(b)(2) of such Act.

## **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, the Registrant has duly caused this Registration Statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, in the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana, on March 30, 1994.

### **CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC.**

By: /s/ Clarke M. Williams

Clarke M. Williams  
Chairman of the Board of Directors

## **POWER OF ATTORNEY**

KNOW ALL MEN BY THESE PRESENTS, that each person whose signature appears immediately below constitutes and appoints Clarke M. Williams, Glen F. Post, III and Harvey P. Perry, or any one of them, his true and lawful attorney-in-fact and agent, with full power of substitution, for him and in his name, place and stead, in any and all capacities, to sign any and all amendments (including post-effective amendments) to this Registration Statement, and to file the same with all exhibits thereto, and all supplements and other documents in connection therewith, with the Securities and Exchange Commission, granting unto said attorney-in-fact and agent full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing requisite and necessary to be done, as fully to all intents and purposes as he might or could do in person, hereby ratifying and confirming all that said attorney-in-fact and agent or his substitute or substitutes may lawfully do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, this Registration Statement has been signed by the following persons in the capacities and on the dates indicated.

Signature	Title	Date
<u>/s/ Clarke M. Williams</u> Clarke M. Williams	Chairman of the Board of Directors	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ Glen F. Post, III</u> Glen F. Post, III	President, Chief Executive Officer and Vice Chairman of the Board of Directors	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ R. Stewart Ewing, Jr.</u>	Senior Vice President Chief Financial Officer	March 30, 1994

R. Stewart Ewing, Jr. (Principal Financial Officer)

<u>/s/ Murray H. Greer</u> Murray H. Greer	Controller (Principal Accounting Officer)	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ W. Bruce Hanks</u> W. Bruce Hanks	President-Telecommunications Services and Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ Harvey P. Perry</u> Harvey P. Perry	Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ Jim D. Reppond</u> Jim D. Reppond	President-Telephone Group and Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ William R. Boles, Jr.</u> William R. Boles, Jr.	Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ Ernest Butler, Jr.</u> Ernest Butler, Jr.	Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ Calvin Czeschin</u> Calvin Czeschin	Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ James B. Gardner</u> James B. Gardner	Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ R. L. Hargrove, Jr.</u> R. L. Hargrove, Jr.	Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ Johnny Hebert</u> Johnny Hebert	Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ F. Earl Hogan</u> F. Earl Hogan	Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ Tom S. Lovett</u> Tom S. Lovett	Director	March 30, 1994
<u>/s/ C. G. Melville</u> C. G. Melville	Director	March 30, 1994

## EXHIBIT INDEX

### Exhibit No. Exhibit

1 Form of Underwriting Agreement.

4.1 Form of Indenture to be dated as of March 31, 1994 between Century and First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, as Trustee.

4.2 Form of Board Resolution to be used in designating and authorizing the terms and conditions of any series of Senior Debt Securities offered hereunder.

4.3 Form of Senior Debt Security (included within Exhibit 4.2)

4.4 Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation of Century dated December 15, 1988 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Century's Report on Form 10-K dated December 31, 1988), as amended by the Articles of Amendment dated May 2, 1989 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Century's Current Report on Form 8-K dated May 5, 1989), by the Articles of Amendment dated May 17, 1990 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 of Century's Post-Effective Amendment No. 2 on Form S-8 dated December 21, 1990, Registration No. 33-17114), and by the Articles of Amendment dated May 30, 1991 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Century's Current Report on Form 8-K dated June 12, 1991).

4.5 By-laws of Century, as amended through February 22, 1994 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 of Century's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1993).

4.6 Amended and Restated Rights Agreement dated as of November 17, 1986 between Century and MTrust Corp, National Association, as Rights Agent (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Century's Current Report on Form 8-K dated December 20, 1988) as amended by an amendment dated March 26, 1990 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Century's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 1990) and the Second Amendment thereto dated February 23, 1993 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.12 to Century's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1992).

4.7 Indenture dated February 1, 1992, between Century and First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.23 to Century's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1991).

Certain instruments with respect to the Company's long- term debt have been omitted pursuant to Regulation S-K, Item 601. The Company hereby agrees to furnish copies of such instruments to the Commission upon request.

5 Opinion of Jones, Walker, Waechter, Poitevent, Carrere & Denegre, L.L.P.

12 Statement regarding computation of ratio of earnings to fixed charges.

23.1 Consent of KPMG Peat Marwick.

23.2 Consent of Coopers & Lybrand.

23.3 Consent of Jones Walker, Waechter, Poitevent, Carrere & Denegre, L.L.P. (included in Exhibit 5).

24 Power of Attorney (included on the signature pages of this Registration Statement).

25 Statement of Eligibility of Trustee on Form T-1.

**CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC.**

\$ \_\_\_\_\_ % Senior Debt Securities due \_\_\_\_\_

**UNDERWRITING AGREEMENT**

\_\_\_\_\_, 1994

[name]  
As Representatives of  
the several Underwriters  
[address]

Dear Ladies and Gentlemen:

Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc., a Louisiana corporation (the "Company"), proposes to issue and sell an aggregate of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ principal amount of the Company's \_\_\_\_\_ % Senior Debt Securities due \_\_\_\_\_ (the "Securities") to be issued pursuant to an Indenture dated as of March \_\_, 1994 (the "Indenture"), between the Company and First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, as Trustee (the "Trustee"). The Securities will be sold to you and to the other underwriters named in Schedule I (collectively, the "Underwriters") for whom you are acting as representatives (the "Representatives").

The purchase price for the Securities to be paid by the several Underwriters shall be agreed upon by the Company and the Representatives, acting on behalf of the several Underwriters, and such agreement shall be set forth in a separate written instrument substantially in the form of Exhibit A hereto (the "Price Determination Agreement"). The Price Determination Agreement may take the form of an exchange of any standard form of written telecommunication among the Company and the Representatives and shall specify such applicable information as is indicated in Exhibit A hereto. The offering of the Securities will be governed by this Agreement, as supplemented by the Price Determination Agreement. From and after the date of the execution and delivery of the Price Determination Agreement, this Agreement shall be deemed to incorporate, and, unless the context otherwise indicates, all references contained herein to "this Agreement" and to the phrase "herein" shall be deemed to include the Price Determination Agreement.

The Company confirms as follows its agreements with the Representatives and the several other Underwriters.

**1. Agreement to Sell and Purchase.**

(a) On the basis of the representations, warranties and agreements of the Company herein contained and subject to all the terms and conditions of this Agreement, the Company agrees to sell to each Underwriter named below, and each Underwriter agrees, severally and not jointly, to purchase from the Company, the principal amount of the Securities set forth opposite the name of such Underwriter in Schedule I, plus such additional principal amount of Securities which such Underwriter may become obligated to purchase pursuant to Section 8 hereof, all at the purchase price plus accrued interest, if any, from \_\_\_\_\_, 1994, to the Closing Date (as hereinafter defined), to be agreed upon by the Representatives and the Company in accordance with Section 1(b) and as set forth in the Price Determination Agreement.

(b) The purchase price for the Securities to be paid by the several Underwriters shall be agreed upon and set forth in the Price Determination Agreement, which shall be dated the Execution Date, and a Final Prospectus (as hereinafter defined) containing such price information shall be filed pursuant to 424(b) under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Act").

**2. Delivery and Payment.** Delivery of the Securities shall be made to the Representatives for the accounts of the Underwriters against payment of the purchase price by wire transfer in same day funds to the Company or its order at the office of [name & address] or at such other location as the parties may agree. Such payment shall be made at 10:00 a.m., New York City time, on the fifth business day following the date of this Agreement or at such time on such other date, not later than seven business days after the date of this Agreement, as may be agreed upon by the Company and the Representatives (such date is hereinafter referred to as the "Closing Date").

Certificates evidencing the Securities shall be in temporary or definitive form and shall be registered in such names and in such authorized denominations as the Representatives shall request by written notice to the Company at least two business days prior to the Closing Date. For the purpose of expediting the checking and packaging of certificates for the Securities, the Company agrees to make such certificates available for inspection at least 24 hours prior to the Closing Date.

The cost of original issue tax stamps, if any, in connection with the issuance and sale of the Securities by the Company to the respective Underwriters shall be borne by the Company. The Company will pay and save each Underwriter and any subsequent holder of the Securities harmless from any and all liabilities with respect to or resulting from any failure or delay in paying federal and state stamp and other issuance taxes, if any, which may be payable or determined to be payable in connection with the original issuance or sale to such Underwriter of the Securities.

3. Representations and Warranties of the Company. The Company represents and warrants to and covenants with each Underwriter that:

(a) The Company meets the requirements for use of Form S-3. A registration statement (Registration No. 33-\_\_\_\_\_) on Form S-3 relating to the Securities, and the offering thereof from time to time in accordance with Rule 415 under the Act, including a Basic Prospectus and such amendments to such registration statement as may have been required to the date of this Agreement, has been (i) prepared by the Company under the provisions of the Act, and the rules and regulations thereunder (collectively referred to as the "Rules and Regulations") of the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission"); (ii) filed with the Commission; and (iii) declared effective by the Commission. Copies of such registration statement and amendments, if any, and of any Preliminary Prospectus used by the Company have been delivered to the Representatives. The offering of the Securities is a Delayed Offering and, although the Basic Prospectus may not include all the information with respect to the Securities and the offering thereof required by the Act and the Rules and Regulations to be included in the Final Prospectus, such Basic Prospectus includes all such information required by the Act and the Rules and Regulations to be included therein as of the Effective Date. The Company will file the Final Prospectus in accordance with Rule 424(b) of the Rules and Regulations. As filed, the Final Prospectus shall include all required information with respect to the Securities and the offering thereof and, except to the extent the Representatives shall agree in writing to a modification, shall be in all substantive respects in the form furnished to you prior to the Execution Date or, to the extent not completed at the Execution Date, shall contain such specific additional information and other changes (beyond that contained in such Basic Prospectus and any Preliminary Prospectus) as the Company has advised you, prior to the Execution Date.

The term "Registration Statement" means such registration statement as amended or supplemented to the date hereof, including incorporated documents, financial statements and all exhibits, each as amended, and, in the event any post-effective amendment to such registration statement becomes effective prior to the Closing Date, shall also mean such registration statement as so amended. The term "Effective Date" means the later of the date the Registration Statement initially became effective, the date that any post-effective amendment or amendments thereto became or become effective or the date of the filing of the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K. The term "Execution Date" means the date that this Agreement is executed and delivered by the parties hereto. The term "Basic Prospectus" means the prospectus contained in and forming a part of the Registration Statement, including incorporated documents or documents deemed to be incorporated therein, at the Execution Date. The term "Preliminary Prospectus" means any preliminary prospectus (or any supplement thereto) which describes the Securities and the offering thereof and is used prior to the filing of the Final Prospectus. The term "Final Prospectus" means the prospectus supplement relating to the Securities as first filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) of the Rules and Regulations after the Execution Date, together with the Basic Prospectus. The term "Delayed Offering" means an offering of securities pursuant to Rule 415 under the Rules and Regulations which does not commence promptly after the effective date of a registration statement.

(b) On the Effective Date, the Registration Statement did and when the Final Prospectus is first filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b), the Final Prospectus (and any supplement thereto), including the financial statements included or incorporated by reference in the Final Prospectus, will comply in all material respects with the applicable provisions of the Act, the Rules and Regulations, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), the rules and regulations thereunder (the "Exchange Act Rules and Regulations"), the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended (the "Trust Indenture Act") and the rules and regulations thereunder (the "Trust Indenture Act Rules and Regulations") and will contain all information required to be included therein in accordance with the Act, the Rules and Regulations, the Exchange Act and the Exchange Act Rules and Regulations. On the Effective Date, the Registration Statement did not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading. At the date the Final Prospectus (together with any supplement thereto) is first filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) and at the Closing Date, the Final Prospectus did not or will not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading. The foregoing representations and warranties in this Section 3(b) do not apply to any statements or omissions made in reliance on and in conformity with information furnished in writing to the Company by the Representatives specifically for inclusion in the Registration Statement or Final Prospectus (or any supplement thereto). On the Effective Date, the date the Final Prospectus is first filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b), and at all subsequent times to and including the Closing Date, the Indenture did or will comply with all applicable provisions of the Trust Indenture Act and the Trust Indenture Act Rules and Regulations.

(c) The documents which are incorporated by reference in the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Prospectus and the Final Prospectus or from which information is so incorporated by reference, when they became effective or were filed with the Commission, as the case may be, complied in all material respects with the requirements of the Act, the Rules and Regulations, the Exchange Act or the Exchange Act Rules and Regulations, as applicable; and any documents so filed and incorporated by reference subsequent to the Effective Date shall, when they are filed with the Commission, conform in all material respects with the requirements of the Act, the Rules and Regulations, the Exchange Act or the Exchange Act Rules and Regulations, as applicable.

(d) Each of the Company and each of its subsidiaries listed on Schedule II hereto (the "Subsidiaries") is, and at the Closing Date will be, a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation. Each of the Company and each of the Subsidiaries has, and at the Closing Date will have, full power and authority to conduct all the activities conducted by it, to own or lease all the assets owned or leased by it and to conduct its business as described in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus. Each of the Company and each of the Subsidiaries is, and at the Closing Date will be, duly licensed or qualified to do business and in good standing as a foreign corporation in all jurisdictions in which the nature of the activities conducted by it or the character of the assets owned or leased by it makes such licensing or qualification necessary except where the failure to be so qualified or licensed would not have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole. For purposes of this Agreement,

(i) "subsidiaries" shall mean (a) the Company's directly and indirectly majority-owned corporate subsidiaries and (b) the partnerships, joint ventures and other entities of which the Company is the majority owner and managing general partner and

(ii) the phrase "Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole" shall be construed to include minority-owned partnerships in which a corporate subsidiary of the Company is a limited partner, but only to the extent of the Company's equity interests in such partnerships. Complete and

correct copies of the certificate of incorporation and of the by-laws of the Company and each of the Subsidiaries and all amendments thereto have been delivered to the Representatives, and no changes therein will be made subsequent to the Execution Date and prior to the Closing Date.

(e) The Securities have been duly and validly authorized and, when authenticated by the Trustee and issued, delivered and sold in accordance with this Agreement and the Indenture, will have been duly and validly executed, authenticated, issued and delivered and will constitute valid and binding obligations of the Company, enforceable against the Company in accordance with their respective terms and entitled to the benefits provided by the Indenture except (i) that such enforcement may be subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, fraudulent conveyance, moratorium or other similar laws, now or hereafter in effect, relating to creditors' rights generally and (ii) that the remedy of specific performance and injunctive and other forms of equitable relief may be subject to equitable defenses and to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding therefor may be brought.

(f) The description of the Securities in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus is, and at the Closing Date will be, complete and accurate in all material respects and, insofar as such description contains statements constituting a summary of the legal matters or documents referred to therein, such description fairly summarizes the information referred to therein.

(g) The financial statements and schedules included or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus present fairly the consolidated financial condition of the Company as of the respective dates thereof and the consolidated results of operations and cash flows of the Company for the respective periods covered thereby, all in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles applied on a consistent basis throughout the entire period involved, except as otherwise disclosed in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus. The selected consolidated financial data included in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus present fairly the information shown therein and have been compiled on a basis consistent with that of the audited consolidated financial statements of the Company included in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus. No other financial statements or schedules of the Company are required by the Act, the Rules and Regulations or the Exchange Act to be included in or incorporated by reference into the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus. KPMG Peat Marwick ("Peat Marwick") and Coopers & Lybrand, who have reported on certain financial statements and schedules of the Company and Celutel, Inc, respectively, each are or were, as the case may be, independent accountants with respect to the Company and Celutel, Inc, respectively, as required by the Act and the Rules and Regulations.

(h) Subsequent to the respective dates as of which information is given in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus and prior to the Closing Date, except as set forth in or contemplated by the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus, (i) there has not been and will not have been any material change in the capitalization of the Company, (ii) there has not been and will not have been any material adverse change in the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, arising for any reason whatsoever, (iii) except in the ordinary course of business, neither the Company nor any of the Subsidiaries has incurred nor will it voluntarily incur any liabilities or obligations, direct or contingent, that are material to the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole and (iv) the Company has not and will not have paid or declared any dividends or other distributions of any kind on any class of its capital stock except cash dividends paid in the ordinary course of business and consistent with past practice.

(i) The Company is not an "investment company" or an "affiliated person" of, or "promoter" or "principal underwriter" for, an "investment company," as such terms are defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

(j) Except as set forth in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus, there are no actions, suits or proceedings pending or, to the best of the Company's knowledge, threatened against or affecting the Company or any of its subsidiaries or any of their respective officers in their capacity as such, before or by any federal or state court, commission, regulatory body, administrative agency or other governmental body, domestic or foreign, that is likely to materially and adversely affect the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole. All actions, suits or proceedings now pending against the Company or any of its subsidiaries, or any of their respective officers in their capacities as such, before any Federal or state court, commission, regulatory body, administrative agency or other governmental body, domestic or foreign, if decided or resolved in a manner unfavorable to the Company or any of its subsidiaries, would not be likely to, singly or in the aggregate, materially and adversely affect the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.

(k) The Company and each of the Subsidiaries has, and at the Closing Date, will have (i) such franchises, certificates, authorities or permits issued by the appropriate state, federal or foreign regulatory agencies or bodies necessary to conduct the business now operated by them, other than those the absence of which would not be likely to have a materially adverse effect on the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, and neither the Company nor any of the Subsidiaries has received any notice of proceedings relating to the revocation or modification of any such franchise, certificate, authority or permit which, singly or in the aggregate, if the subject of an unfavorable decision, ruling or finding, would be likely to materially and adversely affect the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, (ii) complied in all material respects with all laws, statutes, ordinances, rules, regulations, orders or decrees of any court, governmental body or regulatory authority or administrative agency having jurisdiction over the Company or any Subsidiary or any of the property or assets of the Company or any Subsidiary (including, without limitation, any such laws, statutes, ordinances, rules regulations, orders or decrees with respect to environmental protection or the release, handling, treatment, storage or disposal of hazardous substances or toxic wastes), the failure to comply with which would be likely to materially adversely affect the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, and (iii) performed in all material respects all of its obligations required to be performed by it under any material contract or other instrument to which it is a party or by which its property is bound or affected, and is not, and at the Closing Date, will not be, in default under any such contract or instrument the

effect of which would be likely to materially adversely affect the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole. To the best knowledge of the Company, no other party under any material contract or other instrument to which it or any Subsidiary is a party is in default in any respect thereunder, except for any such defaults (alone or collectively) that would not be likely to have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole; provided that it is understood and agreed that neither the Company nor any Subsidiary has undertaken any special investigation to determine compliance by such other parties under any such contract or other instrument. The Company is not, and at the Closing Date, will not be, in violation of any provision of its articles of incorporation or by-laws. The Subsidiaries are not, and at the Closing Date, will not be, in violation of any material provision of their respective articles of incorporation or by-laws.

(l) No consent, approval, authorization or order of, or any filing, registration, qualification or declaration with, any court or governmental agency or body is required for

(i) the execution, delivery or performance of this Agreement, the Securities or the Indenture by the Company, (ii) the authorization, offer, issuance, transfer, sale or delivery of the Securities by the Company in accordance herewith or (iii) the consummation by the Company of the transactions on its part contemplated herein and by the Indenture, except such as may have been obtained under the Act, the Rules and Regulations, the Trust Indenture Act or the Trust Indenture Act Rules and Regulations and such as may be required under foreign or state securities or Blue Sky laws or the by-laws and rules of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. (the "NASD") in connection with the purchase and distribution of the Securities by the Underwriters.

(m) The Company has full corporate power and authority to enter into this Agreement and the Indenture. This Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company and, when executed and delivered by the Representatives, constitutes a valid and binding agreement of the Company and is enforceable against the Company in accordance with the terms hereof, except (i) that such enforcement may be subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, fraudulent conveyance, moratorium or other similar laws, now or hereafter in effect, relating to creditors' rights generally, (ii) that the remedy of specific performance and injunctive and other forms of equitable relief may be subject to equitable defenses and to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding therefor may be brought and (iii) rights to indemnity and contribution hereunder may be limited by federal or state laws relating to securities or the policies underlying such laws. The Indenture has been duly authorized and, when executed and delivered by the Company and the Trustee and qualified under the Trust Indenture Act, will constitute a valid and binding agreement of the Company and will be enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms, except (i) that such enforcement may be subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar laws, now or hereafter in effect, relating to creditors' rights generally and (ii) that the remedy of specific performance and injunctive and other forms of equitable relief may be subject to equitable defenses and to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding therefor may be brought. The execution, delivery and performance by the Company of this Agreement, the Indenture and the Securities and the consummation of the transactions contemplated hereby and thereby will not result in the creation or imposition of any lien, charge or encumbrance upon any of the assets of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries pursuant to the terms or provisions of, or, except as disclosed in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus, result in a breach or violation of any of the terms or provisions of, or constitute a default under, or give any other party a right to terminate any of its obligations under, or result in the acceleration of any obligation under, the articles of incorporation or by-laws (or comparable instruments) of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries, any indenture, mortgage, deed of trust, voting trust agreement, loan agreement, bond, debenture, note agreement or other evidence of indebtedness, lease, contract or other agreement or instrument to which the Company or any of the Subsidiaries is a party or by which the Company or any of the Subsidiaries or any of their respective properties is or are bound or affected, or violate or conflict with any franchise or any judgment, ruling, decree, order, statute, rule or regulation of any court or other governmental agency or body applicable to the business or properties of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries.

(n) The Company and each of the Subsidiaries has good and marketable title to all franchises, properties and assets owned by it, which are material to the business or operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, free and clear of all liens, charges, encumbrances or restrictions, except such as are described in the Final Prospectus. The Company and each of the Subsidiaries has valid, subsisting and enforceable leases for the properties leased by it, with such exceptions as would not materially interfere with the business or operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.

(o) All existing material contracts described in the Final Prospectus to which the Company or any of the Subsidiaries is a party have been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company or such Subsidiary, constitute valid and binding agreements of the Company or such Subsidiary and are enforceable against the Company or such Subsidiary in accordance with the terms thereof, except (i) that such enforcement may be subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, fraudulent conveyance, moratorium or other similar laws, now or hereafter in effect, relating to creditors' rights generally and (ii) that the remedy of specific performance and injunctive and other forms of equitable relief may be subject to equitable defenses and to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding therefor may be brought.

(p) No statement, representation, warranty or covenant made by the Company in this Agreement or the Indenture or made in any certificate or document required by this Agreement to be delivered to the Representatives was or will be, when made, inaccurate, untrue or incorrect in any material respect.

(q) No holder of securities of the Company has rights to the registration of any securities of the Company because of the filing of the Registration Statement.

4. Agreements of the Company. The Company agrees with each of the several Underwriters as follows:

(a) The Company will not, either prior to the Effective Date or thereafter during such period as the Final Prospectus is required by law to be delivered in connection with sales of the Securities by an Underwriter or dealer, file any amendment or supplement to the Registration

Statement or the Final Prospectus, unless a draft thereof shall first have been submitted to the Representatives within a reasonable period of time prior to the filing thereof and the Representatives shall not have objected thereto in good faith.

(b) The Company will notify the Representatives promptly, and will confirm such advice in writing, (1) when any post-effective amendment to the Registration Statement becomes effective, (2) of any request by the Commission for amendments or supplements to the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus or for additional information, (3) of the issuance by the Commission of any stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement or the initiation of any proceedings for that purpose or the threat thereof, (4) of the happening of any event during the period mentioned in the second sentence of

Section 4(e) that in the judgment of the Company requires the Company to file an amendment or supplement to the Registration Statement and (5) of receipt by the Company, or any representatives or attorney of the Company, of any other communication from the Commission relating to the Registration Statement, the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Prospectus or the Final Prospectus or the offering of the Securities. If at any time the Commission shall issue any order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement, the Company will make every reasonable effort to obtain the withdrawal of such order at the earliest possible moment.

(c) The Company will furnish to the Representatives, without charge, two signed copies of the Registration Statement and of any post-effective amendment thereto, including financial statements and schedules, and all exhibits thereto (including any documents filed under the Exchange Act and deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Final Prospectus), and will furnish to the Representatives, without charge, for transmittal to each of the other Underwriters, a copy of the Registration Statement and any post-effective amendment thereto, including financial statements and schedules but without exhibits.

(d) The Company will comply with all the provisions of any undertakings contained in the Registration Statement.

(e) On the Effective Date, and thereafter from time to time, the Company will deliver to each of the Underwriters, without charge, as many copies of the Final Prospectus or any supplement thereto, as the Representatives may reasonably request. The Company consents to the use of any Preliminary Prospectus and the Final Prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto by the several Underwriters and by all dealers to whom the Securities may be sold, both in connection with the offering or sale of the Securities and for any period of time thereafter during which a prospectus is required by law to be delivered in connection therewith. If during such period of time, any event shall occur which in the judgment of the Company or counsel to the Underwriters should be set forth in the Final Prospectus in order to make any statement therein, in the light of the circumstances under which it was made when delivered, not misleading, or if it is necessary to supplement the Final Prospectus to comply with law, the Company will forthwith prepare and duly file with the Commission an appropriate supplement thereto, and will deliver to each of the Underwriters, without charge, such number of copies thereof as the Representatives may reasonably request. The Company shall not file any document under the Exchange Act before the termination of the offering of the Securities by the Underwriters if such document would be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any Preliminary Prospectus or the Final Prospectus, unless a draft thereof shall first have been submitted to the Representatives within a reasonable period of time prior to the filing thereof and the Representatives shall not have objected thereto in good faith.

(f) Prior to any public offering of the Securities by the Underwriters, the Company will cooperate with the Representatives and counsel to the Underwriters in connection with the registration or qualification of the Securities for offer and sale under the securities or Blue Sky laws of such jurisdictions as the Representatives may request; provided, that in no event shall the Company be obligated to qualify to do business in any jurisdiction where it is not now so qualified or to take any action which would subject it to general service of process in any jurisdiction where it is not now so subject.

(g) During the period of five years commencing on the Effective Date, the Company will furnish to the Representatives and each other Underwriter who may so request copies of such financial statements and other periodic and special reports as the Company may from time to time distribute generally to the holders of any class of its capital stock, and will furnish to the Representatives and each other Underwriter who may so request a copy of each annual or other report it shall be required to file with the Commission.

(h) The Company will make generally available to holders of its securities as soon as may be practicable but in no event later than the last day of the fifteenth full calendar month following the calendar quarter in which the Execution Date falls, an earning statement (which need not be audited but shall be in reasonable detail) for a period of 12 months ended commencing after the effective date, within the meaning of and satisfying the provisions of Section 11(a) of the Act (including Rule 158 of the Rules and Regulations).

(i) Whether or not the transactions contemplated by this Agreement are consummated or this Agreement is terminated, the Company will pay, or reimburse if paid by the Representatives, all costs and expenses incident to the performance of the obligations of the Company under this Agreement, including but not limited to costs and expenses of or relating to (1) the preparation, printing and filing of the Registration Statement and exhibits thereto, the Basic Prospectus any Preliminary Prospectus, the Final Prospectus and any amendment or supplement to the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus, (2) the preparation and delivery of certificates representing the Securities, (3) the printing of this Agreement, any Agreement Among Underwriters, any Dealer Agreements and any Underwriters' Questionnaire, (4) furnishing (including costs of shipping and mailing) such copies of the Registration Statement, the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Prospectus and the Final Prospectus, and all amendments and supplements thereto, as may be requested for use in connection with the offering and sale of the Securities by the Underwriters or by dealers to whom Securities may be sold, (5) any filings required to be made by the Underwriters with the NASD, and the fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel for the Underwriters in connection therewith, (6) the registration or qualification of the Securities for offer and sale under the securities or Blue Sky laws of such jurisdictions designated pursuant to Section 4(f), including the fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel to the Underwriters in connection therewith, and the preparation and printing of preliminary, supplemental and final Blue Sky memoranda, (7) counsel to the Company, (8) the transfer agent and registrar for the Securities



(9) the rating of the Securities by one or more rating agencies and (10) the Trustee and any agent of the Trustee and the fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel for the Trustee in connection with the Indenture and the Securities. The Company will also pay the expenses in connection with the procurement by the Representatives of immediately available funds for the purchase of the Securities as contemplated by Section 2 hereof, which expenses shall be calculated by reference to the rate on overnight Federal funds transactions with members of the Federal Reserve System arranged on the day next preceding the Closing Date, such rate to be agreed upon by the Company and the Representatives.

(j) If this Agreement shall be terminated by the Company pursuant to any of the provisions hereof (other than pursuant to Section 8) or if for any reason the Company shall be unable to perform its obligations hereunder, the Company will reimburse the several Underwriters for all out-of-pocket expenses (including the fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel to the Underwriters) reasonably incurred by them in connection herewith.

(k) The Company will not at any time, directly or indirectly, take any action intended, or which might reasonably be expected, to cause or result in, or which will constitute stabilization of the price of the Securities to facilitate the sale or resale of any of the Securities.

(l) The Company will apply the net proceeds from the offering and sale of the Securities in the manner set forth in the Final Prospectus under "Use of Proceeds".

(m) Until sixty (60) days from the Execution Date, the Company will not, without the consent of the Representatives, offer, sell or contract to sell, or otherwise dispose of, by public offering, or announce the public offering of, any other debt securities of the Company other than the Securities.

5. Conditions of Obligations of the Underwriters. In addition to the execution and delivery of the Price Determination Agreement, the obligations of each Underwriter hereunder are subject to the following conditions:

(a) (i) No stop order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement shall have been issued and no proceedings for that purpose shall be pending or threatened by the Commission, (ii) no order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement or the qualification or registration of the Securities under the securities or Blue Sky laws of any jurisdiction shall be in effect and no proceeding for such purpose shall be pending before or threatened or contemplated by the Commission or the authorities of any such jurisdiction, (iii) any request for additional information on the part of the staff of the Commission or any such authorities with respect to the offering of the Securities shall have been complied with to the satisfaction of the staff of the Commission or such authorities and (iv) after the Execution Date no amendment or supplement to the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus shall have been filed unless a copy thereof was first submitted to the Representatives and the Representatives did not object thereto in good faith, and the Representatives shall have received certificates, dated the Closing Date and signed on behalf of the Company by the Chief Executive Officer or the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Company and the Chief Financial Officer of the Company (who may, as to proceedings threatened, rely upon the best of their information and belief), to the effect of clauses (i), (ii) and (iii).

(b) Since the respective dates as of which information is given in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus (i) there shall not have been a material adverse change in the general affairs, business, business prospects, properties, management, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, whether or not arising from transactions in the ordinary course of business, in each case other than as set forth in or contemplated by the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus and (ii) neither the Company nor any of the Subsidiaries shall have sustained any loss or interference with its business or properties from fire, explosion, flood or other casualty, whether or not covered by insurance, or from any labor dispute or any court or legislative or other governmental action, order or decree, which is not set forth in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus, and which in each case in clause (ii) is material to the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, if in the judgment of the Representatives any such development makes it impracticable or inadvisable to consummate the sale and delivery of the Securities by the Underwriters in accordance with the terms hereof and thereof.

(c) Since the respective dates as of which information is given in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus, there shall have been no litigation or other proceeding instituted against the Company or any of the Subsidiaries or any of their respective officers or directors in their capacities as such, before or by any federal, state or local court, commission, regulatory body, administrative agency or other governmental body, domestic or foreign, in which litigation or proceeding an unfavorable ruling, decision or finding would materially and adversely affect the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.

(d) Each of the representations and warranties of the Company contained herein shall be true and correct in all material respects at the Closing Date and all covenants and agreements herein contained to be performed on the part of the Company and all conditions herein contained to be fulfilled or complied with by the Company at or prior to the Closing Date shall have been duly performed, fulfilled or complied with.

(e) On the Closing Date, the Representatives shall have received an opinion, dated the Closing Date, and satisfactory in form and substance to counsel for the Underwriters, from Harvey P. Perry, Esq., General Counsel of the Company, and from Jones, Walker, Waechter, Poitevent, Carrere & Denegre, L.L.P. and special counsel to the Company, to the effect set forth in Exhibit B and Exhibit C hereto, respectively.

(f) On the Closing Date, the Representatives shall have received an opinion, dated the Closing Date, from Winthrop, Stimson, Putnam & Roberts, counsel to the Underwriters, with respect to the Registration Statement, the Final Prospectus and this Agreement, which opinion shall be satisfactory in all respects to the Representatives. In giving such opinion, such counsel may rely, as to all matters governed by the laws of

the State of Louisiana, upon the opinion of Jones, Walker, Waechter, Poitevent, Carrere & Denegre, L.L.P. Such counsel may also state that, insofar as such opinion involves factual matters, they have relied, to the extent they deem proper, upon certificates of officers of the Company and its subsidiaries, and certificates of public officials.

(g) Concurrently with the execution and delivery of this Agreement, Peat Marwick and Coopers & Lybrand shall have furnished to the Representatives letters, dated the date of this Agreement, addressed to the Representatives and in form and substance satisfactory to the Representatives, confirming that they are or were, as the case may be, independent accountants with respect to the Company and Celutel, Inc., respectively, as required by the Act and the Rules and Regulations and with respect to the financial and other statistical and numerical information contained or incorporated by reference in the Registration Statement. At the Closing Date, Peat Marwick shall have furnished to the Representatives a letter, dated the date of the Closing Date, which shall confirm, on the basis of a review in accordance with the procedures set forth in the letter from Peat Marwick, that nothing has come to their attention during the period from the date of their letter referred to in the prior sentence to a date (specified in the letter) not more than five days prior to the Closing Date which would require any change in their letter dated the Execution Date if it were required to be dated and delivered at the Closing Date.

(h) Concurrently with the execution and delivery of this Agreement and at the Closing Date, there shall be furnished to the Representatives an accurate certificate, dated the date of its delivery, signed on behalf of the Company by each of the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer of the Company, in form and substance satisfactory to the Representatives, to the effect that:

(i) Each signer of such certificate has carefully examined the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus and (A) as of the date of such certificate, (i) the Registration Statement is true and correct in all material respects and does not omit to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary in order to make the statements therein not untrue or misleading and (ii) the Final Prospectus is true and correct in all material respects and does not omit to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not untrue or misleading (it being understood that to the extent a statement in the Final Prospectus, including any documents deemed to be incorporated by reference therein, refers to and speaks as of a specific date, each signer of such certificate only represents with respect to such statement that it was true and correct in all material respects as of such date) and (B) in the case of the certificate delivered at the Closing Date, since the Execution Date, no event has occurred as a result of which it is necessary to supplement the Final Prospectus in order to make the statements therein, in light of the circumstances under which they were made, not untrue or misleading in any material respect and there has been no document required to be filed under the Exchange Act and the Exchange Act Rules and Regulations that upon such filing would be deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Final Prospectus that has not been so filed.

(ii) Each of the representations and warranties of the Company contained in this Agreement were, when originally made, and are, at the time such certificate is delivered, true and correct in all material respects.

(iii) Each of the covenants required herein to be performed by the Company on or prior to the delivery of such certificate has been duly, timely and fully performed and each condition herein required to be complied with by the Company on or prior to the date of such certificate has been duly, timely and fully complied with.

(i) The Securities shall be qualified for sale in such states as the Representatives may reasonably request, each such qualification shall be in effect and not subject to any stop order or other proceeding on the Closing Date.

(j) The Company shall have furnished to the Representatives such certificates, in addition to those specifically mentioned herein, as the Representatives may have reasonably requested as to the accuracy and completeness at the Closing Date of any statement in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus or any documents filed under the Exchange Act and deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Final Prospectus, as to the accuracy at the Closing Date, of the representations and warranties of the Company herein, as to the performance by the Company of its obligations hereunder, or as to the fulfillment of the conditions concurrent and precedent to the obligations hereunder of the Representatives.

## 6. Indemnification.

(a) The Company will indemnify and hold harmless each Underwriter, the directors, officers, employees and agents of each Underwriter and each person, if any, who controls each Underwriter within the meaning of Section 15 of the Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act from and against any and all losses, claims, liabilities, expenses and damages (including any and all investigative, legal and other expenses reasonably incurred in connection with, and any amount paid in settlement of, any action, suit or proceeding or any claim asserted), to which they, or any of them, may become subject under the Exchange Act or other federal or state statutory law or regulation, at common law or otherwise, insofar as such losses, claims, liabilities, expenses or damages arise out of or are based on any untrue statement or alleged untrue statement of a material fact contained in the Registration Statement, the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Prospectus or the Final Prospectus or any amendment or supplement thereto or in any documents filed under the Exchange Act and deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Final Prospectus, or the omission or alleged omission to state in (i) the Registration Statement, any amendment or supplement thereto a material fact required to be stated in it or necessary to make the statements in it not misleading or (ii) the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Prospectus or the Final Prospectus a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances under which they were made, not misleading, provided that the Company will not be liable to the extent that such loss, claim, liability, expense or damage arises from the sale of the Securities in the public offering to any person by an Underwriter and is based on an untrue statement or omission or alleged untrue statement or omission made in reliance on and in conformity with information relating to any Underwriter furnished in writing to the Company by the Representatives on behalf of any Underwriter expressly for inclusion in the Registration Statement, the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Prospectus or the Final Prospectus and provided further, that the Company

shall not be liable in any such case under the indemnity agreement in this Section 6(a) with respect to any Preliminary Prospectus or Final Prospectus, to the extent that any such loss, claim, liability, expense or damage results from the fact that the Underwriter sold Securities to a person to whom there was not sent or given, at or prior to the written confirmation of such sale, a copy of the Final Prospectus or of the Final Prospectus as then amended or supplemented in any case where such delivery is required by the Act if the Company has previously furnished copies thereof to the Underwriter and the loss, claim, liability, expense or damage of the Underwriter, the directors, officers, employees or agents of the Underwriter or any person who controls the Underwriter results from an untrue statement, alleged untrue statement, omission or alleged omission of a material fact contained in the Preliminary Prospectus which was corrected in the Final Prospectus (or the Final Prospectus as amended or supplemented). This indemnity agreement is in addition to any liability that the Company might otherwise have.

(b) Each Underwriter will indemnify and hold harmless the Company and its officers, employees and agents and each person, if any, who controls the Company within the meaning of Section 15 of the Act or Section 20 of the Exchange Act, each director of the Company and each officer of the Company who signs the Registration Statement to the same extent as the foregoing indemnity from the Company to each Underwriter, but only insofar as losses, claims, liabilities, expenses or damages arise out of or are based on any untrue statement or omission or alleged untrue statement or omission made in reliance on and in conformity with information relating to such Underwriter furnished in writing to the Company by the Representatives on behalf of such Underwriter expressly for use in the Registration Statement, the Basic Prospectus, any Preliminary Prospectus or the Final Prospectus. This indemnity is in addition to any liability that each Underwriter might otherwise have.

(c) Any party that proposes to assert the right to be indemnified under this Section 6 will, promptly after receipt of notice of commencement of any action against such party in respect of which a claim is to be made against an indemnifying party or parties under this Section 6, notify each such indemnifying party of the commencement of such action, enclosing a copy of all papers served, but the omission so to notify such indemnifying party will not relieve it from any liability that it may have to any indemnified party under the foregoing provisions of this Section 6 unless, and only to the extent that, such omission results in the forfeiture of substantive rights or defenses by the indemnifying party. If any such action is brought against any indemnified party and it notifies the indemnifying party of its commencement, the indemnifying party will be entitled to participate in and, to the extent that it elects by delivering written notice to the indemnified party promptly after receiving notice of the commencement of the action from the indemnified party, jointly with any other indemnifying party similarly notified, to assume the defense of the action, with counsel satisfactory to the indemnified party, and after notice from the indemnifying party to the indemnified party of its election to assume the defense, the indemnifying party will not be liable to the indemnified party for any legal or other expenses except as provided below and except for the reasonable costs of investigation subsequently incurred by the indemnified party in connection with the defense. The indemnified party will have the right to employ its own counsel in any such action, but the fees, expenses and other charges of such counsel will be at the expense of such indemnified party unless (1) the employment of counsel by the indemnified party has been authorized in writing by the indemnifying party, (2) the indemnified party has reasonably concluded (based on advice of counsel) that there may be legal defenses available to it or other indemnified parties that are different from or in addition to those available to the indemnifying party, (3) a conflict or potential conflict exists (based on advice of counsel to the indemnified party) between the indemnified party and the indemnifying party (in which case the indemnifying party will not have the right to direct the defense of such action on behalf of the indemnified party) or (4) the indemnifying party has not in fact employed counsel to assume the defense of such action within a reasonable time after receiving notice of the commencement of the action, in each of which cases the reasonable fees, disbursements and other charges of counsel will be at the expense of the indemnifying party or parties. It is understood that the indemnifying party or parties shall not, in connection with any proceeding or related proceedings in the same jurisdiction, be liable for the reasonable fees, disbursements and other charges of more than one separate firm (plus any local counsel retained by you in your reasonable judgment) admitted to practice in such jurisdiction at any one time for all such indemnified party or parties. All such fees, disbursements and other charges will be reimbursed by the indemnifying party promptly as they are incurred. An indemnifying party will not be liable for any settlement of any action or claim effected without its written consent (which consent will not be unreasonably withheld).

(d) In order to provide for just and equitable contribution in circumstances in which the indemnification provided for in the foregoing paragraphs of this Section 6 is applicable in accordance with its terms but for any reason is held to be unavailable from the Company or the Underwriters, the Company and the Underwriters will contribute to the total losses, claims, liabilities, expenses and damages (including any investigative, legal and other expenses reasonably incurred in connection with, and any amount paid in settlement of, any action, suit or proceeding or any claim asserted, but after deducting any contribution received by the Company from persons other than the Underwriters, such as persons who control the Company within the meaning of the Act, officers of the Company who signed the Registration Statement and directors of the Company, who also may be liable for contribution) to which the Company and any one or more of the Underwriters may be subject in such proportion as shall be appropriate to reflect the relative benefits received by the Company on the one hand and the Underwriters on the other. The relative benefits received by the Company on the one hand and the Underwriters on the other shall be deemed to be in the same proportion as the total net proceeds from the offering (before deducting expenses) received by the Company bear to the total underwriting discounts and commissions received by the Underwriters, in each case as set forth in the table on the cover page of the Final Prospectus. If, but only if, the allocation provided by the foregoing sentence is not permitted by applicable law, the allocation of contribution shall be made in such proportion as is appropriate to reflect not only the relative benefits referred to in the foregoing sentence but also the relative fault of the Company, on the one hand, and the Underwriters, on the other, with respect to the statements or omissions which resulted in such loss, claim, liability, expense or damage, or action in respect thereof, as well as any other relevant equitable considerations with respect to such offering. Such relative fault shall be determined by reference to whether the untrue or alleged untrue statement of a material fact or omission or alleged omission to state a material fact relates to information supplied by the Company or the Representatives on behalf of the Underwriters, the intent of the parties and their relative knowledge, access to information and opportunity to correct or prevent such statement or omission. The Company and the Underwriters agree that it would not be just and equitable if contributions pursuant to this Section 6(d) were to be determined by pro rata allocation (even if the Underwriters were treated as one entity for such purpose) or by any other method of allocation which does not take into account the equitable considerations referred to herein. The amount paid or payable by an indemnified party as a result of the loss, claim, liability, expense or damage, or action in respect thereof, referred to above in this

Section 6(d) shall be deemed to include, for purpose of this

Section 6(d), any legal or other expenses reasonably incurred by such indemnified party in connection with investigating or defending any such

action or claim. Notwithstanding the provisions of this Section 6(d), no Underwriter shall be required to contribute any amount in excess of the underwriting discounts received by it, and no person found guilty of fraudulent misrepresentation (within the meaning of Section 11(f) of the Act) will be entitled to contribution from any person who was not guilty of such fraudulent misrepresentation. The Underwriters' obligations to contribute as provided in this Section 6(d) are several in proportion to their respective underwriting obligations and not joint. For purposes of this Section 6(d), any person who controls a party to this Agreement within the meaning of the Act will have the same rights to contribution as that party, and each officer of the Company who signed the Registration Statement will have the same rights to contribution as the Company, subject in each case to the provisions hereof. Any party entitled to contribution, promptly after receipt of notice of commencement of any action against such party in respect of which a claim for contribution may be made under this Section 6(d), will notify any such party or parties from whom contribution may be sought, but the omission so to notify will not relieve the party or parties from whom contribution may be sought from any other obligation it or they may have under this Section 6(d). No party will be liable for contribution with respect to any action or claim settled without its written consent (which consent will not be unreasonably withheld).

(e) The indemnity and contribution agreements contained in this Section 6 and the representations and warranties of the Company contained in this Agreement shall remain operative and in full force and effect regardless of (i) any investigation made by or on behalf of the Underwriters, (ii) acceptance of any of the Securities and payment therefor or (iii) any termination of this Agreement.

7. Termination. The obligations of the several Underwriters under this Agreement may be terminated at any time on or prior to the Closing Date by notice to the Company from the Representatives, without liability on the part of any Underwriter to the Company, if, prior to delivery and payment for the Securities, in the sole judgment of the Representatives, (i) trading in securities generally on the New York Stock Exchange shall have been suspended or limited or minimum or maximum prices shall have been generally established on such exchange, or additional material governmental restrictions, not in force on the date of this Agreement, shall have been imposed upon trading in securities generally by such exchange or by order of the Commission or any court or other governmental authority, (ii) a general banking moratorium shall have been declared by either federal or New York State authorities or (iii) any material adverse change in the financial or securities markets in the United States or in political, financial or economic conditions in the United States or any outbreak or material escalation of hostilities or declaration by the United States of a national emergency or war or other calamity or crisis shall have occurred the effect of any of which is such as to make it, in the sole judgment of the Representatives, impracticable or inadvisable to market the Securities on the terms and in the manner contemplated by the Final Prospectus.

8. Substitution of Underwriters. If any one or more of the Underwriters shall fail or refuse to purchase any of the Securities which it or they have agreed to purchase hereunder, and the aggregate principal amount of Securities which such defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed but failed or refused to purchase is not more than one-tenth of the aggregate principal amount of Securities, the other Underwriters shall be obligated, severally, to purchase the Securities which such defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed but failed or refused to purchase, in the proportions which the principal amount of Securities which they have respectively agreed to purchase pursuant to Section 1 bears to the aggregate principal amount of Securities which all such non-defaulting Underwriters have so agreed to purchase, or in such other proportions as the Representatives may specify; provided that in no event shall the maximum principal amount of Securities which any Underwriter has become obligated to purchase pursuant to Section 1 be increased pursuant to this Section 8 by more than one-ninth of the principal amount of Securities agreed to be purchased by such Underwriter without the prior written consent of such Underwriter. If any Underwriter or Underwriters shall fail or refuse to purchase any Securities and the aggregate principal amount of Securities which such defaulting Underwriter or Underwriters agreed but failed or refused to purchase exceeds one-tenth of the aggregate principal amount of the Securities and arrangements satisfactory to the Representatives and the Company for the purchase of such Securities are not made within 48 hours after such default, this Agreement will terminate without liability on the part of any non-defaulting Underwriter or the Company for the purchase or sale of any Securities under this Agreement. In any such case either the Representatives or the Company shall have the right to postpone the Closing Date, but in no event for longer than seven days, in order that the required changes, if any, in the Registration Statement and in the Final Prospectus or in any other documents or arrangements may be effected. Any action taken pursuant to this Section 8 shall not relieve any defaulting Underwriter from liability in respect of any default of such Underwriter under this Agreement.

9. Miscellaneous. Notice given pursuant to any of the provisions of this Agreement shall be in writing and, unless otherwise specified, shall be mailed or delivered (a) if to the Company, at the office of the Company, 100 Century Park Drive, Monroe, Louisiana 71203, Attention: Harvey P. Perry, Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary or (b) if to the Underwriters, to the Representatives at the offices of \_\_\_\_\_ . Any such notice shall be effective only upon receipt. Any notice under Section 7 or 8 may be made by telex or telephone, but if so made shall be subsequently confirmed in writing.

This Agreement has been and is made solely for the benefit of the several Underwriters and the Company and of the controlling persons, directors and officers referred to in Section 6, and their respective successors and assigns, and no other person shall acquire or have any right under or by virtue of this Agreement. The term "successors and assigns" as used in this Agreement shall not include a purchaser, as such purchaser, of Securities from any of the several Underwriters.

**THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE GOVERNED BY AND CONSTRUED IN  
ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK.**

This Agreement may be signed in two or more counterparts with the same effect as if the signatures thereto and hereto were upon the same instrument.

In case any provision in this Agreement shall be invalid, illegal or unenforceable, the validity, legality and enforceability of the remaining provisions shall not in any way be affected or impaired thereby.

The Company and the Underwriters each hereby irrevocably waive any right they may have to trial by jury in respect of any claim based upon or arising out of this Agreement or the transactions contemplated hereby.

Please confirm that the foregoing correctly sets forth the agreement between the Company and the several Underwriters.

Very truly yours,

**CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC.**

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name:  
Title:

Confirmed as of the date first

above mentioned:

[names]  
Acting on behalf of themselves and as the Representatives  
of the other several Underwriters named in Schedule I hereof.

[name]

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name:  
Title:

[name]

By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name:  
Title:

**SCHEDULE I**

**UNDERWRITERS**

Name	Principal Amount of Securities To Be Purchased
<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$

---

**Total \$**

## **SCHEDULE II**

### **SUBSIDIARIES**

#### **Name**

**Central Louisiana Telephone Company, Inc.**

**Evangeline Telephone Company**

**Century Telephone of Arkansas, Inc.**

**Mountain Home Telephone Co., Inc.**

**Century Telephone of Wisconsin, Inc.**

**Century Telephone Midwest, Inc.**

**Century Telephone of Michigan, Inc.**

**Century Cellunet of Southern Michigan, Inc.**

**Century Cellunet, Inc.**

**Century Investments, Inc.**

**Century Telephone of San Marcos, Inc.**

**Century Telephone of Ohio, Inc.**

**EXHIBIT A**

**CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC.**

**PRICE DETERMINATION AGREEMENT**

\_\_\_\_\_, 1994

[name]  
As Representatives of  
the several Underwriters  
[address]

Dear Ladies and Gentlemen:

Reference is made to the Underwriting Agreement, dated \_\_\_\_\_, 1994 (the "Underwriting Agreement"), among Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc., a Louisiana corporation (the "Company") and the several Underwriters named in Schedule I thereto or hereto (the "Underwriters"), for whom [name] are acting as representatives (the "Representatives"). The Underwriting Agreement provides for the purchase by the Underwriters from the Company, subject to the terms and conditions set forth therein, of an aggregate of \$\_\_\_\_\_ principal amount of the Company's \_\_\_\_% Senior Debt Securities due \_\_\_\_\_ (the "Securities") to be issued pursuant to an Indenture dated as of March \_\_, 1994 between the Company and First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, as Trustee. This Agreement is the Price Determination Agreement referred to in the Underwriting Agreement.

Pursuant to Section 1 of the Underwriting Agreement, the undersigned agree with the Representatives that the purchase price for the Securities to be paid by each of the several Underwriters shall be \_\_\_\_% of the aggregate principal amount of the Securities set forth opposite the name of such Underwriter in Schedule I attached hereto.

The Company represents and warrants to each of the Underwriters that the representations and warranties of the Company set forth in Section 3 of the Underwriting Agreement are accurate in all material respects as though expressly made at and as of the date hereof.

As contemplated by the Underwriting Agreement, attached as Schedule I is a completed list of the several Underwriters, which shall be a part of this Agreement and the Underwriting Agreement.

**THIS AGREEMENT SHALL BE GOVERNED BY THE LAW OF THE  
STATE OF NEW YORK.**

If the foregoing is in accordance with your understanding of the agreement among the Underwriters and the Company, please sign and return to the Company a counterpart hereof, whereupon this instrument along with all counterparts and together with the Underwriting Agreement shall be a binding agreement among the Underwriters and the Company in accordance with its terms and the terms of the Underwriting Agreement.

Very truly yours,

**CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC.**

By:\_\_\_\_\_

Name:

Title:

Confirmed as of the date  
first above mentioned:

[name]  
Acting on behalf of themselves and as the Representatives  
of the other several Underwriters named in Schedule I hereof.

[name]

By:\_\_\_\_\_

Name:

Title:

[name]



By: \_\_\_\_\_  
Name:  
Title:

## EXHIBIT B

Form of Opinion of  
Harvey P. Perry, Esq.

1. The Company and each of the Subsidiaries is a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of its jurisdiction of incorporation, is duly licensed or qualified to do business and in good standing as a foreign corporation in all jurisdictions in which the nature of the activities conducted by it or the character of the assets owned or leased by it makes such license or qualification necessary, except where the failure to be so licensed or qualified would not have a material adverse effect on the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole.
2. The Company and each of the Subsidiaries has full corporate power and authority to own or lease all the assets owned or leased by it and, to the best of my knowledge, has all necessary and material authorizations, approvals, orders, licenses, certificates, franchises, and permits of and from all governmental regulatory officials and bodies to own its properties and to lawfully conduct its business as described in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus.
3. The Company or one of its wholly owned subsidiaries is the sole record and beneficial owner of all of the issued common stock of each of the Subsidiaries.
4. The execution, delivery and performance by the Company of the Underwriting Agreement, the Indenture and the Securities and the consummation by the Company of the transactions therein contemplated will not result in the creation or imposition of any lien, charge or encumbrance upon any of the assets of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries pursuant to the terms or provisions of, or, except as disclosed in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus, result in a breach or violation of any of the terms or provisions of, or constitute a default under, or give any other party a right to terminate any of its obligations under, or result in the acceleration of any obligation under, the articles of incorporation or by-laws (or comparable instruments) of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries, or, to the best of my knowledge, any indenture, mortgage, deed of trust, voting trust agreement, loan agreement, bond, debenture, note agreement or other evidence of indebtedness, lease, contract or other agreement or instrument known to me to which the Company or any of the Subsidiaries is a party or by which any of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries or any of their respective properties is or are bound or affected, or to the best of my knowledge, violate or conflict with any franchise or any judgment, ruling, decree, order, statute, rule or regulation of any court or other governmental agency or body known to me and applicable to the business or properties of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries.
5. Except as set forth in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus, to the best of my knowledge, there are no actions, suits or proceedings pending or threatened against the Company or any of its subsidiaries (as defined in the Underwriting Agreement) or any of their respective officers, in their capacity as such, before or by any federal or state court, commission, regulatory body, administrative agency or other governmental body, domestic or foreign, which in my opinion is likely to materially and adversely affect the business, properties, business prospects, condition (financial or otherwise) or results of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, as they exist on the date hereof.

I have participated in the preparation of the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus. Although I have not verified and am not opining upon or assuming any responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of the information contained in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus, on the basis of my participation in the preparation of the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus and my discussions with certain officers and employees of the Company, certain of its legal counsel, its independent public accountants and your representatives and counsel, nothing has come to my attention which would lead me to believe that, both as of the Effective Date and as of the date of this opinion, the Registration Statement, contained or contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted or omits to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading or that the Final Prospectus or any supplement thereto including any documents deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Final Prospectus, at the time the Final Prospectus or any supplement thereto was first filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) and as of the date of this opinion, contained or contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted or omits to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances in which they were made, not misleading (except that I express no opinion with respect to financial statements, schedules and other financial or statistical data included in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus (or incorporated by reference therein) or the Statement of Eligibility under the Trust Indenture Act of the Trustee on Form T-1).

## EXHIBIT C

### Form of Opinion of Counsel to the Company

1. The Company and each of the Subsidiaries is a corporation duly incorporated, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the jurisdiction of its incorporation.
2. The Securities have been duly and validly authorized and constitute valid and binding obligations of the Company, enforceable against the Company in accordance with their terms and are entitled to the benefits provided by the Indenture, except (i) that the enforcement thereof may be subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, fraudulent conveyance, moratorium or other similar laws, now or hereafter in effect, relating to creditors' rights generally and (ii) that the remedy of specific performance and injunctive and other forms of equitable relief may be subject to equitable defenses and to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding therefor may be brought.
3. (i) On the Effective Date, the Registration Statement did and, when the Final Prospectus was filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b), the Final Prospectus (and any supplement thereto), including any documents deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Final Prospectus, at the time they were filed, complied in all material respects as to form with the requirements of the Act, the Rules and Regulations, the Exchange Act, the Exchange Act Rules and Regulations, the Trust Indenture Act and the Trust Indenture Act Rules and Regulations and (ii) the Indenture complies in all material respects as to form with the Trust Indenture Act and the Trust Indenture Act Rules and Regulations (except that we express no opinion as to (a) financial statements, schedules and other financial and statistical data contained in the Registration Statement or the Final Prospectus (or incorporated by reference therein) and (b) the Statement of Eligibility under the Trust Indenture Act of the Trustee on Form T-1 (the "Form T-1")).
4. The Registration Statement has become effective under the Act and, to the best of our knowledge, no order suspending the effectiveness of the Registration Statement has been issued and no proceeding for that purpose has been instituted or is threatened or pending.
5. No consent, approval, authorization or order of, or filing, registration, qualification or declaration with, any court or governmental agency or body is required for (i) the execution, delivery and performance by the Company of the Underwriting Agreement, the Securities or the Indenture, (ii) the authorization, offer, issuance, transfer, sale or delivery of the Securities by the Company or (iii) the consummation by the Company of the transactions on its part contemplated by the Underwriting Agreement and the Indenture, except such as may have been obtained under the Act, the Rules and Regulations, the Trust Indenture Act or the Trust Indenture Act Rules and Regulations and such as may be required under foreign or state securities or Blue Sky laws or the by-laws and rules of the National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. in connection with the purchase and distribution of the Securities by the Underwriters.
6. The description of the Securities in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus is complete and accurate in all material respects and, insofar as such description contains statements constituting a summary of the legal matters or documents referred to therein, such description fairly summarizes the information referred to therein.
7. The Company has full corporate power and authority to enter into the Underwriting Agreement and the Indenture. The Underwriting Agreement has been duly authorized, executed and delivered by the Company and constitutes a valid and binding agreement of the Company and is enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms, except (i) that such enforcement may be subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, fraudulent conveyance, moratorium or other similar laws, now or hereafter in effect, relating to creditors' rights generally, (ii) that the remedy of specific performance and injunctive and other forms of equitable relief may be subject to equitable defenses and to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding therefor may be brought and (iii) rights to indemnity and contribution hereunder may be limited by federal or state laws relating to securities or the policies underlying such laws. The Indenture has been duly authorized by the Company, executed and delivered by the Company and qualified under the Trust Indenture Act and constitutes a valid and binding agreement of the Company and is enforceable against the Company in accordance with its terms, except (i) that the enforcement may be subject to bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium or other similar laws, now or hereafter in effect, relating to creditors' rights generally and (ii) that the remedy of specific performance and injunctive and other forms of equitable relief may be subject to equitable defenses and to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding therefor may be brought.
8. The execution, delivery and performance by the Company of the Underwriting Agreement, the Indenture and the Securities and the consummation by the Company of the transactions therein contemplated do not result in a breach or violation of any of the terms or provisions of, or constitute a default under, or give any other party a right to terminate any of its obligations under, or result in the acceleration of any obligation under, the articles of incorporation or by-laws (or comparable instruments) of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries, or, to the best of our knowledge, violate or conflict with any franchise or any judgment, ruling, decree, order, statute, rule or regulation of any court or other governmental agency or body known to us and applicable to the business or properties of the Company or any of the Subsidiaries, except where such violation or conflict would not have a material adverse effect on the Company or any of its subsidiaries.
9. Except as set forth in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus, to the best of our knowledge, there are no actions, suits or proceedings pending or threatened against the Company or any of its subsidiaries (as defined in the Underwriting Agreement) or any of their respective officers in their capacity as such, before or by any federal or state court, commission, regulatory body, administrative agency or other governmental body, domestic or foreign, which in our opinion is likely to materially and adversely affect the financial condition or results

of operations of the Company and its subsidiaries, taken as a whole, as they exist on the date hereof.

10. The Company is not an "investment company" or an "affiliated person" of, or "promoter" or "principal underwriter" for, an "investment company," as such terms are defined in the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended.

Other than with respect to the opinion expressed in paragraph 7 above, we have not ourselves verified the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information included in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus. We have generally reviewed and discussed such information with certain officers and employees of the Company, certain of its legal counsel, its independent public accountants and your representatives and counsel. On the basis of such review and discussion, but without independent verification except as stated above, nothing has come to our attention that would lead us to believe that, both as of the Effective Date and as of the date of this opinion, the Registration Statement contained or contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omits to state a material fact required to be stated therein or necessary to make the statements therein not misleading or that the Final Prospectus or any supplement thereto including any documents deemed to be incorporated by reference into the Final Prospectus, at the time the Final Prospectus or any supplement thereto was first filed with the Commission pursuant to Rule 424(b) and as of the date of this opinion, contained or contains any untrue statement of a material fact or omitted or omits to state a material fact necessary in order to make the statements therein, in the light of the circumstances in which they were made, not misleading (except that we express no opinion with respect to financial statements, schedules and other financial or statistical data included in the Registration Statement and the Final Prospectus (or incorporated by reference therein) or the Form T-1).

As counsel to the Company we do not as a matter of course review or pass on all agreements or proceedings to which the Company or its subsidiaries has become a party nor have we done so in connection with this opinion. Accordingly, whenever any statement in this letter is qualified by the phrase "to the best of our knowledge" or "known to us" or a phrase of similar import, such phrase is intended to mean the actual knowledge of information by the lawyers in our firm who have been principally involved in negotiating the subject transaction and preparing the pertinent documents, but does not include the information that might be revealed if there were to be undertaken a canvass of all lawyers in our firm, a general search of our files, a review of all of the Company's contacts or any other type of independent investigation. Any certificate or representation obtained by us from officers of the Company with respect to such opinions has been relied upon by us as to factual matters without independent verification, but nothing has come to our attention that would lead us to believe that it is unreasonable for us or you to rely thereon.

In rendering the foregoing opinion, counsel may rely, to the extent they deem such reliance proper, on the opinions (in form and substance reasonably satisfactory to Underwriters' counsel) of other counsel reasonably acceptable to Underwriters' counsel as to matters governed by the laws of jurisdictions other than the United States and the State of Louisiana, and as to matters of fact, upon certificates of officers of the Company and of government officials; provided that such counsel shall state that the opinion of any other counsel is in form satisfactory to such counsel and, in such counsel's opinion, such counsel and the Representatives are justified in relying on such opinions of other counsel. Copies of all such opinions and certificates shall be furnished to counsel to the Underwriters on the Closing Date.

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**CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC.**

**AND**

**FIRST AMERICAN BANK & TRUST OF LOUISIANA**

**AS TRUSTEE**

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**INDENTURE**

**Dated as of \_\_\_\_\_**

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**Securities**

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## CROSS-REFERENCE TABLE

Section of Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended	Section of Indenture
310(a).....	7.09
310(b).....	7.08
	7.10
310(c).....	Inapplicable
311(a).....	7.13(a)
311(b).....	7.13(b)
311(c).....	Inapplicable
312(a).....	5.01
	5.02(a)
312(b).....	5.02(b)
312(c).....	5.02(c)
313(a).....	5.04(a)
313(b).....	5.04(b)
313(c).....	5.04(a)
	5.04(b)
313(d).....	5.04(c)
314(a).....	5.03
314(b).....	Inapplicable
314(c).....	13.06
314(d).....	Inapplicable
314(e).....	13.06
314(f).....	Inapplicable
315(a).....	7.01(a)
	7.02
315(b).....	6.07
315(c).....	7.01
315(d).....	7.01(b)
	7.01(c)
315(e).....	6.08
316(a).....	6.06
	8.04
316(b).....	6.04
316(c).....	8.01
317(a).....	6.02
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THIS INDENTURE, dated as of the \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 1994, between CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC., a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Louisiana (hereinafter sometimes referred to as the "Company"), and FIRST AMERICAN BANK & TRUST OF LOUISIANA, a Louisiana banking corporation, as trustee (hereinafter sometimes referred to as the "Trustee"):

WHEREAS, for its lawful corporate purposes, the Company has duly authorized the execution and delivery of this Indenture to provide for the issuance of unsecured securities, debentures, notes or other evidences of indebtedness (hereinafter referred to as the "Securities"), in an unlimited aggregate principal amount to be issued from time to time in one or more series as in this Indenture provided as registered Securities without coupons, to be authenticated by the certificate of the Trustee;

WHEREAS, to provide the terms and conditions upon which the Securities are to be authenticated, issued and delivered, the Company has duly authorized the execution of this Indenture;

WHEREAS, the Securities and the certificate of authentication to be borne by the Securities (the "Certificate of Authentication") are to be substantially in such forms as may be approved by the Board of Directors (as defined below) or set forth in any indenture supplemental to this Indenture;

AND WHEREAS, all acts and things necessary to make the Securities issued pursuant hereto, when executed by the Company and authenticated and delivered by the Trustee as in this Indenture provided, the valid, binding and legal obligations of the Company, and to constitute these presents a valid indenture and agreement according to its terms, have been done and performed or will be done and performed prior to the issuance of such Securities, and the execution of this Indenture and the issuance hereunder of the Securities have been or will be prior to issuance in all respects duly authorized, and the Company, in the exercise of the legal right and power in it vested, executes this Indenture and proposes to make, execute, issue and deliver the Securities;

### **NOW, THEREFORE, THIS INDENTURE WITNESSETH:**

That in order to declare the terms and conditions upon which the Securities are and are to be authenticated, issued and delivered, and in consideration of the premises, of the purchase and acceptance of the Securities by the holders thereof and of the sum of one dollar (\$1.00) to it duly paid by the Trustee at the execution of these presents, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, the Company covenants and agrees with the Trustee, for the equal and proportionate benefit (subject to the provisions of this Indenture) of the respective holders from time to time of the Securities, without any discrimination, preference or priority of any one Security over any other by reason of priority in the time of issue, sale or negotiation thereof, or otherwise, except as provided herein, as follows:

### **ARTICLE 1.**

### **DEFINITIONS**

SECTION 01. The terms defined in this Section (except as in this Indenture otherwise expressly provided or unless the context otherwise requires) for all purposes of this Indenture, any resolution of the Board of Directors of the Company and of any indenture supplemental hereto shall have the respective meanings specified in this Section. All other terms used in this Indenture which are defined in the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended, or which are by reference in such Act defined in the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (except as herein otherwise expressly provided or unless the context otherwise requires), shall have the meanings assigned to such terms in said Trust Indenture Act and in said Securities Act as in force at the date of the execution of this instrument.

"Affiliate" means any person directly or indirectly controlling or controlled by or under direct or indirect common control with the Company. For the purposes of this definition, "control" when used with respect to any specified Person means the power to direct the management and policies of such Person, directly or indirectly, whether through the ownership of voting securities, by contract or otherwise, and the terms "controlling" and "controlled" have meanings correlative to the foregoing.

"Authenticating Agent" means an authenticating agent with respect to all or any of the series of Securities, as the case may be, appointed with respect to all or any series of the Securities, as the case may be, by the Trustee pursuant to Section 2.10.

"Board of Directors" shall mean the Board of Directors of the Company, or a properly empowered Executive or Special Committee of such Board.

"Board Resolution" shall mean a copy of a resolution certified by the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary of the Company to have been duly adopted by the Board of Directors and to be in full force and effect on the date of such certification.

"Business Day", with respect to any series of securities, shall mean any day other than a day on which banking institutions in the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana or the Borough of Manhattan, the City and State of New York, as the case may be (depending on whether an office or agency of the Company is being maintained in either such city with respect to any such series), are authorized or obligated by law or executive order to close.

"Certificate" shall mean a certificate signed by the principal executive officer, the principal financial officer, the treasurer or the principal accounting officer of the Company. The Certificate need not comply with the provisions of Section 13.06(a) unless the context shall so require.

"Corporate Trust Office" shall mean the office of the Trustee at which at any particular time its corporate trust business shall be principally administered, which office at the date of the execution of this Indenture is located at First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, 1807 Tower Drive, P.O. Box 7232, Monroe, Louisiana 71201.

"Company" shall mean Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc., a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Louisiana, and, subject to the provisions of Article Ten, shall also include its successors and assigns.

"Default" shall mean any event, act or condition which with notice or lapse of time, or both, would constitute an Event of Default.

"Event of Default" with respect to Securities of a particular series shall mean any event specified in Section 6.01, continued for the period of time, if any, therein designated.

"Governmental Obligations" shall mean securities that are (i) direct obligations of the United States of America for the payment of which its full faith and credit is pledged or (ii) obligations of a person controlled or supervised by and acting as an agency or instrumentality of the United States of America, the payment of which is unconditionally guaranteed as a full faith and credit obligation by the United States of America, which, in either case, are not callable or redeemable at the option of the issuer thereof, and shall also include a depositary receipt issued by a bank (as defined in Section 3(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended) as custodian with respect to any such Governmental Obligation or a specific payment of principal of or interest on any such Governmental Obligation held by such custodian for the account of the holder of such depositary receipt; provided that (except as required by law) such custodian is not authorized to make any deduction from the amount payable to the holder of such depositary receipt from any amount received by the custodian in respect of the Governmental Obligation or the specific payment of principal of or interest on the Governmental Obligation evidenced by such depositary receipt.

"Indenture" shall mean this instrument as originally executed, or, if amended or supplemented as herein provided, as so amended or supplemented.

"Interest Payment Date" when used with respect to any installment of interest on a Security of a particular series shall mean the date specified in such Security or in a Board Resolution or in an indenture supplemental hereto with respect to such series as the fixed date on which an installment of interest with respect to Securities of that series is due and payable.

"Officers' Certificate" shall mean a certificate signed by the President or the Chief Financial Officer and by the Treasurer or an Assistant Treasurer or the Controller or an Assistant Controller or the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary of the Company. Each such certificate shall include the statements provided for in Section 13.06, if and to the extent required by the provisions thereof.

"Opinion of Counsel" shall mean an opinion in writing signed by legal counsel, who shall be satisfactory to the Trustee and who may be an employee of or counsel for the Company. Each such opinion shall include the statements provided for in Section 13.06, if and to the extent required by the provisions thereof.

"Outstanding", when used with reference to Securities of any series, shall, subject to the provisions of Section 8.04, mean, as of any particular time, all Securities of that series theretofore authenticated and delivered by the Trustee under this Indenture, except (a) Securities theretofore canceled by the Trustee or any paying agent, or delivered to the Trustee or any paying agent for cancellation or which have previously been canceled; (b) Securities or portions thereof for the payment or redemption of which moneys or Governmental Obligations in the necessary amount shall have been deposited in trust with the Trustee or with any paying agent (other than the Company) or shall have been set aside and segregated in trust by the Company (if the Company shall act as its own paying agent); provided, however, that if such Securities or portions of such Securities are to be redeemed prior to the maturity thereof, notice of such redemption shall have been given as in Article Three provided, or provision satisfactory to the Trustee shall have been made for giving such notice; and (c) Securities in lieu of or in substitution for which other Securities shall have been authenticated and delivered pursuant to the terms of Section 2.07.

"Paying Agent" means any Person, including the Company or the Trustee, authorized by the Company to pay the principal of, and premium, if any, or interest, if any, on any Securities on behalf of the Company.

"Person" means any individual, corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust, limited liability company, limited liability partnership or unincorporated organization or any government or any political subdivision, instrumentality or agency thereof.

"Predecessor Security" of any particular Security shall mean every previous Security evidencing all or a portion of the same debt as that evidenced by such particular Security; and, for the purposes of this definition, any Security authenticated and delivered under Section 2.07 in lieu of a lost, destroyed or stolen Security shall be deemed to evidence the same debt as the lost, destroyed or stolen Security.

"Responsible Officer" when used with respect to the Trustee shall mean any corporate trust officer or any assistant corporate trust officer or any other officer or assistant officer of the Trustee customarily performing functions similar to those performed by the persons who at the time shall be such officers, respectively, or to whom any corporate trust matter is referred because of his or her knowledge of and familiarity with the particular subject.

"Security" or "Securities" shall mean any Security or Securities, as the case may be, authenticated and delivered under this Indenture.

"Securityholder", "holder of Securities", "registered holder", or other similar term, shall mean the person or persons in whose name or names a particular Security shall be registered on the books of the Company kept for that purpose in accordance with the terms of this Indenture.

"Subsidiary" shall mean (a) any corporation at least a majority of whose outstanding voting stock shall at the time be owned by the Company or by one or more Subsidiaries or by the Company and one or more Subsidiaries and (b) the partnerships, joint ventures and any other entities of which the Company is the managing general partner or otherwise effectively controls such entity. For the purposes only of the definition of the term "Subsidiary", the term "voting stock", as applied to the stock of any corporation, shall mean stock of any class or classes having ordinary voting power for the election of a majority of the directors of such corporation, other than stock having such power only by reason of the occurrence of a contingency.

"Trustee" shall mean First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, and, subject to the provisions of Article Seven, shall also include its successors and assigns, and, if at any time there is more than one person acting in such capacity hereunder, "Trustee" shall mean each such person. The term "Trustee" as used with respect to a particular series of the Securities shall mean the trustee with respect to that series.

"Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended," subject to the provisions of Sections 9.01, 9.02, and 10.01, shall mean the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended and in effect at the date of execution of this Indenture.

## **ARTICLE 2.**

### **ISSUE, DESCRIPTION, TERMS, EXECUTION, REGISTRATION AND EXCHANGE OF SECURITIES**

SECTION 2.01. The aggregate principal amount of Securities which may be authenticated and delivered under this Indenture is unlimited.

The Securities may be issued in one or more series up to the aggregate principal amount of Securities of that series from time to time authorized by or pursuant to a Board Resolution or pursuant to one or more indentures supplemental hereto, prior to the initial issuance of Securities of a particular series. Prior to the initial issuance of Securities of any series, there shall be established in or pursuant to a Board Resolution or established in one or more indentures supplemental hereto:

- (1) the title of the Securities of the series (which shall distinguish the Securities of the series from all other Securities);
- (2) any limit upon the aggregate principal amount of the Securities of that series which may be authenticated and delivered under this Indenture (except for Securities authenticated and delivered upon registration of transfer of, or in exchange for, or in lieu of, other Securities of that series as provided in Section 2.07 and Section 2.08);
- (3) the date or dates on which the principal of the Securities of the series is payable;
- (4) the rate or rates at which the Securities of the series shall bear interest or the manner of calculation of such rate or rates, if any, the date or dates from which such interest shall accrue, the interest payment dates on which such interest shall be payable or the manner of determination of such interest payment dates;
- (5) the period or periods within which, the price or prices at which and the terms and conditions upon which, Securities of the series may be redeemed, in whole or in part, at the option of the Company;
- (6) the obligation, if any, of the Company to redeem or purchase Securities of the series pursuant to any sinking fund or analogous provisions (including payments made in cash in anticipation of future sinking fund obligations) or at the option of a holder thereof and the period or periods within which, the price or prices at which, and the terms and conditions upon which, Securities of the series shall be redeemed or purchased, in whole or in part, pursuant to such obligation;
- (7) the form of the Securities of the series including the form of the Certificate of Authentication for such series;
- (8) if other than denominations of \$1,000 or any integral multiple thereof, the denominations in which the Securities of the series shall be issuable; and
- (9) any and all other terms with respect to such series (which terms shall not be inconsistent with the terms of this Indenture).

All Securities of any one series shall be substantially identical except as to denomination and except as may otherwise be provided in or pursuant to any such Board Resolution or in any indentures supplemental hereto.

If any of the terms of the series are established by action taken pursuant to a Board Resolution, a copy thereof shall be delivered to the Trustee

at or prior to the delivery of the Officers' Certificate setting forth the terms of the series.

SECTION 2.02. The Securities of any series and the Trustee's Certificate of Authentication to be borne by such Securities shall be substantially of the tenor and purport as set forth in one or more indentures supplemental hereto or as provided in a Board Resolution, and may have such letters, numbers, CUSIP numbers or other marks of identification or designation and such legends or endorsements printed, lithographed or engraved thereon as the Company may deem appropriate and as are not inconsistent with the provisions of this Indenture, or as may be required to comply with any law or with any rule or regulation made pursuant thereto or with any rule or regulation of any stock exchange on which Securities of that series may be listed, or to conform to usage.

SECTION 2.03. The Securities shall be issuable as registered Securities and in the denominations of \$1,000 or any multiple thereof, subject to Section 2.01(8). The Securities of a particular series shall bear interest payable on the dates and at the rate specified with respect to that series. The principal of and the interest on the Securities of any series, as well as any premium thereon in case of redemption thereof prior to maturity, shall be payable in the coin or currency of the United States of America which at the time is legal tender for public and private debt, at the office or agency of the Company maintained for that purpose in either the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana or the Borough of Manhattan, the City and State of New York, or, at the option of the Company, by check in United States of America dollars mailed or delivered to the person whose name such Security is registered. Each Security shall be dated the date of its authentication. Interest on the Securities shall be computed on the basis of a 360-day year composed of twelve 30-day months; provided that interest on Securities bearing interest at a floating rate shall be computed on the basis of a year of 365 or 366 days, as appropriate, for the actual number of days elapsed.

The interest installment on any Security which is payable, and is punctually paid or duly provided for, on any interest payment date for Securities of that series shall be paid to the person in whose name said Security (or one or more predecessor Securities) is registered at the close of business on the regular record date for such interest installment. In the event that any Security of a particular series or portion thereof is called for redemption and the redemption date is subsequent to a regular record date with respect to any interest payment date and prior to such interest payment date, interest on such Security will be paid upon presentation and surrender of such Security as provided in Section 3.03.

Any interest on any Security which is payable, but is not punctually paid or duly provided for, on any interest payment date for Securities of the same series (herein called "Defaulted Interest") shall forthwith cease to be payable to the registered holder on the relevant regular record date by virtue of having been such holder; and such Defaulted Interest shall be paid by the Company, at its election, as provided in clause (1) or clause

(2) below:

(1) The Company may make payment of any Defaulted Interest on Securities to the persons in whose names such Securities (or their respective Predecessor Securities) are registered at the close of business on a special record date for the payment of such Defaulted Interest, which shall be fixed in the following manner: the Company shall notify the Trustee in writing of the amount of Defaulted Interest proposed to be paid on each such Security and the date of the proposed payment, and at the same time the Company shall deposit with the Trustee an amount of money equal to the aggregate amount proposed to be paid in respect of such Defaulted Interest or shall make arrangements satisfactory to the Trustee for such deposit prior to the date of the proposed payment, such money when deposited to be held in trust for the benefit of the persons entitled to such Defaulted Interest as in this clause provided. Thereupon the Trustee shall fix a special record date for the payment of such Defaulted Interest which shall not be more than 15 or less than 10 days prior to the date of the proposed payment and not less than 10 days after the receipt by the Trustee of the notice of the proposed payment. The Trustee shall promptly notify the Company of such special record date and, in the name and at the expense of the Company, shall cause notice of the proposed payment of such Defaulted Interest and the special record date therefor to be mailed, first class postage prepaid, to each Securityholder at his or her address as it appears in the Security Register (as hereinafter defined), not less than 10 days prior to such special record date. Notice of the proposed payment of such Defaulted Interest and the special record date therefor having been mailed as aforesaid, such Defaulted Interest shall be paid to the persons in whose names such Securities (or their respective Predecessor Securities) are registered on the close of business on such special record date and shall be no longer payable pursuant to the following clause (2).

(2) The Company may make payment of any Defaulted Interest on any Securities in any other lawful manner not inconsistent with the requirements of any securities exchange on which such Securities may be listed, and upon such notice as may be required by such exchange, if, after notice given by the Company to the Trustee of the proposed payment pursuant to this clause, such manner of payment shall be deemed practicable by the Trustee.

The term "regular record date" as used in this Section with respect to a series of Securities with respect to any interest payment date for such series shall mean either the fifteenth day of the month immediately preceding the month in which an interest payment date established for such series pursuant to Section 2.01 hereof shall occur, if such interest payment date is the first day of a month, or the last day of the month immediately preceding the month in which an interest payment date established for such series pursuant to Section 2.01 hereof shall occur, if such interest payment date is the fifteenth day of a month, whether or not such date is a Business Day.

Subject to the foregoing provisions of this Section, each Security of a series delivered under this Indenture upon transfer of or in exchange for or in lieu of any other Security of such series shall carry the rights to interest accrued and unpaid, and to accrue, which were carried by such other Security.

SECTION 2.04. The Securities shall, subject to the provisions of Section 2.06, be printed on steel engraved borders or fully or partially engraved, or legibly typed, as the proper officers of the Company may determine, and shall be signed on behalf of the Company by its President or one of its Vice Presidents, under its corporate seal attested by its Secretary or one of its Assistant Secretaries. The signature of the

President or a Vice President and/or the signature of the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary in attestation of the corporate seal, upon the Securities, may be in the form of a facsimile signature of a present or any future President or Vice President and of a present or any future Secretary or Assistant Secretary and may be imprinted or otherwise reproduced on the Securities and for that purpose the Company may use the facsimile signature of any person who shall have been a President or Vice President, or of any person who shall have been a Secretary or Assistant Secretary, notwithstanding the fact that at the time the Securities shall be authenticated and delivered or disposed of such person shall have ceased to be the President or a Vice President, or the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary, of the Company, as the case may be. The seal of the Company may be in the form of a facsimile of the seal of the Company and may be impressed, affixed, imprinted or otherwise reproduced on the Securities.

Only such Securities of a series as shall bear thereon a certificate of authentication substantially in the form established for such series, executed manually by an authorized signatory of the Trustee, or by any Authenticating Agent appointed by the Trustee with respect to such series, shall be entitled to the benefits of this Indenture or be valid or obligatory for any purpose. Such certificate executed by the Trustee, or by any Authenticating Agent appointed by the Trustee with respect to such series, upon any Security of such series executed by the Company shall be conclusive evidence that the Security so authenticated has been duly authenticated and delivered hereunder and that the holder is entitled to the benefits of this Indenture.

At any time and from time to time after the execution and delivery of this Indenture, the Company may deliver Securities of any series executed by the Company to the Trustee for authentication, together with a written order of the Company for the authentication and delivery of such Securities, signed by its President or any Vice President and its Treasurer or any Assistant Treasurer, and the Trustee in accordance with such written order shall authenticate and deliver such Securities.

In authenticating Securities of any series and accepting the additional responsibilities under this Indenture in relation to such Securities, the Trustee shall be entitled to receive, and (subject to Section 7.01) shall be fully protected in relying upon, an Opinion of Counsel stating that the form and terms thereof have been established in conformity with the provisions of this Indenture and that such Securities, when authenticated and delivered by the Trustee, will be duly authorized, executed and delivered and will constitute the legal, valid and binding obligations of the Company, enforceable against it in accordance with their terms.

The Trustee shall not be required to authenticate any Securities of a series if the issue of such Securities pursuant to this Indenture will affect the Trustee's own rights, duties or immunities under the Securities and this Indenture or otherwise in a manner which is not reasonably acceptable to the Trustee.

SECTION 2.05. (a) Securities of any series may be exchanged upon presentation thereof at the office or agency of the Company designated for such purpose in either the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana, or the Borough of Manhattan, the City and State of New York, for other Securities of such series of authorized denominations, and for a like aggregate principal amount, upon payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge in relation thereto, all as provided in this Section. In respect of any Securities so surrendered for exchange, the Company shall execute, the Trustee shall authenticate and such office or agency shall deliver in exchange therefor the Security or Securities of the same series which the Securityholder making the exchange shall be entitled to receive, bearing numbers not contemporaneously outstanding.

(b) The Trustee is hereby appointed as the registrar (the "Security Registrar") for the purpose of registering securities and the transfer of securities as herein provided. The Company shall cause to be kept at the office or agency designated for such purpose in either the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana, or the Borough of Manhattan, the City and State of New York, or such other location designated by the Company a register or registers (herein referred to as the "Security Register") in which, subject to such reasonable regulations as it may prescribe, the Company shall register the Securities and the transfers of Securities as in this Article provided.

Upon surrender for transfer of any Security at the office or agency of the Company designated for such purpose in either the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana, or the Borough of Manhattan, the City and State of New York, the Company shall execute, the Trustee shall authenticate and such office or agency shall deliver in the name of the transferee or transferees a new Security or Securities of the same series as the Security presented for a like aggregate principal amount.

All Securities presented or surrendered for exchange or registration of transfer, as provided in this Section, shall be accompanied (if so required by the Company or the Security Registrar) by a written instrument or instruments of transfer, in form satisfactory to the Company or the Security Registrar, duly executed by the registered holder or by his duly authorized attorney in writing.

(c) No service charge shall be made for any exchange or registration of transfer of Securities, or issue of new Securities in case of partial redemption of any series, but the Company may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge in relation thereto, other than exchanges pursuant to Section 2.06, the second paragraph of Section 3.03 and Section 9.04 not involving any transfer.

(d) The Company shall not be required (a) to issue, exchange or register the transfer of any Securities during a period beginning at the opening of business 15 days before the day of the mailing of a notice of redemption of less than all the Outstanding Securities of the same series and ending at the close of business on the day of such mailing, nor (b) to register the transfer of or exchange any Securities of any series or portions thereof called for redemption.

SECTION 2.06. Pending the preparation of definitive Securities of any series, the Company may execute, and the Trustee shall authenticate

and deliver, temporary Securities (printed, lithographed or typewritten) of any authorized denomination, and substantially in the form of the definitive Securities in lieu of which they are issued, but with such omissions, insertions and variations as may be appropriate for temporary Securities, all as may be determined by the Company. Every temporary Security of any series shall be executed by the Company and be authenticated by the Trustee upon the same conditions and in substantially the same manner, and with like effect, as the definitive Securities of such series. Without unnecessary delay the Company will execute and will furnish definitive Securities of such series and thereupon any or all temporary Securities of such series may be surrendered in exchange therefor (without charge to the holders), at the office or agency of the Company designated for the purpose in either the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana, or the Borough of Manhattan, the City and State of New York, and the Trustee shall authenticate and such office or agency shall deliver in exchange for such temporary Securities an equal aggregate principal amount of definitive Securities of such series. Until so exchanged, the temporary Securities of such series shall be entitled to the same benefits under this Indenture as definitive Securities of such series authenticated and delivered hereunder.

SECTION 2.07. In case any temporary or definitive Security shall become mutilated or be destroyed, lost or stolen, the Company (subject to the next succeeding sentence) shall execute, and upon its request the Trustee (subject as aforesaid) shall authenticate and deliver, a new Security of the same series bearing a number not contemporaneously outstanding, in exchange and substitution for the mutilated Security, or in lieu of and in substitution for the Security so destroyed, lost or stolen. In every case the applicant for a substituted Security shall furnish to the Company and to the Trustee such security or indemnity as may be required by them to save each of them harmless, and, in every case of destruction, loss or theft, the applicant shall also furnish to the Company and to the Trustee evidence to their satisfaction of the destruction, loss or theft of the applicant's Security and of the ownership thereof. The Trustee may authenticate any such substituted Security and deliver the same upon the written request or authorization of any officer of the Company. Upon the issue of any substituted Security, the Company may require the payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge that may be imposed in relation thereto and any other expenses (including the fees and expenses of the Trustee) connected therewith. In case any Security which has matured or is about to mature shall become mutilated or be destroyed, lost or stolen, the Company may, instead of issuing a substitute Security, pay or authorize the payment of the same (without surrender thereof except in the case of a mutilated Security) if the applicant for such payment shall furnish to the Company and to the Trustee such security or indemnity as they may require to save them harmless, and, in case of destruction, loss or theft, evidence to the satisfaction of the Company and the Trustee of the destruction, loss or theft of such Security and of the ownership thereof.

Every Security issued pursuant to the provisions of this Section in substitution for any Security which is mutilated, destroyed, lost or stolen shall constitute an additional contractual obligation of the Company, whether or not the mutilated, destroyed, lost or stolen Security shall be found at any time, or be enforceable by anyone, and shall be entitled to all the benefits of this Indenture equally and proportionately with any and all other Securities of the same series duly issued hereunder. All Securities shall be held and owned upon the express condition that the foregoing provisions are exclusive with respect to the replacement or payment of mutilated, destroyed, lost or stolen Securities, and shall preclude (to the extent lawful) any and all other rights or remedies, notwithstanding any law or statute existing or hereafter enacted to the contrary with respect to the replacement or payment of negotiable instruments or other securities without their surrender.

SECTION 2.08. All Securities surrendered for the purpose of payment, redemption, exchange or registration of transfer shall, if surrendered to the Company or any paying agent, be delivered to the Trustee for cancellation, or, if surrendered to the Trustee, shall be canceled by it, and no Securities shall be issued in lieu thereof except as expressly required or permitted by any of the provisions of this Indenture. On request of the Company, the Trustee shall deliver to the Company canceled Securities held by the Trustee. In the absence of such request the Trustee may destroy canceled Securities in accordance with its standard procedures and deliver a certificate of destruction to the Company. If the Company shall otherwise acquire any of the Securities, however, such acquisition shall not operate as a redemption or satisfaction of the indebtedness represented by such Securities unless and until the same are delivered to the Trustee for cancellation.

SECTION 2.09. Nothing in this Indenture or in the Securities, express or implied, shall give or be construed to give to any person, firm or corporation, other than the parties hereto and the holders of the Securities, any legal or equitable right, remedy or claim under or in respect of this Indenture, or under any covenant, condition or provision herein contained; all such covenants, conditions and provisions being for the sole benefit of the parties hereto and of the holders of the Securities.

SECTION 2.10. So long as any of the Securities of any series remain Outstanding there may be an Authenticating Agent for any or all such series of Securities which the Trustee shall have the right to appoint. Said Authenticating Agent shall be authorized to act on behalf of the Trustee to authenticate Securities of such series issued upon exchange, transfer or partial redemption thereof, and Securities so authenticated shall be entitled to the benefits of this Indenture and shall be valid and obligatory for all purposes as if authenticated by the Trustee hereunder. All references in this Indenture to the authentication of Securities by the Trustee shall be deemed to include authentication by an Authenticating Agent for such series except for authentication upon original issuance or pursuant to Section 2.07 hereof. Each Authenticating Agent shall be acceptable to the Company and shall be a corporation which has a combined capital and surplus, as most recently reported or determined by it, sufficient under the laws of any jurisdiction under which it is organized or in which it is doing business to conduct a trust business, and which is otherwise authorized under such laws to conduct such business and is subject to supervision or examination by Federal or State authorities. If at any time any Authenticating Agent shall cease to be eligible in accordance with these provisions, it shall resign immediately. All fees and expenses of the Authenticating Agent shall be paid by the Company.

Any Authenticating Agent may at any time resign by giving written notice of resignation to the Trustee and to the Company. The Trustee may at any time (and upon request by the Company shall) terminate the agency of any Authenticating Agent by giving written notice of termination to such Authenticating Agent and to the Company. Upon resignation, termination or cessation of eligibility of any Authenticating Agent, the Trustee may appoint an eligible successor Authenticating Agent acceptable to the Company. Any successor Authenticating Agent, upon acceptance of its appointment hereunder, shall become vested with all the rights, powers and duties of its predecessor hereunder as if originally named as an Authenticating Agent pursuant hereto.

SECTION 2.11. The Company in issuing Securities of any series shall use a "CUSIP" number and the Trustee shall use the CUSIP number in notices of redemption or exchange as a convenience to the holders of the Securities of such series; provided, that any such notice may state that no representation is made as to the correctness or accuracy of the CUSIP number printed in the notice or on the Securities of such series, and that reliance may be placed only on the other identification numbers printed on the Securities of such series.

SECTION 2.12. Prior to due presentment of a Security for registration of transfer, the Company, the Trustee and any agent of the Company or the Trustee may treat the Person in whose name such Security is registered as the owner of such Security for the purpose of receiving payments of principal of (and premium, if any), and (subject to Section 2.03) interest on such Security and for all other purposes whatsoever, whether or not such Security be overdue, and neither the Company, the Trustee nor any agent of the Company or the Trustee, shall be affected by notice to the contrary.

### **ARTICLE 3.**

#### **REDEMPTION OF SECURITIES AND SINKING FUND PROVISIONS**

SECTION 3.01. The Company may redeem the Securities of any series issued hereunder on and after the dates and in accordance with the terms established for such series pursuant to Section 2.01 hereof.

SECTION 3.02. (a) In case the Company shall desire to exercise such right to redeem all or, as the case may be, a portion of the Securities of any series in accordance with the right reserved so to do, the Company shall give notice of such redemption to holders of the Securities of such series to be redeemed and to the Trustee by mailing, first class postage prepaid, a notice of such redemption not less than 30 days and not more than 60 days before the date fixed for redemption of that series to such holders at their last addresses as they shall appear upon the Security Register. Any notice which is mailed in the manner herein provided shall be conclusively presumed to have been duly given, whether or not the registered holder receives the notice. In any case, failure duly to give such notice to the holder of any Security of any series designated for redemption in whole or in part, or any defect in the notice, shall not affect the validity of the proceedings for the redemption of any other Securities of such series or any other series. In the case of any redemption of Securities prior to the expiration of any restriction on such redemption provided in the terms of such Securities or elsewhere in this Indenture, the Company shall furnish the Trustee with an Officers' Certificate evidencing compliance with any such restriction.

Each such notice of redemption shall specify the date fixed for redemption and the redemption price at which Securities of that series are to be redeemed, and shall state that payment of the redemption price of such Securities to be redeemed will be made at the office or agency of the Company in either the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana, or the Borough of Manhattan, the City and State of New York, or, at the option of the Company, by check in United States of America dollars mailed or delivered to the person whose name such Security is registered, or upon presentation and surrender of such Securities, that interest accrued to the date fixed for redemption will be paid as specified in said notice, that from and after said date interest will cease to accrue and that the redemption is for a sinking fund, if such is the case. If less than all the Securities of a series are to be redeemed, the notice to the holders of Securities of that series to be redeemed in whole or in part shall specify the particular Securities to be so redeemed. In case any Security is to be redeemed in part only, the notice which relates to such Security shall state the portion of the principal amount thereof to be redeemed, and shall state that on and after the redemption date, upon surrender of such Security, a new Security or Securities of such series in principal amount equal to the unredeemed portion thereof will be issued.

(b) If less than all the Securities of a series are to be redeemed, the Company shall give the Trustee at least 45 days' notice in advance of the date fixed for redemption as to the aggregate principal amount of Securities of the series to be redeemed, and thereupon the Trustee shall select, by lot or in such other manner as it shall deem appropriate and fair in its discretion and which may provide for the selection of a portion or portions (equal to \$1,000 or any multiple thereof) of the principal amount of such Securities of a denomination larger than \$1,000, the Securities to be redeemed and shall thereafter promptly notify the Company in writing of the numbers of the Securities to be redeemed, in whole or in part.

The Company may, if and whenever it shall so elect, by delivery of instructions signed on its behalf by its President or any Vice President, instruct the Trustee or any paying agent to call all or any part of the Securities of a particular series for redemption and to give notice of redemption in the manner set forth in this Section, such notice to be in the name of the Company or its own name as the Trustee or such paying agent may deem advisable. In any case in which notice of redemption is to be given by any such paying agent, the Company shall deliver or cause to be delivered to, or permit to remain with, such paying agent, as the case may be, such Security Registrar, transfer books or other records, or suitable copies or extracts therefrom, sufficient to enable the paying agent to give any notice by mail that may be required under the provisions of this Section.

SECTION 3.03. (a) If the giving of notice of redemption shall have been completed as above provided, the Securities or portions of Securities of the series to be redeemed specified in such notice shall become due and payable on the date and at the place stated in such notice at the applicable redemption price, together with interest accrued to the date fixed for redemption and interest on such Securities or portions of Securities shall cease to accrue on and after the date fixed for redemption, unless the Company shall default in the payment of such redemption price and accrued interest with respect to any such Security or portion thereof. On presentation and surrender of such Securities on or after the date fixed for redemption at the place of payment specified in the notice, said Securities shall be paid and redeemed at the applicable redemption price for such series, together with interest accrued thereon to the date fixed for redemption (but if the date fixed for redemption is an interest payment date, the interest installment payable on such date shall be payable to the registered holder at the close of business on the applicable record date pursuant to Section 2.03).



(b) Upon presentation of any Security of such series which is to be redeemed in part only, the Company shall execute and the Trustee shall authenticate and the office or agency where the Security is presented shall deliver to the holder thereof, at the expense of the Company, a new Security or Securities of the same series, of authorized denominations in principal amount equal to the unredeemed portion of the Security so presented.

SECTION 3.04. The provisions of Sections 3.04, 3.05 and 3.06 shall be applicable to any sinking fund for the retirement of Securities of a series, except as otherwise specified as contemplated by Section 2.01 for Securities of such series.

The minimum amount of any sinking fund payment provided for by the terms of Securities of any series is herein referred to as a "mandatory sinking fund payment", and any payment in excess of such minimum amount provided for by the terms of Securities of any series is herein referred to as an "optional sinking fund payment". If a sinking fund is provided for by the terms of Securities of any series, the cash amount of any sinking fund payment may be subject to reduction as provided in Section

3.05. Each sinking fund payment shall be applied to the redemption of Securities of any series as provided for by the terms of Securities of such series.

SECTION 3.05. The Company (1) may deliver Outstanding Securities of a series (other than any previously called for redemption) and (2) may apply as a credit Securities of a series which have been redeemed either at the election of the Company or the holders pursuant to the terms of such Securities or through the application of permitted optional sinking fund payments pursuant to the terms of the Securities of such series, in each case in satisfaction of all or any part of any sinking fund payment with respect to the Securities of such series required to be made pursuant to the terms of such Securities as provided for by the terms of such series; provided that such Securities have not been previously so credited. Such Securities shall be received and credited for such purpose by the Trustee at the redemption price specified in such Securities for redemption through operation of the sinking fund and the amount of such sinking fund payment shall be reduced accordingly.

SECTION 3.06. Not less than 45 days prior to each sinking fund payment date for any series of Securities, the Company will deliver to the Trustee an Officers' Certificate specifying the amount of the next ensuing sinking fund payment for that series pursuant to the terms of that series, the portion thereof, if any, which is to be satisfied by delivering and crediting Securities of that series pursuant to Section 3.05 and the basis for such credit and will also deliver to the Trustee any Securities to be so delivered. Not less than 30 days before each such sinking fund payment date, the Trustee shall select the Securities to be redeemed upon such sinking fund payment date in the manner specified in Section 3.02 and cause notice of the redemption thereof to be given in the name of and at the expense of the Company in the manner provided in Section 3.02. Such notice having been duly given, the redemption of such Securities shall be made upon the terms and in the manner stated in Section 3.03.

## **ARTICLE 4.**

### **PARTICULAR COVENANTS OF THE COMPANY**

The Company covenants and agrees for each series of the

Securities as follows:

SECTION 4.01. The Company will duly and punctually pay or cause to be paid the principal of (and premium, if any) and interest on the Securities of that series at the time and place and in the manner provided herein and established with respect to such Securities.

SECTION 4.02. So long as any series of the Securities remain Outstanding, the Company agrees to maintain an office or agency in either the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana, or the Borough of Manhattan, the City and State of New York, with respect to each such series and at such other location or locations as may be designated as provided in this Section 4.02, where (i) Securities of that series may be presented for payment,

(ii) Securities of that series may be presented as hereinabove authorized for registration of transfer and exchange, and (iii) notices and demands to or upon the Company in respect of the Securities of that series and this Indenture may be given or served. As to such office or agency in either the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana, or the Borough of Manhattan, the City and State of New York, the Company shall designate the required office or agency to be located in either the City of Monroe, State of Louisiana, or the Borough of Manhattan, the City and State of New York, for each series of Securities, such designation to continue with respect to such office or agency until the Company shall, by written notice signed by its President or a Vice President and delivered to the Trustee, designate some other office or agency for such purposes or any of them. If at any time the Company shall fail to maintain any such required office or agency or shall fail to furnish the Trustee with the address thereof, such presentations, notices and demands may be made or served at the Corporate Trust Office of the Trustee, and the Company hereby appoints the Trustee as its agent to receive all such presentations, notices and demands.

SECTION 4.03. (a) If the Company shall appoint one or more paying agents for all or any series of the Securities, other than the Trustee, the Company will cause each such paying agent to execute and deliver to the Trustee an instrument in which such agent shall agree with the Trustee, subject to the provisions of this Section,

(1) that it will hold all sums held by it as such agent for the payment of the principal of (and premium, if any) or interest on the Securities of that series (whether such sums have been paid to it by the Company or by any other obligor on such Securities) in trust for the benefit of the persons entitled thereto;

(2) that it will give the Trustee notice of any failure by the Company (or by any other obligor on such Securities) to make any payment of the principal of (and premium, if any) or interest on the Securities of that series when the same shall be due and payable;

(3) that it will, at any time during the continuance of any failure referred to in the preceding paragraph (a)(2) above, upon the written request of the Trustee, forthwith pay to the Trustee all sums so held in trust by such paying agent; and

(4) that it will perform all other duties of paying agent as set forth in this Indenture.

(b) If the Company shall act as its own paying agent with respect to any series of the Securities, it will on or before each due date of the principal of (and premium, if any) or interest on Securities of that series, set aside, segregate and hold in trust for the benefit of the persons entitled thereto a sum sufficient to pay such principal (and premium, if any) or interest so becoming due on Securities of that series until such sums shall be paid to such persons or otherwise disposed of as herein provided and will promptly notify the Trustee of such action, or any failure (by it or any other obligor on such Securities) to take such action. Whenever the Company shall have one or more paying agents for any series of Securities, it will, prior to each due date of the principal of (and premium, if any) or interest on any Securities of that series, deposit with a paying agent a sum sufficient to pay the principal (and premium, if any) or interest so becoming due, such sum to be held in trust for the benefit of the persons entitled to such principal, premium or interest, and (unless such paying agent is the Trustee) the Company will promptly notify the Trustee of its action or failure so to act.

(c) Anything in this Section to the contrary notwithstanding, (i) the agreement to hold sums in trust as provided in this Section is subject to the provisions of Section 11.05, and (ii) the Company may at any time, for the purpose of obtaining the satisfaction and discharge of this Indenture or for any other purpose, pay, or direct any paying agent to pay, to the Trustee all sums held in trust by the Company or such paying agent, such sums to be held by the Trustee upon the same terms as those upon which sums were held by the Company or such paying agent; and, upon such payment by any paying agent to the Trustee, such paying agent shall be released from all further liability with respect to such money.

SECTION 4.04. The Company, whenever necessary to avoid or fill a vacancy in the office of Trustee, will appoint, in the manner provided in Section 7.10, a Trustee, so that there shall at all times be a Trustee hereunder.

SECTION 4.05. The Company will not, while any of the Securities remain Outstanding, create, or suffer to be created or to exist, any mortgage, lien, pledge, security interest or other encumbrance of any kind upon any property of any character of the Company whether now owned or hereafter acquired or upon any of the income or profits therefrom unless it shall make effective provision whereby the Securities then Outstanding shall be secured by such mortgage, lien, pledge, security interest or other encumbrance equally and ratably with any and all obligations and indebtedness thereby secured so long as any such obligations and indebtedness shall be so secured; provided, however, that nothing in this Section shall be construed to prevent the Company from creating, or from suffering to be created or to exist, any mortgages, liens, pledges, security interests or other encumbrances, or any agreements, with respect to:

(1) Purchase money mortgages, or other purchase money liens, pledges or encumbrances of any kind upon property hereafter acquired by the Company, or mortgages, liens, pledges, security interests or other encumbrances of any kind existing on such property at the time of the acquisition thereof, or conditional sales agreements or other title retention agreements with respect to any property hereafter acquired; provided, however, that no such mortgage, lien, pledge, security interest or other encumbrance, and no such agreement, shall extend to or cover any other property of the Company;

(2) Liens, pledges, security interests, mortgages or other encumbrances of any kind on the shares of stock of a corporation which, when such liens, pledges, security interests, mortgages or other encumbrances arise, concurrently becomes a Subsidiary or liens, pledges, security interests, mortgages or other encumbrances on all or substantially all of the assets of a corporation arising in connection with the purchase or acquisition thereof by the Company, provided that such lien or other security interest shall not attach to any other assets of the Company;

(3) Liens for taxes, assessments, governmental charges or levies; pledges or deposits to secure obligations under worker's compensation or unemployment insurance laws or similar legislation; pledges or deposits to secure performance in connection with bids, tenders, contracts, performance bonds and other similar arrangements (other than contracts for the payment of money) or leases to which the Company is a party; deposits to secure public or statutory obligations of the Company; materialmen's, mechanics', carriers', workers', repairmen's or other like liens in the ordinary course of business, or deposits to obtain the release of such liens; deposits to secure surety and appeal bonds to which the Company is a party, other pledges or deposits for similar purposes in the ordinary course of business; liens created by or resulting from any litigation or legal proceeding which at the time is currently being contested in good faith by appropriate proceedings; leases made, or existing on property acquired, in the ordinary course of business; landlord's liens under leases to which the Company is a party; zoning restrictions, easements, licenses, restrictions on the use of real property or minor irregularities in title thereto, which do not materially impair the use of such property in the operation of the business of the Company or the value of such property for the purpose of such business; the lien of the trustee under any indenture (including this Indenture), liens encumbering property or assets under construction arising from progress or partial payments; liens arising from the filing of UCC financing statements regarding leases or consignments; any interest or title of a lessor in the property subject to any capitalized lease or operating lease; liens arising out of consignment or similar arrangements entered into in the ordinary course of business; and liens existing on the date of this Indenture;

(4) Indebtedness assumed by the Company of the character specified in the first proviso of Section 4.06 hereof; or

(5) The replacement, extension or renewal of any mortgage, lien, pledge, security interest or other encumbrance, or of any agreement, permitted by the foregoing clauses (1), (2), (3), (4), or the replacement, extension or renewal (without increase) of the indebtedness secured thereby.

SECTION 4.06. The Company will not, while any of the Securities remain Outstanding, consolidate with, or merge into, or merge into itself, or sell or convey all or substantially all of its property to, any other Company unless the provisions of Article Ten hereof are complied with.

If upon any such consolidation or merger, or sale or conveyance, any of the property of the Company owned by the Company prior thereto would thereupon become subject to any mortgage, security interest, pledge or lien, the Company prior to such consolidation, merger, sale or conveyance will secure the Outstanding Securities, or cause the same to be secured, equally and ratably with the other indebtedness or obligations secured by such mortgage, security interest, pledge or lien so long as such other indebtedness or obligations shall be so secured; provided, however, that the subjection of the property of the Company to any mortgage, security interest, pledge or lien securing indebtedness of an Affiliate which is required to be assumed by the Company in connection with any merger or consolidation of such Affiliate shall be deemed excluded from the operation of this Section and shall not require that any of the Securities be secured; and provided, further, that the subjection of property of the Company to any mortgage, security interest, pledge or lien of the character referred to in clauses (1), (2), (3), (4) and

(5) of Section 4.05 shall be deemed excluded from the operation of this Section and shall not require that any of the Securities be secured.

## **ARTICLE 5.**

### **SECURITYHOLDERS' LISTS AND REPORTS BY THE COMPANY AND THE TRUSTEE**

SECTION 5.01. The Company will furnish or cause to be furnished to the Trustee (a) semi-annually, not more than 15 days after each regular record date (as defined in Section 2.03) a list, in such form as the Trustee may reasonably require, of the names and addresses of the holders of each series of Securities as of such regular record date and (b) at such other times as the Trustee may request in writing, within 30 days after the receipt by the Company of any such request, a list of similar form and content as of a date not more than 15 days prior to the time such list is furnished; provided, however, no such list need be furnished for any series for which the Trustee shall be the Security Registrar.

SECTION 5.02. (a) The Trustee shall preserve, in as current a form as is reasonably practicable, all information as to the names and addresses of the holders of Securities contained in the most recent list furnished to it as provided in Section 5.01 and as to the names and addresses of holders of Securities received by the Trustee in its capacity as Security Registrar (if acting in such capacity).

(b) The Trustee may destroy any list furnished to it as provided in Section 5.01 upon receipt of a new list so furnished.

(c) In case three or more holders of Securities of a series (hereinafter referred to as "applicants") apply in writing to the Trustee, and furnish to the Trustee reasonable proof that each such applicant has owned a Security for a period of at least six months preceding the date of such application, and such application states that the applicant's desire to communicate with other holders of Securities of such series or holders of all Securities with respect to their rights under this Indenture or under such Securities, and is accompanied by a copy of the form of proxy or other communication which such applicants propose to transmit, then the Trustee shall, within five business days after the receipt of such application, at its election, either

(1) afford to such applicants access to the information preserved at the time by the Trustee in accordance with the provisions of subsection (a) of this Section, or

(2) inform such applicants as to the approximate number of holders of Securities of such series or of all Securities, as the case may be, whose names and addresses appear in the information preserved at the time by the Trustee, in accordance with the provisions of subsection (a) of this Section, and as to the approximate cost of mailing to such Securityholders the form of proxy or other communication, if any, specified in such application.

(d) If the Trustee shall elect not to afford such applicants access to such information, the Trustee shall, upon the written request of such applicants, mail to each holder of such series or of all Securities, as the case may be, whose name and address appears in the information preserved at the time by the Trustee in accordance with the provisions of subsection (a) of this Section, a copy of the form of proxy or other communication which is specified in such request, with reasonable promptness after a tender to the Trustee of the material to be mailed and of payment, or provision for the payment, of the reasonable expenses of mailing, unless within five days after such tender, the Trustee shall mail to such applicants and file with the Securities and Exchange Commission, together with a copy of the material to be mailed, a written statement to the effect that, in the opinion of the Trustee, such mailing would be contrary to the best interests of the holders of Securities of such series or of all Securities, as the case may be, or would be in violation of applicable law. Such written statement shall specify the basis of such opinion. If said Commission, after opportunity for a hearing upon the objections specified in the written statement so filed, shall enter an order refusing to sustain any of such objections or if, after the entry of an order sustaining one or more of such objections, said Commission shall find, after notice and opportunity for hearing, that all the objections so sustained have been met and shall enter an order so declaring, the Trustee shall mail copies of such material to all such Securityholders with reasonable promptness after the entry of such order and the renewal of such tender; otherwise the Trustee shall be relieved of any obligation or duty to such applicants respecting their application.

(e) Each and every holder of the Securities, by receiving and holding the same, agrees with the Company and the Trustee that neither the Company nor the Trustee nor any paying agent nor any Security Registrar shall be held accountable by reason of the disclosure of any such information as to the names and addresses of the holders of Securities in accordance with the provisions of subsection (b) of this Section, regardless of the source from which such information was derived, and that the Trustee shall not be held accountable by reason of mailing any material pursuant to a request made under said subsection (b).

SECTION 5.03. (a) The Company covenants and agrees to file with the Trustee, within 15 days after the Company is required to file the same with the Securities and Exchange Commission, copies of the annual reports and of the information, documents and other reports (or copies of such portions of any of the foregoing as said Commission may from time to time by rules and regulations prescribe) which the Company may be required to file with said Commission pursuant to Section 13, Section 14 or Section 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; or, if the Company is not required to file information, documents or reports pursuant to any of such sections, then to file with the Trustee and said Commission, in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed from time to time by said Commission, such of the supplementary and periodic information, documents and reports which may be required pursuant to Section 13 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, in respect of a security listed and registered on a national securities exchange as may be prescribed from time to time in such rules and regulations.

(b) The Company covenants and agrees to file with Trustee and the Securities and Exchange Commission, in accordance with the rules and regulations prescribed from time to time by said Commission, such additional information, documents and reports with respect to compliance by the Company with the conditions and covenants provided for in this Indenture as may be required from time to time by such rules and regulations.

(c) The Company covenants and agrees to, or cause the Trustee to, transmit by mail, first class postage prepaid, or reputable over-night delivery service which provides for evidence of receipt, to the Securityholders, as their names and addresses appear upon the Security Register, within 30 days after the filing thereof with the Trustee, such summaries of any information, documents and reports required to be filed by the Company pursuant to subsections (a) and (b) of this Section as may be required by rules and regulations prescribed from time to time by the Securities and Exchange Commission.

(d) The Company covenants and agrees to furnish to the Trustee within 135 days of each fiscal year in which any of the Securities are Outstanding, or on or before such other day in each calendar year as the Company and the Trustee may from time to time agree upon, a certificate from the principal executive officer, principal financial officer or principal accounting officer as to his or her knowledge of the Company's compliance with all conditions and covenants under this Indenture. For purposes of this subsection (d), such compliance shall be determined without regard to any period of grace or requirement of notice provided under this Indenture.

SECTION 5.04. (a) On or before July 15 in each year in which any Securities are Outstanding hereunder, the Trustee shall transmit by mail, first class postage prepaid, to the Securityholders, as their names and addresses appear upon the Security Register, a brief report dated as of the preceding May 15, with respect to any of the following events which may have occurred within the previous twelve months (but if no such event has occurred within such period no report need be transmitted):

(1) any change to its eligibility under Section 7.09, and its qualifications under Section 7.08;

(2) the creation of or any material change to a relationship specified in paragraphs (1) through (10) of subsection (c) of Section 310(b) of the Trust Indenture Act;

(3) the character and amount of any advances (and if the Trustee elects so to state, the circumstances surrounding the making thereof) made by the Trustee (as such) which remain unpaid on the date of such report, and for the reimbursement of which it claims or may claim a lien or charge, prior to that of the Securities, on any property or funds held or collected by it as Trustee if such advances so remaining unpaid aggregate more than 1/2 of 1% of the principal amount of the Securities outstanding on the date of such report;

(4) any change to the amount, interest rate, and maturity date of all other indebtedness owing by the Company, or by any other obligor on the Securities, to the Trustee in its individual capacity, on the date of such report, with a brief description of any property held as collateral security therefor, except any indebtedness based upon a creditor relationship arising in any manner described in paragraphs (2), (3), (4), or (6) of subsection (b) of Section 7.13;

(5) any change to the property and funds, if any, physically in the possession of the Trustee as such on the date of such report;

(6) any release, or release and substitution, of property subject to the lien of this Indenture (and the consideration thereof, if any) which it has not previously reported;

(7) any additional issue of Securities which the Trustee has not previously reported; and

(8) any action taken by the Trustee in the performance of its duties under this Indenture which it has not previously reported and which in its opinion materially affects the Securities or the Securities of any series, except any action in respect of a default, notice of which has been or is to be withheld by it in accordance with the provisions of Section 6.07.

(b) The Trustee shall transmit by mail, first class postage prepaid, to the Securityholders, as their names and addresses appear upon the Security Register, a brief report with respect to the character and amount of any advances (and if the Trustee elects so to state, the circumstances surrounding the making thereof) made by the Trustee as such since the date of the last report transmitted pursuant to the provisions of subsection

(a) of this Section (or if no such report has yet been so transmitted, since the date of execution of this Indenture), for the reimbursement of

which it claims or may claim a lien or charge prior to that of the Securities of any series on property or funds held or collected by it as Trustee, and which it has not previously reported pursuant to this subsection if such advances remaining unpaid at any time aggregate more than 10% of the principal amount of Securities of such series Outstanding at such time, such report to be transmitted within 90 days after such time.

(c) A copy of each such report shall, at the time of such transmission to Securityholders, be filed by the Trustee with the Company, with each stock exchange upon which any Securities are listed (if so listed) and also with the Securities and Exchange Commission. The Company agrees to notify the Trustee when any Securities become listed on any stock exchange.

## **ARTICLE 6.**

### **REMEDIES OF THE TRUSTEE AND SECURITYHOLDERS ON EVENT OF DEFAULT**

SECTION 6.01. (a) Whenever used herein with respect to Securities of a particular series, "Event of Default" means any one or more of the following events which has occurred and is continuing:

(1) default in the payment of any installment of interest upon any of the Securities of such series, as and when the same shall become due and payable, and continuance of such default for a period of 30 Business Days;

(2) default in the payment of the principal of (or premium, if any, on) any of the Securities of such series as and when the same shall become due and payable, whether at maturity, upon redemption, by declaration or otherwise, or in any payment required by any sinking or analogous fund established with respect to that series; provided, however, that notwithstanding the foregoing, the Company's failure to pay, if caused solely by a wire transfer malfunction or similar problem outside the Company's control, shall not be deemed an Event of Default;

(3) failure on the part of the Company duly to observe or perform any other of the covenants or agreements on the part of the Company with respect to that series contained in such Securities or otherwise established with respect to that series of Securities pursuant to section 2.01 hereof or contained in this Indenture (other than a covenant or agreement which has been expressly included in this Indenture solely for the benefit of one or more series of Securities other than such series) for a period of 60 days after the date on which written notice of such failure, requiring the same to be remedied and stating that such notice is a "Notice of Default" hereunder, shall have been given to the Company by the Trustee, by registered or certified mail, or to the Company and the Trustee by the holders of at least 25% in principal amount of the Securities of that series at the time outstanding;

(4) a decree or order by a court having jurisdiction in the premises shall have been entered adjudging the Company a bankrupt or insolvent, or approving as properly filed a petition seeking liquidation or reorganization of the Company under the Federal Bankruptcy Code or any other similar applicable Federal or State law, and such decree or order shall have continued unvacated and unstayed for a period of 90 days; or an involuntary case shall be commenced under such Code in respect of the Company and shall continue undismissed for a period of 90 days or an order for relief in such case shall have been entered; or a decree or order of a court having jurisdiction in the premises shall have been entered for the appointment on the ground of insolvency or bankruptcy of a receiver or custodian or liquidator or trustee or assignee in bankruptcy or insolvency of the Company of its property, or for the winding up or liquidation of its affairs and such decree or order shall have remained in force unvacated and unstayed for a period of 90 days;

(5) the Company shall institute proceedings to be adjudicated a voluntary bankrupt, or shall consent to the filing of a bankruptcy proceeding against it, or shall file a petition or answer or consent seeking liquidation or reorganization under the Federal Bankruptcy Code or any other similar applicable Federal or State law, or shall consent to the filing of any such petition, or shall consent to the appointment on the ground of insolvency or bankruptcy of a receiver or custodian or liquidator or trustee or assignee in bankruptcy or insolvency of it or of its property, or shall make an assignment for the benefit of creditors; or

(6) any other Event of Default provided in the supplemental indenture or Board Resolution under which such series of Securities is issued or in the form of Security for such series.

(b) In each and every such case, unless the principal of all the Securities of that series shall have already become due and payable, either the Trustee or the holders of not less than 25% in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of that series then Outstanding hereunder, by notice in writing to the Company (and to the Trustee if given by such Securityholders), may declare the principal of all the Securities of that series to be due and payable immediately, and upon any such declaration the same shall become and shall be immediately due and payable, anything contained in this Indenture or in the Securities of that series or established with respect to that series pursuant to Section 2.01 hereof to the contrary notwithstanding.

(c) The provisions of Section 6.01(b), however, are subject to the condition that if, at any time after the principal of the Securities of that series shall have been so declared due and payable, and before any judgment or decree for the payment of the moneys due shall have been obtained or entered as hereinafter provided, the Company shall pay or shall deposit with the Trustee a sum sufficient to pay all matured installments of interest upon all the Securities of that series and the principal of (and premium, if any, on) any and all Securities of that series which shall have become due otherwise than by acceleration (with interest upon such principal and premium, if any, and, to the extent that such payment is enforceable under applicable law, upon overdue installments of interest, at the rate per annum expressed in the Securities of that series to the date of such payment or deposit) and the amount payable to the Trustee under

Section 7.06, and any and all Defaults under the Indenture, other than the nonpayment of principal on Securities of that series which shall not have become due by their terms, shall have been remedied or waived as provided in Section 6.06 then and in every such case the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of that series then Outstanding, determined in accordance with Section 8.04, by written notice to the Company and to the Trustee, may rescind and annul such declaration and its consequences; but no such rescission and annulment shall extend to or shall affect any subsequent default, or shall impair any right consequent thereon.

(d) In case the Trustee shall have proceeded to enforce any right with respect to Securities of that series under this Indenture and such proceedings shall have been discontinued or abandoned because of such rescission or annulment or for any other reason or shall have been determined adversely to the Trustee, then and in every such case the Company and the Trustee shall be restored respectively to their former positions and rights hereunder, and all rights, remedies and powers of the Company and the Trustee shall continue as though no such proceedings had been taken.

SECTION 6.02. (a) The Company covenants that (1) in case default shall be made in the payment of any installment of interest on any of the Securities of a series, or any payment required by any sinking or analogous fund established with respect to that series as and when the same shall become due and payable, and such default shall have continued for a period of 30 Business Days, or (2) in case default shall be made in the payment of the principal of (or premium, if any, on) any of the Securities of a series when the same shall have become due and payable, whether upon maturity of the Securities of a series or upon redemption or upon declaration or otherwise -- then, upon demand of the Trustee, the Company will pay to the Trustee, for the benefit of the holders of the Securities of that series, the whole amount that then shall have become due and payable on all Securities of such series for principal (and premium, if any) or interest, or both, as the case may be, with interest upon the overdue principal (and premium, if any) and (to the extent that payment of such interest is enforceable under applicable law) upon overdue installments of interest at the rate per annum expressed in the Securities of that series; and, in addition, thereto, such further amount as shall be sufficient to cover the costs and expenses of collection, and the amount payable to the Trustee under Section 7.06.

(b) In the case the Company shall fail forthwith to pay such amounts upon such demand, the Trustee, in its own name and as trustee of an express trust, shall be entitled and empowered to institute any action or proceedings at law or in equity for the collection of the sums so due and unpaid, and may prosecute any such action or proceeding to judgment or final decree, and may enforce any such judgment or final decree against the Company or other obligor upon the Securities of that series and collect in the manner provided by law out of the property of the Company or other obligor upon the Securities of that series wherever situated the moneys adjudged or decreed to be payable.

(c) In case of any receivership, insolvency, liquidation, bankruptcy, reorganization, readjustment, arrangement, composition or other judicial proceedings affecting the Company, any other obligor on such Securities, or the creditors or property of either, the Trustee shall have power to intervene in such proceedings and take any action therein that may be permitted by the court and shall (except as may be otherwise provided by law) be entitled to file such proofs of claim and other papers and documents as may be necessary or advisable in order to have the claims of the Trustee and of the holders of Securities of such series allowed for the entire amount due and payable by the Company or such other obligor under the Indenture at the date of institution of such proceedings and for any additional amount which may become due and payable by the Company or such other obligor after such date, and to collect and receive any moneys or other property payable or deliverable on any such claim, and to distribute the same after the deduction of the amount payable to the Trustee under Section 7.06; and any receiver, assignee or trustee in bankruptcy or reorganization is hereby authorized by each of the holders of Securities of such series to make such payments to the Trustee, and, in the event that the Trustee shall consent to the making of such payments directly to such Securityholders, to pay to the Trustee any amount due it under Section 7.06.

(d) All rights of action and of asserting claims under this Indenture, or under any of the terms established with respect to Securities of that series, may be enforced by the Trustee without the possession of any such Securities, or the production thereof at any trial or other proceeding relative thereto, and any such suit or proceeding instituted by the Trustee shall be brought in its own name as trustee of an express trust, and any recovery of judgment shall, after provision for payment to the Trustee of any amounts due under Section 7.06, be for the ratable benefit of the holders of the Securities of such series.

In case of an Event of Default hereunder the Trustee may in its discretion proceed to protect and enforce the rights vested in it by this Indenture by such appropriate judicial proceedings as the Trustee shall deem most effectual to protect and enforce any of such rights, either at law or in equity or in bankruptcy or otherwise, whether for the specific enforcement of any covenant or agreement contained in the Indenture or in aid of the exercise of any power granted in this Indenture, or to enforce any other legal or equitable right vested in the Trustee by this Indenture or by law.

Nothing herein contained shall be deemed to authorize the Trustee to authorize or consent to or accept or adopt on behalf of any Securityholder any plan of reorganization, arrangement, adjustment or composition affecting the Securities of that series or the rights of any holder thereof or to authorize the Trustee to vote in respect of the claim of any Securityholder in any such proceeding.

SECTION 6.03. Any moneys collected by the Trustee pursuant to Section 6.02 with respect to a particular series of Securities shall be applied in the order following, at the date or dates fixed by the Trustee and, in case of the distribution of such moneys on account of principal (or premium, if any) or interest, upon presentation of the several Securities of that series, and stamping thereon the payment, if only partially paid, and upon surrender thereof if fully paid:

FIRST: To the payment of costs and expenses of collection and of all amounts payable to the Trustee under Section 7.06;

SECOND: To the payment of the amounts then due and unpaid upon Securities of such series for principal (and premium, if any) and interest,

in respect of which or for the benefit of which such money has been collected, ratably, without preference or priority of any kind, according to the amounts due and payable on such Securities for principal (and premium, if any) and interest, respectively; and

THIRD: To the payment of any surplus then remaining to the Company, or its successors and assigns, or to whomsoever may be lawfully entitled thereto.

SECTION 6.04. No holder of any Security of any series shall have any right by virtue or by availing of any provision of this Indenture to institute any suit, action or proceeding in equity or at law upon or under or with respect to this Indenture or for the appointment of a receiver or trustee, or for any other remedy hereunder, unless such holder previously shall have given to the Trustee written notice of an Event of Default and of the continuance thereof with respect to Securities of such series specifying such Event of Default, as hereinbefore provided, and unless also the holders of not less than 25% in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of such series then Outstanding, determined in accordance with Section 8.04, shall have made written request upon the Trustee to institute such action, suit or proceeding in its own name as trustee hereunder and shall have offered to the Trustee such reasonable indemnity as it may require against the costs, expenses and liabilities to be incurred therein or thereby, and the Trustee for 60 days after its receipt of such notice, request and offer of indemnity, shall have failed to institute any such action, suit or proceeding and the Trustee shall not have received any direction inconsistent with such written notice during such 60-day period by the holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of such series then Outstanding; it being understood and intended, and being expressly covenanted by the taker and holder of every Security of such series with every other such taker and holder and the Trustee, that no one or more holders of Securities of such series shall have any right in any manner whatsoever by virtue or by availing of any provision of this Indenture to affect, disturb or prejudice the rights of the holders of any other of such Securities, or to obtain or seek to obtain priority over or preference to any other such holder, or to enforce any right under this Indenture, except in the manner herein provided and for the equal, ratable and common benefit of all holders of Securities of such series. For the protection and enforcement of the provisions of this Section, each and every Securityholder and the Trustee shall be entitled to such relief as can be given either at law or in equity.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this Indenture, however, the right of any holder of any Security to receive payment of the principal of (and premium, if any) and interest on such Security, as therein provided, on or after the respective due dates expressed in such Security (or in the case of redemption, on the redemption date), or to institute suit for the enforcement of any such payment on or after such respective dates or redemption date, shall not be impaired or affected without the consent of such holder.

SECTION 6.05. (a) All powers and remedies given by this Article to the Trustee or to the Securityholders shall, to the extent permitted by law, be deemed cumulative and not exclusive of any others thereof or of any other powers and remedies available to the Trustee or the holders of the Securities, by judicial proceedings or otherwise, to enforce the performance or observance of the covenants and agreements contained in this Indenture or otherwise established with respect to such Securities.

(b) No delay or omission of the Trustee or of any holder of any of the Securities to exercise any right or power accruing upon any Event of Default occurring and continuing as aforesaid shall impair any such right or power, or shall be construed to be a waiver of any such default or an acquiescence therein; and, subject to the provisions of Section 6.04, every power and remedy given by this Article or by law to the Trustee or to the Securityholders may be exercised from time to time, and as often as shall be deemed expedient, by the Trustee or by the Securityholders.

SECTION 6.06. The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of any series at the time Outstanding, determined in accordance with Section 8.04, shall have the right to direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the Trustee, or exercising any trust or power conferred on the Trustee with respect to such series; provided, however, that such direction shall not be in conflict with any rule of law or with this Indenture, as determined by the Trustee, or unduly prejudicial to the rights of holders of Securities of any other series at the time Outstanding, determined in accordance with Section 8.04, not parties thereto. Subject to the provisions of Section 7.01, the Trustee shall have the right to decline to follow any such direction if the Trustee in good faith shall, by a responsible officer or officers of the Trustee, determine that the proceeding so directed would involve the Trustee in personal liability. The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of any series at the time Outstanding, determined in accordance with Section 8.04, may on behalf of the holders of all of the Securities of that series waive any past default in the performance of any of the covenants contained herein or established pursuant to Section 2.01 with respect to such series and its consequences, except a default in the payment of the principal of, or premium, if any, or interest on, any of the Securities of that series as and when the same shall become due by the terms of such Securities or a call for redemption of Securities of that series. Upon any such waiver, the default covered thereby shall be deemed to be cured and to cease to exist for all purposes of this Indenture and the Company, the Trustee and the holders of the Securities of that series shall be restored to their former positions and rights hereunder, respectively; but no such waiver shall extend to any subsequent or other default or impair any right consequent thereon.

SECTION 6.07. The Trustee shall, within 90 days after the occurrence of a default with respect to a particular series, transmit by mail, first class postage prepaid, to the holders of Securities of that series, as their names and addresses appear upon the Security Register, notice of all defaults with respect to that series known to the Trustee, unless such defaults shall have been cured before the giving of such notice (the term "defaults" for the purposes of this Section being hereby defined to be the events specified in subsections (1), (2), (3), (4), (5) and (6) of Section 6.01(a), not including any periods of grace provided for therein and irrespective of the giving of notice provided for by subsection (3) of Section 6.01(a)); provided, that, except in the case of default in the payment of the principal of (or premium, if any) or interest on any of the Securities of that series or in the payment of any sinking fund installment established with respect to that series, the Trustee shall be protected in withholding such notice if and so long as the board of directors, the executive committee, or a trust committee of directors and/or responsible officers, of the Trustee in good faith determine that the withholding of such notice is in the interests of the Securityholders of Securities of that series; provided further, that in the case of any default of the character specified in Section 6.01(a)(3) with respect to Securities of such series

no such notice to the holders of the Securities of that series shall be given until at least 30 days after the occurrence thereof.

The Trustee shall not be deemed to have knowledge of any default, except (i) a default under subsections (a)(1) or (a)(2) of Section 6.01 as long as the Trustee is acting as paying agent for such series of Securities or (ii) any default as to which the Trustee shall have received written notice or a Responsible Officer charged with the administration of this Indenture shall have obtained actual knowledge.

SECTION 6.08. All parties to this Indenture agree, and each holder of any Securities by his or her acceptance thereof shall be deemed to have agreed, that any court may in its discretion require, in any suit for the enforcement of any right or remedy under this Indenture, or in any suit against the Trustee for any action taken or omitted by it as Trustee, the filing by any party litigant in such suit of an undertaking to pay the costs of such suit, and that such court may in its discretion assess reasonable costs, including reasonable attorneys' fees, against any party litigant in such suit, having due regard to the merits and good faith of the claims or defenses made by such party litigant; but the provisions of this Section shall not apply to any suit instituted by the Trustee, to any suit instituted by any Securityholder, or group of Securityholders, holding more than 10% in aggregate principal amount of the Outstanding Securities of any series, or to any suit instituted by any Securityholder for the enforcement of the payment of the principal of (or premium, if any) or interest on any Security of such series, on or after the respective due dates expressed in such Security or established pursuant to this Indenture.

## **ARTICLE 7.**

### **CONCERNING THE TRUSTEE**

SECTION 7.01. (a) The Trustee, prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default with respect to Securities of a series and after the curing of all Events of Default with respect to Securities of that series which may have occurred, shall undertake to perform with respect to Securities of such series such duties and only such duties as are specifically set forth in this Indenture, and no implied covenants shall be read into this Indenture against the Trustee. In case an Event of Default with respect to Securities of a series has occurred (which has not been cured or waived), the Trustee shall exercise with respect to Securities of that series such of the rights and powers vested in it by this Indenture, and use the same degree of care and skill in their exercise, as a prudent person would exercise or use under the circumstances in the conduct of such person's own affairs.

(b) No provision of this Indenture shall be construed to relieve the Trustee from liability for its own negligent action, its own negligent failure to act, or its own willful misconduct, except that

(1) prior to the occurrence of an Event of Default with respect to Securities of a series and after the curing or waiving of all such Events of Default with respect to that series which may have occurred:

(i) the duties and obligations of the Trustee shall with respect to Securities of such series be determined solely by the express provisions of this Indenture, and the Trustee shall not be liable with respect to Securities of such series except for the performance of such duties and obligations as are specifically set forth in this Indenture, and no implied covenants or obligations shall be read into this Indenture against that Trustee; and

(ii) in the absence of bad faith on the part of the Trustee, the Trustee may with respect to Securities of such series conclusively rely, as to the truth of the statements and the correctness of the opinions expressed therein, upon any certificates or opinions furnished to the Trustee and conforming to the requirements of this Indenture; but in the case of any such certificates or opinions which by any provision hereof are specifically required to be furnished to the Trustee, the Trustee shall be under a duty to examine the same to determine whether or not they conform to the requirements of this Indenture;

(2) the Trustee shall not be liable for any error of judgment made in good faith by a Responsible Officer or responsible officers of the Trustee, unless it shall be proved that the Trustee was negligent in ascertaining the pertinent facts;

(3) the Trustee shall not be liable with respect to any action taken or omitted to be taken by it in good faith in accordance with the direction of the holders of not less than a majority in principal amount of the Securities of any series at the time Outstanding relating to the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the Trustee, or exercising any trust or power conferred upon the Trustee under this Indenture with respect to the Securities of that series; and

(4) None of the provisions contained in this Indenture shall require the Trustee to expend or risk its own funds or otherwise incur personal financial liability in the performance of any of its duties or in the exercise of any of its rights or powers, if there is reasonable ground for believing that the repayment of such funds or liability is not reasonably assured to it under the terms of this Indenture or adequate indemnity against such risk is not reasonably assured to it.

SECTION 7.02. Except as otherwise provided in Section 7.01:

(a) The Trustee may rely and shall be protected in acting or refraining from acting upon any resolution, certificate, statement, instrument, opinion, report, notice, request, consent, order, approval, bond, security or other paper or document believed by it to be genuine and to have been signed or presented by the proper party or parties;



(b) Any request, direction, order or demand of the Company mentioned herein shall be sufficiently evidenced by a Board Resolution or an instrument signed in the name of the Company by the President or the Chief Financial Officer and by the Secretary or an Assistant Secretary or the Treasurer or an Assistant Treasurer (unless other evidence in respect thereof is specifically prescribed herein);

(c) The Trustee may consult with counsel and the written advice of such counsel or any Opinion of Counsel shall be full and complete authorization and protection in respect of any action taken or suffered or omitted hereunder in good faith and in reliance thereon;

(d) The Trustee shall be under no obligation to exercise any of the rights or powers vested in it by this Indenture at the request, order or direction of any of the Securityholders, pursuant to the provisions of this Indenture, unless such Securityholders shall have offered to the Trustee reasonable security or indemnity against the costs, expenses and liabilities which may be incurred herein or thereby; nothing herein contained shall, however, relieve the Trustee of the obligation, upon the occurrence of an Event of Default with respect to a series of the Securities (which has not been cured or waived) to exercise with respect to Securities of that series such of the rights and powers vested in it by this Indenture, and to use the same degree of care and skill in their exercise, as a prudent man would exercise or use under the circumstances in the conduct of his own affairs;

(e) The Trustee shall not be liable for any action taken or omitted to be taken by it in good faith and believed by it to be authorized or within the discretion or rights or powers conferred upon it by this Indenture;

(f) The Trustee shall not be bound to make any investigation into the facts or matters stated in any resolution, certificate, statement, instrument, opinion, report, notice, request, consent, order, approval, bond, security, or other papers or documents, unless requested in writing so to do by the holders of not less than a majority in principal amount of the Outstanding Securities of the particular series affected thereby (determined as provided in Section 8.04); provided, however, that if the payment within a reasonable time to the Trustee of the costs, expenses or liabilities likely to be incurred by it in the making of such investigation is, in the opinion of the Trustee, not reasonably assured to the Trustee by the security afforded to it by the terms of this Indenture, the Trustee may require reasonable indemnity against such costs, expenses or liabilities as a condition to so proceeding. The reasonable expense of every such examination shall be paid by the Company or, if paid by the Trustee, shall be repaid by the Company upon demand; and

(g) The Trustee may execute any of the trusts or powers hereunder or perform any duties hereunder either directly or by or through agents or attorneys and the Trustee shall not be responsible for any misconduct or negligence on the part of any agent or attorney appointed with due care by it hereunder.

SECTION 7.03. (a) The recitals contained herein and in the Securities (other than the Certificate of Authentication on the Securities) shall be taken as the statements of the Company, and the Trustee assumes no responsibility for the correctness of the same.

(b) The Trustee makes no representations as to the validity or sufficiency of this Indenture or of the Securities.

(c) The Trustee shall not be accountable for the use by the Company of any of the Securities or the use or application by the Company of the proceeds of such Securities, or for the use or application of any moneys paid over by the Trustee in accordance with any provision of this Indenture or established pursuant to Section 2.01, or for the use or application of any moneys received by any paying agent other than the Trustee.

SECTION 7.04. The Trustee or any paying agent or Security Registrar, in its individual or any other capacity, may become the owner or pledgee of Securities with the same rights it would have if it were not Trustee, paying agent or Security Registrar.

SECTION 7.05. Subject to the provisions of Section 11.05, all moneys received by the Trustee shall, until used or applied as herein provided, be held in trust for the purposes for which they were received, but need not be segregated from other funds except to the extent required by law. The Trustee shall be under no liability for interest on any moneys received by it hereunder except such as it may agree with the Company to pay thereon.

SECTION 7.06. (a) The Company covenants and agrees to pay to the Trustee from time to time, and the Trustee shall be entitled to, reasonable compensation (which shall not be limited by any provision of law in regard to the compensation of a trustee of an express trust) for all services rendered by it in the execution of the trusts hereby created and in the exercise and performance of any of the powers and duties hereunder of the Trustee, and the Company will pay or reimburse the Trustee upon its request for all reasonable expenses, disbursements and advances incurred or made by the Trustee in accordance with any of the provisions of this Indenture (including the reasonable compensation and the expenses and disbursements of its counsel (including in-house counsel) and of all persons not regularly in its employ) except any such expense, disbursement or advance as may arise from its negligence or bad faith. The Company also covenants to indemnify the Trustee (and its officers, agents, directors and employees) for, and to hold it harmless against, any loss, liability or expense incurred without negligence or bad faith on the part of the Trustee and arising out of or in connection with the acceptance or administration of this trust, including the costs and expenses of defending itself against any claim of liability in the premises.

(b) The obligations of the Company under this Section to compensate and indemnify the Trustee and to pay or reimburse the Trustee for expenses, disbursements and advances shall constitute additional indebtedness hereunder. Such additional indebtedness shall be secured by a lien prior to that of the Securities upon all property and funds held or collected by the Trustee as such, except funds held in trust for the benefit of the holders of particular Securities.

SECTION 7.07. Except as otherwise provided in Section 7.01, whenever in the administration of the provisions of this Indenture the Trustee shall deem it necessary or desirable that a matter be proved or established prior to taking or suffering or omitting to take any action hereunder, such matter (unless other evidence in respect thereof be herein specifically prescribed) may, in the absence of negligence or bad faith on the part of the Trustee, be deemed to be conclusively proved and established by an Officers' Certificate delivered to the Trustee and such certificate, in the absence of negligence or bad faith on the part of the Trustee, shall be full warrant to the Trustee for any action taken, suffered or omitted to be taken by it under the provisions of this Indenture upon the faith thereof.

SECTION 7.08. The Trustee shall be disqualified only where such disqualification is required by Section 310(b) of the Trust Indenture Act.

SECTION 7.09. There shall at all times be a Trustee with respect to the Securities issued hereunder which shall at all times be a corporation organized and doing business under the laws of the United States of America or any State or Territory thereof or of the District of Columbia, or a corporation or other person permitted to act as trustee by the Securities and Exchange Commission, authorized under such laws to exercise corporate trust powers, having a combined capital and surplus of at least \$10 million, and subject to supervision or examination by Federal, State, Territorial, or District of Columbia authority. If such corporation publishes reports of condition at least annually, pursuant to law or to the requirements of the aforesaid supervising or examining authority, then for the purposes of this Section, the combined capital and surplus of such corporation shall be deemed to be its combined capital and surplus as set forth in its most recent report of condition so published. The Company may not, nor may any person directly or indirectly controlling, controlled by, or under common control with the Company, serve as Trustee. In case at any time the Trustee shall cease to be eligible in accordance with the provisions of this Section, the Trustee shall resign immediately in the manner and with the effect specified in Section 7.10.

SECTION 7.10. (a) The Trustee or any successor hereafter appointed, may at any time resign with respect to the Securities of one or more series by giving written notice thereof to the Company and by transmitting notice of resignation by mail, first class postage prepaid, to the Securityholders of such series, as their names and addresses appear upon the Security Register. Upon receiving such notice of resignation, the Company shall promptly appoint a successor trustee with respect to Securities of such series by written instrument, in duplicate, executed by order of the Board of Directors, one copy of which instrument shall be delivered to the resigning Trustee and one copy to the successor trustee. If no successor trustee shall have been so appointed and have accepted appointment within 30 days after the mailing of such notice of resignation, the resigning Trustee may petition any court of competent jurisdiction for the appointment of a successor trustee with respect to Securities of such series, or any Securityholder of that series who has been a bona fide holder of a Security or Securities for at least six months may, subject to the provisions of Section 6.08, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, petition any such court for the appointment of a successor trustee. Such court may thereupon after such notice, if any, as it may deem proper and prescribe, appoint a successor trustee.

(b) In case at any time any of the following shall occur-- the Trustee shall fail to comply with the provisions of subsection (a) of Section 310 of the Trust Indenture Act after written request therefor by the Company or by any Securityholder who has been a bona fide holder of a Security or Securities for at least six months, or

the Trustee shall cease to be eligible in accordance with the provisions of Section 7.09 and shall fail to resign after written request therefor by the Company or by any such Securityholder of Securities, or

the Trustee shall become incapable of acting, or shall be adjudged a bankrupt or insolvent, or a receiver of the Trustee or of its property shall be appointed, or any public officer shall take charge or control of the Trustee or of its property or affairs for the purpose of rehabilitation, conservation or liquidation,

then, in any such case, the Company may remove the Trustee with respect to all Securities and appoint a successor trustee by written instrument, in duplicate, executed by order of the Board of Directors, one copy of which instrument shall be delivered to the Trustee so removed and one copy to the successor trustee, or, subject to the provisions of Section 7.08, unless the Trustee's duty to resign is stayed as provided herein, any Securityholder who has been a bona fide holder of a Security or Securities for at least six months may, on behalf of himself and all others similarly situated, petition any court of competent jurisdiction for the removal of the Trustee and the appointment of a successor trustee. Such court may thereupon after such notice, if any, as it may deem proper and prescribe, remove the Trustee and appoint a successor trustee.

(c) The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of any series at the time Outstanding may at any time remove the Trustee with respect to such series and appoint a successor trustee.

(d) Any resignation or removal of the Trustee and appointment of a successor trustee with respect to the Securities of a series pursuant to any of the provisions of this Section shall become effective upon acceptance of appointment by the successor trustee as provided in Section 7.11.

(e) Any successor trustee appointed pursuant to this Section may be appointed with respect to the Securities of one or more series or all of such series, and at any time there shall be only one Trustee with respect to the Securities of any particular series.

SECTION 7.11. (a) In case of the appointment hereunder of a successor trustee with respect to all Securities, every such successor trustee so appointed shall execute, acknowledge and deliver to the Company and to the retiring Trustee an instrument accepting such appointment, and thereupon the resignation or removal of the retiring Trustee shall become effective and such successor trustee, without any further act, deed or conveyance, shall become vested with all the rights, powers, trusts and duties of the retiring Trustee; but, on the request of the Company or the successor trustee, such retiring Trustee shall, upon payment of its charges, execute and deliver an instrument transferring to such successor

trustee all the rights, powers, and trusts of the retiring Trustee and shall duly assign, transfer and deliver to such successor trustee all property and money held by such retiring Trustee hereunder.

(b) In case of the appointment hereunder of a successor trustee with respect to the Securities of one or more (but not all) series, the Company, the retiring Trustee and each successor trustee with respect to the Securities of one or more series shall execute and deliver an indenture supplemental hereto wherein each successor trustee shall accept such appointment and which (1) shall contain such provisions as shall be necessary or desirable to transfer and confirm to, and to vest in, each successor trustee all the rights, powers, trusts and duties of the retiring Trustee with respect to the Securities of that or those series to which the appointment of such successor trustee relates, (2) shall contain such provisions as shall be deemed necessary or desirable to confirm that all the rights, powers, trusts and duties of the retiring Trustee with respect to the Securities of that or those series as to which the retiring Trustee is not retiring shall continue to be vested in the retiring Trustee, and (3) shall add to or change any of the provisions of this Indenture as shall be necessary to provide for or facilitate the administration of the trusts hereunder by more than one Trustee, it being understood that nothing herein or in such supplemental indenture shall constitute such Trustees co-trustees of the same trust, that each such Trustee shall be trustee of a trust or trusts hereunder separate and apart from any trust or trusts hereunder administered by any other such Trustee and that no Trustee shall be responsible for any act or failure to act on the part of any other Trustee hereunder; and upon the execution and delivery of such supplemental indenture the resignation or removal of the retiring Trustee shall become effective to the extent provided therein, such retiring Trustee shall with respect to the Securities of that or those series to which the appointment of such successor trustee relates have no further responsibility for the exercise of rights and powers or for the performance of the duties and obligations vested in the Trustee under this Indenture, and each such successor trustee, without any further act, deed or conveyance, shall become vested with all the rights, powers, trusts and duties of the retiring Trustee with respect to the Securities of that or those series to which the appointment of such successor trustee relates; but, on request of the Company or any successor trustee, such retiring Trustee shall duly assign, transfer and deliver to such successor trustee, to the extent contemplated by such supplemental indenture, the property and money held by such retiring Trustee hereunder with respect to the Securities of that or those series to which the appointment of such successor trustee relates.

(c) Upon request of any such successor trustee, the Company shall execute any and all instruments for more fully and certainly vesting in and confirming to such successor trustee all such rights, powers and trusts referred to in paragraph (a) or (b) of this Section, as the case may be.

(d) No successor trustee shall accept its appointment unless at the time of such acceptance such successor trustee shall be qualified and eligible under this Article.

(e) Upon acceptance of appointment by a successor trustee as provided in this Section, the Company shall transmit notice of the succession of such trustee hereunder by mail, first class postage prepaid, to the Securityholders, as their names and addresses appear upon the Security Register. If the Company fails to transmit such notice within ten days after acceptance of appointment by the successor trustee, the successor trustee shall cause such notice to be transmitted at the expense of the Company.

SECTION 7.12. Any corporation into which the Trustee may be merged or converted or with which it may be consolidated, or any corporation resulting from any merger, conversion or consolidation to which the Trustee shall be a party, or any corporation succeeding to the corporate trust business of the Trustee, shall be the successor of the Trustee hereunder, provided such corporation shall be qualified under the provisions of Section 7.08 and eligible under the provisions of Section 7.09, without the execution or filing of any paper or any further act on the part of any of the parties hereto, anything herein to the contrary notwithstanding. In case any Securities shall have been authenticated, but not delivered, by the Trustee then in office, any successor by merger, conversion or consolidation to such authenticating Trustee may adopt such authentication and deliver the Securities so authenticated with the same effect as if such successor Trustee had itself authenticated such securities.

SECTION 7.13. (a) Subject to the provisions of subsection (b) of this Section, if the Trustee shall be or shall become a creditor, directly or indirectly, secured or unsecured, of the Company within three months prior to a default, as defined in subsection (c) of this Section, or subsequent to such a default, then, unless and until such default shall be cured, the Trustee shall set apart and hold in a special account for the benefit of the Trustee individually, the holders of the Securities and the holders of other indenture securities (as defined in subsection (c) of this Section)

(1) an amount equal to any and all reductions in the amount due and owing upon any claim as such creditor in respect of principal or interest, effected after the beginning of such three months' period and valid as against the Company and its other creditors, except any such reduction resulting from the receipt or disposition of any property described in paragraph (2) of this subsection, or from the exercise of any right of set-off which the Trustee could have exercised if a petition in bankruptcy had been filed by or against the Company upon the date of such default; and

(2) all property received by the Trustee in respect of any claim as such creditor, either as security therefor, or in satisfaction or composition thereof, or otherwise, after the beginning of such three months' period, or an amount equal to the proceeds of any such property, if disposed of, subject, however, to the rights, if any, of the Company and its other creditors in such property or such proceeds.

Nothing herein contained, however, shall affect the right of the Trustee

(A) to retain for its own account (i) payments made on account of any such claim by any person (other than the Company) who is liable thereon, and (ii) the proceeds of the bona fide sale of any such claim by the Trustee to a third person, and (iii) distributions made in cash,

securities, or other property in respect of claims filed against the Company in bankruptcy or receivership or in a case for reorganization pursuant to the Federal Bankruptcy Code or applicable State law;

(B) to realize, for its own account, upon any property held by it as security for any such claim, if such property was so held prior to the beginning of such three months' period;

(C) to realize, for its own account, but only to the extent of the claim hereinafter mentioned, upon any property held by it as security for any such claim, if such claim was created after the beginning of such three months' period and such property was received as security therefor simultaneously with the creation thereof, and if the Trustee shall sustain the burden of proving that at the time such property was so received the Trustee had no reasonable cause to believe that a default, as defined in subsection (c) of this Section, would occur within three months; or

(D) to receive payment on any claim referred to in paragraph (B) or (C), against the release of any property held as security for such claim as provided in such paragraph (B) or (C), as the case may be, to the extent of the fair value of such property.

For the purposes of paragraphs (B), (C) and (D), property substituted after the beginning of such three months' period for property held as security at the time of such substitution shall, to the extent of the fair value of the property released, have the same status as the property released, and, to the extent that any claim referred to in any of such paragraphs is created in renewal of or in substitution for or for the purpose of repaying or refunding any pre-existing claim of the Trustee as such creditor, such claim shall have the same status as such pre-existing claim.

If the Trustee shall be required to account, the funds and property held in such special account and the proceeds thereof shall be apportioned between the Trustee, the Securityholders and the holders of other indenture securities in such manner that the Trustee, the Securityholders and the holders of other indenture securities realize, as a result of payments from such special account and payments of dividends on claims filed against the Company in bankruptcy or receivership or in a case for reorganization pursuant to the Federal Bankruptcy Code or applicable State law, the same percentage of their respective claims, figured before crediting to the claim of the Trustee anything on account of the receipt by it from the Company of the funds and property in such special account and before crediting to the respective claims of the Trustee, the Securityholders and the holders of other indenture securities dividends on claims filed against the Company in bankruptcy or receivership or in a case for reorganization pursuant to the Federal Bankruptcy Code or applicable State law, but after crediting thereon receipts on account of the indebtedness represented by their respective claims from all sources other than from such dividends and from the funds and property so held in such special account. As used in this paragraph, with respect to any claim, the term "dividends" shall include any distribution with respect to such claim in bankruptcy or receivership or in a case for reorganization pursuant to the Federal Bankruptcy Code or applicable State law, whether such distribution is made in cash, securities, or other property, but shall not include any such distribution with respect to the secured portion, if any, of such claim. The court in which such bankruptcy, receivership or case for reorganization is pending shall have jurisdiction (i) to apportion between the Trustee, the Securityholders and the holders of other indenture securities, in accordance with the provisions of this paragraph, the funds and property held in such special account and the proceeds thereof, or (ii) in lieu of such apportionment, in whole or in part, to give to the provisions of this paragraph due consideration in determining the fairness of the distributions to be made to the Trustee, the Securityholders and the holders of other indenture securities with respect to their respective claims, in which event it shall not be necessary to liquidate or to appraise the value of any securities or other property held in such special account or as security for any such claim, or to make a specific allocation of such distributions as between the secured and unsecured portions of such claims, or otherwise to apply the provisions of this paragraph as a mathematical formula.

Any Trustee who has resigned or been removed after the beginning of such three months' period shall be subject to the provisions of this subsection (a) as though such resignation or removal had not occurred. If any Trustee has resigned or been removed prior to the beginning of such three months' period, it shall be subject to the provisions of this subsection (a) if and only if the following conditions exist:

(i) the receipt of property or reduction of claim which would have given rise to the obligation to account, if such Trustee had continued as trustee, occurred after the beginning of such three months' period; and

(ii) such receipt of property or reduction of claim occurred within three months after such resignation or removal.

(b) There shall be excluded from the operation of subsection (a) of this Section a creditor relationship arising from

(1) the ownership or acquisition of securities issued under any indenture, or any security or securities having a maturity of one year or more at the time of acquisition by the Trustee;

(2) advances authorized by a receivership or bankruptcy court of competent jurisdiction, or by this Indenture, for the purpose of preserving any property other than cash which shall at any time be subject to the lien, if any, of this Indenture or of discharging tax liens or other prior liens or encumbrances thereon, if notice of such advance and of the circumstances surrounding the making thereof is given to the Securityholders at the time and in the manner provided in this Indenture;

(3) disbursements made in the ordinary course of business in the capacity of trustee under an indenture, transfer agent, registrar, custodian, paying agent, subscription agent, fiscal agent or depository, or other similar capacity;

(4) an indebtedness created as a result of services rendered or premises rented; or an indebtedness created as a result of goods or securities sold

in a cash transaction as defined in subsection (c) of this Section;

(5) the ownership of stock or of other securities of a Company organized under the provisions of Section 25(a) of the Federal Reserve Act, as amended, which is directly or indirectly a creditor of the Company; or

(6) the acquisition, ownership, acceptance or negotiation of any drafts, bills of exchange, acceptances or obligations which fall within the classification of self-liquidating paper as defined in subsection (c) of this Section.

(c) As used in this Section:

(1) The term "default" shall mean any failure to make payment in full of the principal of (or premium, if any) or interest upon any of the Securities or upon the other indenture securities when and as such principal (or premium, if any) or interest becomes due and payable.

(2) The term "other indenture securities" shall mean securities upon which the Company is an obligor (as defined in the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended) outstanding under any other indenture (A) under which the Trustee is also trustee, (B) which contains provisions substantially similar to the provisions of subsection (a) of this Section, and (C) under which a default exists at the time of the apportionment of the funds and property held in said special account.

(3) The term "cash transaction" shall mean any transaction in which full payment for goods or securities sold is made within seven days after delivery of the goods or securities in currency or in checks or other orders drawn upon banks or bankers and payable upon demand.

(4) The term "self-liquidating paper" shall mean any draft, bill of exchange, acceptance or obligation which is made, drawn, negotiated or incurred by the Company for the purpose of financing the purchase, processing, manufacture, shipment, storage or sale of goods, wares or merchandise and which is secured by documents evidencing title to, possession of, or a lien upon, the goods, wares or merchandise or the receivables or proceeds arising from the sale of the goods, wares or merchandise previously constituting the security, provided the security is received by the Trustee simultaneously with the creation of the creditor relationship with the Company arising from the making, drawing, negotiating or incurring of the draft, bill of exchange, acceptance or obligation.

(5) The term "Company" shall mean any obligor upon any of the Securities.

## **ARTICLE 8.**

### **CONCERNING THE SECURITYHOLDERS**

SECTION 8.01. Whenever in this Indenture it is provided that the holders of a majority or specified percentage in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of a particular series may take any action (including the making of any demand or request, the giving of any notice, consent or waiver or the taking of any other action), the fact that at the time of taking any such action the holders of such majority or specified percentage of that series have joined therein may be evidenced by any instrument or any number of instruments of similar tenor executed by such holders of Securities of that series in person or by agent or proxy appointed in writing.

If the Company shall solicit from the Securityholders of any series any request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent, waiver or other action, the Company may, at its option, as evidenced by an Officers' Certificate, fix in advance a record date for such series for the determination of Securityholders entitled to give such request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent, waiver or other action, but the Company shall have no obligation to do so. If such a record date is fixed, such request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent, waiver or other action may be given before or after the record date, but only the Securityholders of record at the close of business on the record date shall be deemed to be Securityholders for the purposes of determining whether Securityholders of the requisite proportion of Outstanding Securities of that series have authorized or agreed or consented to such request, demand, authorization, direction, notice, consent, waiver or other action, and for that purpose the Outstanding Securities of that series shall be computed as of the record date. Any such authorization, agreement or consent by such Securityholders on the record date shall be deemed effective upon receipt.

SECTION 8.02. Subject to the provisions of Section 7.01, proof of the execution of any instrument by a Securityholder (such proof will not require notarization) or his agent or proxy and proof of the holding by any person of any of the Securities shall be sufficient if made in the following manner:

(a) The fact and date of the execution by any such person of any instrument may be proved in any reasonable manner acceptable to the Trustee.

(b) The ownership of Securities shall be proved by the Security Registrar of such Securities or by a certificate of the Security Registrar thereof.

(c) The Trustee may require such additional proof of any matter referred to in this Section as it shall deem necessary.

SECTION 8.03. Prior to the due presentment for registration of transfer of any Security, the Company, the Trustee, any paying agent and any Security Registrar may deem and treat the person in whose name such Security shall be registered upon the books of the Company as the absolute owner of such Security (whether or not such Security shall be overdue and notwithstanding any notice of ownership or writing thereon made by anyone other than the Security Registrar) for the purpose of receiving payment of or on account of the principal of, premium, if any,

and (subject to Section 2.03) interest on such Security and for all other purposes; and neither the Company nor the Trustee nor any paying agent nor any Security Registrar shall be affected by any notice to the contrary.

SECTION 8.04. In determining whether the holders of the requisite aggregate principal amount of Securities of a particular series have concurred in any direction, consent or waiver under this Indenture, Securities of that series which are owned by the Company or any other obligor on the Securities of that series or by any Affiliate of the Company or any other obligor on the Securities of that series shall be disregarded and deemed not to be Outstanding for the purpose of any such determination, except that for the purpose of determining whether the Trustee shall be protected in relying on any such direction, consent or waiver only Securities of such series which the Trustee actually knows are so owned shall be so disregarded. Securities so owned which have been pledged in good faith may be regarded as Outstanding for the purposes of this Section, if the pledgee shall establish to the satisfaction of the Trustee the pledgee's right so to act with respect to such Securities and that the pledgee is not a person directly or indirectly controlling or controlled by or under direct or indirect common control with the Company or any such other obligor. In case of a dispute as to such right, any decision by the Trustee taken upon the advice of counsel shall be full protection to the Trustee.

SECTION 8.05. At any time prior to (but not after) the evidencing to the Trustee, as provided in Section 8.01, of the taking of any action by the holders of the majority or percentage in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of a particular series specified in this Indenture in connection with such action, any holder of a Security of that series which is shown by the evidence to be included in the Securities the holders of which have consented to such action may, by filing written notice with the Trustee, and upon proof of holding as provided in Section 8.02, revoke such action so far as concerns such Security. Except as aforesaid any such action taken by the holder of any Security shall be conclusive and binding upon such holder and upon all future holders and owners of such Security, and of any Security issued in exchange therefor, on registration of transfer thereof or in place thereof, irrespective of whether or not any notation in regard thereto is made upon such Security. Any action taken by the holders of a majority or percentage in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of a particular series specified in this Indenture in connection with such action shall be conclusively binding upon the Company, the Trustee and the holders of all the Securities of that series.

## **ARTICLE 9.**

### **SUPPLEMENTAL INDENTURES**

SECTION 9.01. In addition to any supplemental indenture otherwise authorized by this Indenture, the Company, when authorized by a Board Resolution, and the Trustee may from time to time and at any time enter into an indenture or indentures supplemental hereto (which shall conform to the provisions of the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 as then in effect), without the consent of the Securityholders, for one or more of the following purposes;

(a) to evidence the succession of another corporation to the Company, and the assumption by any such successor of the covenants of the Company contained herein or otherwise established with respect to the Securities; or

(b) to add to the covenants of the Company such further covenants, restrictions, conditions or provisions for the protection of the holders of the Securities of all or any series as the Board of Directors and the Trustee shall consider to be for the protection of the holders of Securities of all or any series, and to make the occurrence, or the occurrence and continuance, of a default in any of such additional covenants, restrictions, conditions or provisions a default or an Event of Default with respect to such series permitting the enforcement of all or any of the several remedies provided in this Indenture as herein set forth; provided, however, that in respect of any such additional covenant, restriction, condition or provision such supplemental indenture may provide for a particular period of grace after default (which period may be shorter or longer than that allowed in the case of other defaults) or may provide for an immediate enforcement upon such default or may limit the remedies available to the Trustee upon such default or may limit the right of the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of such series to waive such default; or

(c) to cure any ambiguity or to correct or supplement any provision contained herein or in any supplemental indenture which may be defective or inconsistent with any other provision contained herein or in any supplemental indenture, or to make such other provisions in regard to matters or questions arising under this indenture as shall not be inconsistent with the provisions of this Indenture and shall not adversely affect the interests of the holders of the Securities of any series; or

(d) to change or eliminate any of the provisions of this Indenture, provided that any such change or elimination shall become effective only when there is no Security Outstanding of any series created prior to the execution of such supplemental indenture which is entitled to the benefit of such provision.

The Trustee is hereby authorized to join with the Company in the execution of any such supplemental indenture, and to make any further appropriate agreements and stipulations which may be therein contained, but the Trustee shall not be obligated to enter into any such supplemental indenture which affects the Trustee's own rights, duties or immunities under this Indenture or otherwise.

Any supplemental indenture authorized by the provisions of this Section may be executed by the Company and the Trustee without the consent of the holders of any of the Securities at the time Outstanding, notwithstanding any of the provisions of Section 9.02.

SECTION 9.02. With the consent (evidenced as provided in Section 8.01) of the holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of each series affected by such supplemental indenture or indentures at the time Outstanding, the Company, when authorized by a Board Resolution, and the Trustee may from time to time and at any time enter into an indenture or indentures supplemental hereto (which shall conform to the provisions of the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 as then in effect) for the purpose of adding any provisions to or changing in any manner or eliminating any of the provisions of this Indenture or of any supplemental indenture or of modifying in any manner the rights of the holders of the Securities of such series under this Indenture; provided, however, that no such supplemental indenture shall (i) extend the fixed maturity of any Securities of any series, or reduce the principal amount thereof, or reduce the rate or extend the time of payment of interest thereon, or reduce any premium payable upon the redemption thereof, without the consent of the holder of each Security so affected, or (ii) reduce the aforesaid percentage of Securities, the holders of which are required to consent to any such supplemental indenture, without the consent of the holders of each Security then Outstanding and affected thereby.

Upon the request of the Company, accompanied by a Board Resolution authorizing the execution of any such supplemental indenture, and upon the filing with the Trustee of evidence of the consent of Securityholders required to consent thereto as aforesaid, the Trustee shall join with the Company in the execution of such supplemental indenture unless such supplemental indenture affects the Trustee's own rights, duties or immunities under this Indenture or otherwise, in which case the Trustee may in its discretion but shall not be obligated to enter into such supplemental indenture.

It shall not be necessary for the consent of the Securityholders of any series affected thereby under this Section to approve the particular form of any proposed supplemental indenture, but it shall be sufficient if such consent shall approve the substance thereof.

Promptly after the execution by the Company and the Trustee of any supplemental indenture pursuant to the provisions of this Section, the Trustee shall transmit by mail, first class postage prepaid, a notice, setting forth in general terms the substance of such supplemental indenture, to the Securityholders of all series affected thereby as their names and addresses appear upon the Security Register. Any failure of the Trustee to mail such notice, or any defect therein, shall not, however, in any way impair or affect the validity of any such supplemental indenture.

SECTION 9.03. Upon the execution of any supplemental indenture pursuant to the provisions of this Article or of Section 10.01, this Indenture shall, with respect to such series, be and be deemed to be modified and amended in accordance therewith and the respective rights, limitations of rights, obligations, duties and immunities under this Indenture of the Trustee, the Company and the holders of Securities of the series affected thereby shall thereafter be determined, exercised and enforced hereunder subject in all respects to such modifications and amendments, and all the terms and conditions of any such supplemental indenture shall be and be deemed to be part of the terms and conditions of this Indenture for any and all purposes.

SECTION 9.04. Securities of any series, affected by a supplemental indenture, authenticated and delivered after the execution of such supplemental indenture pursuant to the provisions of this Article or of Section 10.01, may bear a notation in form approved by the Trustee, provided such form meets the requirements of any exchange upon which such series may be listed, as to any matter provided for in such supplemental indenture. If the Company or the Trustee shall so determine, new Securities of that series so modified as to conform, in the opinion of the Trustee and the Board of Directors, to any modification of this Indenture contained in any such supplemental indenture may be prepared by the Company, authenticated by the Trustee and delivered in exchange for the Securities of that series then Outstanding.

SECTION 9.05. The Trustee, subject to the provisions of Section 7.01, may receive an Opinion of Counsel as conclusive evidence that any supplemental indenture executed pursuant to this Article is authorized or permitted by, and conforms to, the terms of this Article and that it is proper for the Trustee under the provisions of this Article to join in the execution thereof.

## **ARTICLE 10.**

### **CONSOLIDATION, MERGER AND SALE**

SECTION 10.01. Nothing contained in this Indenture or in any of the Securities shall prevent any consolidation or merger of the Company with or into any other corporation or corporations (whether or not affiliated with the Company), or successive consolidations or mergers in which the Company or its successor or successors shall be a party or parties, or shall prevent any sale, conveyance, transfer or other disposition of the property of the Company or its successor or successors as an entirety, or substantially as an entirety, to any other corporation (whether or not affiliated with the Company or its successor or successors) authorized to acquire and operate the same; provided, however, the Company hereby covenants and agrees that, upon any such consolidation, merger, sale, conveyance, transfer or other disposition, (a) the due and punctual payment of the principal of (premium, if any) and interest on all of the Securities of all series in accordance with the terms of each series, according to their tenor, and the due and punctual performance and observance of all the covenants and conditions of this Indenture with respect to each series or established with respect to such series pursuant to Section 2.01 to be kept or performed by the Company, shall be expressly assumed, by supplemental indenture (which shall conform to the provisions of the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 as then in effect) satisfactory in form to the Trustee executed and delivered to the Trustee by the Company formed by such consolidation, or into which the Company shall have been merged, or by the corporation which shall have acquired such property and (b) the corporation or corporations formed by such consolidation or into which the Company is merged or the Person or Persons which acquire by conveyance or transfer, or which lease, the properties and assets of the Company substantially as an entirety shall be a Person or Persons organized and existing under the laws of the United States of America, any State thereof or the District of Columbia.

SECTION 10.02. (a) In case of any such consolidation, merger, sale, conveyance, transfer or other disposition and upon the assumption by the successor corporation, by supplemental indenture, executed and delivered to the Trustee and satisfactory in form to the Trustee, of the due and

punctual payment of the principal of, premium, if any, and interest on all of the Securities of all series Outstanding and the due and punctual performance of all of the covenants and conditions of this Indenture or established with respect to each series of the Securities pursuant to Section 2.01 to be performed by the Company with respect to each series, such successor corporation shall succeed to and be substituted for the Company, with the same effect as if it had been named herein as the party of the first part, and thereupon the predecessor corporation shall be relieved of all obligations and covenants under this Indenture and the Securities. Such successor corporation thereupon may cause to be signed, and may issue either in its own name or in the name of the Company or any other predecessor obligor on the Securities, any or all of the Securities issuable hereunder which theretofore shall not have been signed by the Company and delivered to the Trustee; and, upon the order of such successor company, instead of the Company, and subject to all the terms, conditions and limitations in this Indenture prescribed, the Trustee shall authenticate and shall deliver any securities which previously shall have been signed and delivered by the officers of the predecessor Company to the Trustee for authentication, and any Securities which such successor corporation thereafter shall cause to be signed and delivered to the Trustee for that purpose. All the Securities so issued shall in all respects have the same legal rank and benefit under this Indenture as the Securities theretofore or thereafter issued in accordance with the terms of this Indenture as though all of such Securities had been issued at the date of the execution hereof.

(b) In case of any such consolidation, merger, sale, conveyance, transfer or other disposition such changes in phraseology and form (but not in substance) may be made in the Securities thereafter to be issued as may be appropriate.

(c) Nothing contained in this Indenture or in any of the Securities shall prevent the Company from merging into itself or acquiring by purchase or otherwise all or any part of the property of any other corporation (whether or not affiliated with the Company).

SECTION 10.03. The Trustee, subject to the provisions of

Section 7.01, may receive an Opinion of Counsel as conclusive evidence that any such consolidation, merger, sale, conveyance, transfer or other disposition, and any such assumption, complies with the provisions of this Article.

## **ARTICLE 11.**

### **SATISFACTION AND DISCHARGE OF INDENTURE; UNCLAIMED MONEYS**

SECTION 11.01. If at any time: (a) the Company shall have delivered to the Trustee for cancellation all Securities of a series theretofore authenticated (other than any Securities which shall have been destroyed, lost or stolen and which shall have been replaced or paid as provided in Section 2.07) and Securities for whose payment money or Governmental Obligations has theretofore been deposited in trust or segregated and held in trust by the Company (and thereupon repaid to the Company or discharged from such trust, as provided in Section 11.05) or (b) all such Securities of a particular series not theretofore delivered to the Trustee for cancellation shall have become due and payable, or are by their terms to become due and payable within one year or are to be called for redemption within one year under arrangements satisfactory to the Trustee for the giving of notice of redemption, and the Company shall deposit or cause to be deposited with the Trustee as trust funds the entire amount in moneys or Governmental Obligations sufficient or a combination thereof, sufficient, without reinvestment, in the opinion of a nationally recognized firm of independent public accountants expressed in a written certification thereof delivered to the Trustee, to pay at maturity or upon redemption all Securities of that series not theretofore delivered to the Trustee for cancellation, including principal (and premium, if any) and interest due or to become due to such date of maturity or date fixed for redemption, as the case may be, and if the Company shall also pay or cause to be paid all other sums payable hereunder with respect to such series by the Company, then this Indenture shall thereupon cease to be of further effect with respect to such series except for the provisions of Sections 2.05, 2.07, 4.02 and 7.10, which shall survive until the date of maturity or redemption date, as the case may be, and Sections 7.06 and 11.05 which shall survive to such date and thereafter, and the Trustee, on demand of the Company and at the cost and expense of the Company, shall execute proper instruments acknowledging satisfaction of and discharging this Indenture with respect to such series.

SECTION 11.02. If at any time all such Securities of a particular series not heretofore delivered to the Trustee for cancellation or which have not become due and payable as described in Section 11.01 shall have been paid by the Company by depositing irrevocably with the Trustee as trust funds moneys or an amount of Governmental Obligations sufficient to pay at maturity or upon redemption all such Securities of that series not theretofore delivered to the Trustee for cancellation, including principal (and premium, if any) and interest due or to become due to such date of maturity or date fixed for redemption, as the case may be, and if the Company shall also pay or cause to be paid all other sums payable hereunder by the Company with respect to such series, then after the date such moneys or Governmental Obligations, as the case may be, are deposited with the Trustee the obligations of the Company under this Indenture with respect to such series shall cease to be of further effect except for the provisions of Sections 2.05, 2.07, 4.02, 7.06, 7.10 and 11.05 hereof which shall survive until such Securities shall mature and be paid. Thereafter, Sections 7.06 and 11.05 shall survive.

SECTION 11.03. All moneys or Governmental Obligations deposited with the Trustee pursuant to Sections 11.01 or 11.02 shall be held in trust and shall be available for payment as due, either directly or through any paying agent (including the Company acting as its own paying agent), to the holders of the particular series of Securities for the payment or redemption of which such moneys or Governmental Obligations have been deposited with the Trustee.

SECTION 11.04. In connection with the satisfaction and discharge of this Indenture all moneys or Governmental Obligations then held by any paying agent under the provisions of this Indenture shall, upon demand of the Company, be paid to the Trustee and thereupon such paying agent shall be released from all further liability with respect to such moneys or Governmental Obligations.



SECTION 11.05. Any moneys or Governmental Obligations deposited with any paying agent or the Trustee, or then held by the Company, in trust for payment of principal of or premium or interest on the Securities of a particular series that are not applied but remain unclaimed by the holders of such Securities for two years after the date upon which the principal of (and premium, if any) or interest on such Securities shall have respectively become due and payable, shall be repaid to the Company on May 31 of each year or (if then held by the Company) shall be discharged from such trust; and thereupon the paying agent and the Trustee shall be released from all further liability with respect to such moneys or Governmental Obligations, and the holder of any of the Securities entitled to receive such payment shall thereafter, as an unsecured general creditor, look only to the Company for the payment thereof.

## **ARTICLE 12.**

### **IMMUNITY OF INCORPORATORS, STOCKHOLDERS, OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS**

SECTION 12.01. No recourse under or upon any obligation, covenant or agreement of this Indenture, or of any Security, or for any claim based thereon or otherwise in respect thereof, shall be had against any incorporator, stockholder, officer or director, past, present or future as such, of the Company or of any predecessor or successor corporation, either directly or through the Company or any such predecessor or successor corporation, whether by virtue of any constitution, statute or rule of law, or by the enforcement of any assessment or penalty or otherwise; it being expressly understood that this Indenture and the obligations issued hereunder are solely corporate obligations, and that no such personal liability whatever shall attach to, or is or shall be incurred by, the incorporators, stockholders, officers or directors as such, of the Company or of any predecessor or successor corporation, or any of them, because of the creation of the indebtedness hereby authorized, or under or by reason of the obligations, covenants or agreements contained in this Indenture or in any of the Securities or implied therefrom; and that any and all such personal liability of every name and nature, either at common law or in equity or by constitution or statute, of, and any and all such rights and claims against, every such incorporator, stockholder, officer or director as such, because of the creation of the indebtedness hereby authorized, or under or by reason of the obligations, covenants or agreements contained in this Indenture or in any of the Securities or implied therefrom, are hereby expressly waived and released as a condition of, and as a consideration for, the execution of this Indenture and the issuance of such Securities.

## **ARTICLE 13.**

### **SUNDRY PROVISIONS**

SECTION 13.01. All the covenants, stipulations, promises and agreements in this Indenture contained by or on behalf of the Company shall bind its successors and assigns, whether so expressed or not.

SECTION 13.02. Any act or proceeding by any provision of this Indenture authorized or required to be done or performed by any board, committee or officer of the Company shall and may be done and performed with like force and effect by the corresponding board, committee or officer of any corporation that shall at the time be the lawful sole successor of the Company.

SECTION 13.03. The Company by instrument in writing executed by authority of its Board of Directors and delivered to the Trustee may surrender any of the powers reserved to the Company and thereupon such power so surrendered shall terminate both as to the Company and as to any successor corporation.

SECTION 13.04. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein any notice or demand which by any provision of this Indenture is required or permitted to be given or served by the Trustee or by the holders of Securities to or on the Company may be given or served by being deposited first class postage prepaid in a post office letterbox addressed (until another address is filed in writing by the Company with the Trustee), as follows:

Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc., 100 Century Park Drive, Monroe, Louisiana 71203, Attention: R. Stewart Ewing, Jr. Such notice shall be deemed effective upon dispatch. Any notice, election, request or demand by the Company or any Securityholder to or upon the Trustee shall be deemed to have been sufficiently given or made, for all purposes, if given or made in writing at the Corporate Trust Office of the Trustee, Attention: Corporate Trust Administration.

SECTION 13.05. This Indenture and each Security shall be deemed to be a contract made under the laws of the State of Louisiana, and for all purposes shall be construed in accordance with the laws of said State.

SECTION 13.06. (a) Upon any application or demand by the Company to the Trustee to take any action under any of the provisions of this Indenture, the Company shall furnish to the Trustee an Officers' Certificate stating that all conditions precedent provided for in this Indenture relating to the proposed action have been complied with and an Opinion of Counsel stating that in the opinion of such counsel all such conditions precedent have been complied with, except that in the case of any such application or demand as to which the furnishing of no such documents is specifically required by any provision of this Indenture relating to such particular application or demand, no additional certificate or opinion need be furnished.

(b) Each certificate or opinion provided for in this Indenture and delivered to the Trustee with respect to compliance with a condition or covenant in this Indenture shall include (1) a statement that the person making such certificate or opinion has read such covenant or condition; (2) a brief statement as to the nature and scope of the examination or investigation upon which the statements or opinions contained in such

certificate or opinion are based; (3) a statement that, in the opinion of such person, such person has made such examination or investigation as is necessary to enable him to express an informed opinion as to whether or not such covenant or condition has been complied with; and (4) a statement as to whether or not, in the opinion of such person, such condition or covenant has been complied with.

SECTION 13.07. In any case where the date of maturity, of interest payment or principal payment of any Security or the date of redemption of any Security shall not be a Business Day, then payment of interest or principal (and premium, if any) may be made on the next succeeding business day with the same force and effect as if made on the nominal date of maturity or redemption, and no interest shall accrue for the period after such nominal date.

SECTION 13.08. If and to the extent that any provision of this Indenture limits, qualifies or conflicts with the duties imposed by Sections 310 to 317, inclusive, of the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended, such imposed duties shall control.

SECTION 13.09. This Indenture may be executed in any number of counterparts, each of which shall be an original; but such counterparts shall together constitute but one and the same instrument.

SECTION 13.10. In case any one or more of the provisions contained in this Indenture or in the Securities of any series shall for any reason be held to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable in any respect, such invalidity, illegality or unenforceability shall not affect any other provisions of this Indenture or of such Securities, but this Indenture and such Securities shall be construed as if such invalid or illegal or unenforceable provision had never been contained herein or therein.

First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana hereby accepts the trusts in this Indenture declared and provided, upon the terms and conditions hereinabove set forth.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have caused this Indenture to be duly executed, and their respective corporate seals to be hereunto affixed and attested, all as of the day and year first above written.

**CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC.**

By \_\_\_\_\_

**Attest:**

By \_\_\_\_\_  
Secretary

**FIRST AMERICAN BANK & TRUST OF LOUISIANA**  
**as Trustee**

By \_\_\_\_\_

**Attest:**

By \_\_\_\_\_

**STATE OF LOUISIANA )**

**)ss.:**

**PARISH OF OUACHITA )**

On the \_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 1994, before me personally came R. Stewart Ewing, Jr., to me known, who, being by me duly sworn, did depose and say that he is the Senior Vice President and Chief financial Officer of Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc., one of the corporations described in and which executed the foregoing instrument; that he knows the seal of said corporation; that the seal affixed to said instrument is such corporate seal; that it was so affixed by authority of the Board of Directors of said corporation, and that he signed his name thereto by like authority.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public  
[Notarial Seal]

**STATE OF LOUISIANA )**

**) ss.:**

**PARISH OF OUACHITA )**

On the \_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 1994, before me personally came \_\_\_\_\_, to me know, who, being by me duly so sworn, did depose and say that he is the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, one of the corporations described in and which executed the foregoing instrument; that he knows the seal of said corporation; that the seal affixed to said instrument is such corporate seal; that it was so affixed by authority of the Board of Directors of said corporation, and that he signed his name thereto by like authority.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public  
[Notarial Seal]

**CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC.**

Form of Resolution to be Adopted by Executive Committee (to be used in connection with authorizing the issuance of any series of senior debt securities under the below-mentioned Indenture)

WHEREAS, the Board of Directors of Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc. (the "Company") has previously authorized (i) the appropriate officers of the Company to take various actions necessary to permit the Company to register, issue and sell senior debt securities with an aggregate initial offering price not to exceed \$400 million and (ii) the Executive Committee of the Board of the Directors to establish the specific terms and conditions of any senior debt securities to be issued and sold from time to time in one or more series;

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED:**

(1) The Company shall create and issue \$\_\_\_\_,000,000 aggregate principal amount of its senior debt securities, consisting of \$\_\_\_\_,000,000 aggregate principal amount of senior notes designated as the "Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc. \_\_\_\_% Senior Notes, Series \_\_, Due \_\_\_\_" (the "New Senior Notes"), with the sales price and terms set forth in the proposal of the purchasers dated \_\_\_\_\_ (referred to hereinafter as the "Proposal" and which are attached to and made a part of these minutes) and in accordance with the Indenture dated as of \_\_, 1994 ("Indenture"), between the Company and First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, as Trustee ("Trustee"), to wit:

(a) The New Senior Notes will mature on \_\_\_\_\_.

(b) The New Senior Notes shall bear interest from \_\_\_\_\_, 199\_\_, until the principal thereof becomes due and payable at the rate of \_\_\_\_% per annum, payable semi-annually on \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ in each year commencing \_\_\_\_\_, and any overdue principal and (to the extent that the payment of such interest is enforceable under applicable law) any overdue installment of interest thereon shall bear interest at the same rate per annum; the principal of and the interest on the New Senior Notes shall be payable in any coin or currency of the United States of America which at the time of payment is legal tender for the payment of public and private debts, at the office or agency of the Company in the City of Monroe, and State of Louisiana. The regular record date with respect to any interest payment date for the New Senior Notes shall mean the \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_, as the case may be, immediately preceding such interest payment date, whether or not such date is a business day.

(c) The New Senior Notes will not be redeemable prior to maturity.

OR

The New Senior Notes may not be redeemed prior to \_\_\_\_\_. The New Senior Notes may be redeemed from time to time on not less than 30 nor more than 60 days' prior notice given as provided in the Indenture, as a whole or in part, at the option of the Company, on any date or dates on or after \_\_\_\_\_, and prior to maturity, at the applicable percentage of the principal amount thereof to be redeemed as set forth below under the heading "Redemption Price" during the respective twelve month periods beginning \_\_\_\_ of the years shown below:

**Year Redemption Price**

%

together, in each case, with accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption (but if the date fixed for redemption is an interest payment date, the interest installment payable on such date shall be payable to the registered holder at the close of business on the applicable record date).

None of the New Senior Notes may be called for redemption at the option of the Company prior to \_\_\_\_\_ if such redemption is for the purpose or in anticipation of refunding any New Senior Notes by the application, directly or indirectly, of funds borrowed by the Company at an annual cost of money (calculated in accordance with generally accepted financial practice) less than the annual cost of money to the Company resulting from the sale of the New Senior Notes to the Purchaser.

(If Applicable)

(d) The New Senior Notes and the Trustee's Certificate of Authentication to be endorsed thereon are to be substantially in the following form:

(FORM OF FACE OF SECURITY)

No. \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
CUSIP NO. \_\_\_\_\_

Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc.  
\_\_\_\_\_% Senior Notes, Series \_\_, Due \_\_\_\_

Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc. a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of Louisiana (herein referred to as the "Company"), for value received, hereby promises to pay to \_\_\_\_\_ or registered assigns, the principal sum of \_\_\_\_\_ Dollars on \_\_\_\_\_ and to pay interest on said principal sum from \_\_\_\_\_, or from the most recent interest payment date to which interest has been paid or duly provided for, semi-annually on \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ in each year, commencing \_\_\_\_\_, at the rate of \_\_\_\_% per annum until the principal hereof shall have become due and payable, and on any overdue principal and (to the extent that payment of such interest is enforceable under applicable law) on any overdue installment of interest at the same rate per annum. The interest installment so payable, and punctually paid or duly provided for, on any interest payment date will, as provided in the Indenture hereinafter referred to, be paid to the person in whose name this Security (or one or more Predecessor Securities, as defined in said Indenture) is registered at the close of business on the regular record date for such interest installment, which shall be the \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_, as the case may be (whether or not a business day), immediately preceding such interest payment date. Any such interest installment not so punctually paid or duly provided for shall forthwith cease to be payable to the registered holder on such regular record date, and may be paid to the person in whose name this Security (or one or more Predecessor Securities) is registered at the close of business on a special record date to be fixed by the Trustee for the payment of such defaulted interest, notice of which shall be given to the registered holders of this series of Securities not more than 15 days and not less than 10 days prior to such special record date, or may be paid at any time in any other lawful manner not inconsistent with the requirements of any securities exchange on which the Securities may be listed, and upon such notice as may be required by such exchange, all as more fully provided in the Indenture hereinafter referred to. The principal of and the interest on this Security shall be payable at the office or agency of the Company maintained for that purpose in the City of Monroe and State of Louisiana in any coin or currency of the United States of America which at the time of payment is legal tender for payment of public and private debt.

This Security shall not be entitled to any benefit under the Indenture hereinafter referred to, or be valid or become obligatory for any purpose, until the Certificate of Authentication hereon shall have been signed by or on behalf of the Trustee.

The provisions of this Security are continued on the reverse side hereof and such continued provisions shall for all purposes have the same effect as though fully set forth at this place.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Company has caused this instrument to be executed.

**Dated** \_\_\_\_\_

**CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC.**

By \_\_\_\_\_  
[President/Vice President]

**Attest:**

By \_\_\_\_\_  
[Secretary/Assistant Secretary]

(FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICATION)

**CERTIFICATE OF AUTHENTICATION**

This is one of the Securities of the above-designated series therein referred to in the within-mentioned Indenture.

First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana as Trustee, Authenticating Agent and Security Registrar

By \_\_\_\_\_ Authorized Officer

(FORM OF REVERSE OF SECURITY)

This Security is one of a duly authorized series of

Securities of the Company (herein sometimes referred to as the "Securities"), all issued or to be issued in one or more series under and pursuant to an Indenture dated as of \_\_\_\_\_, 1994 duly executed and delivered between the Company and First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, a Louisiana banking corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Louisiana, as Trustee (herein referred to as the

"Trustee") (said Indenture hereinafter referred to as the "Indenture"), to which Indenture reference is hereby made for a description of the rights, limitation of rights, obligations, duties and immunities thereunder of the Trustee, the Company and the holders of the Securities. By the terms of the Indenture, the Securities are issuable in series which may vary as to amount, date of maturity, rate of interest and in other respects as in the Indenture provided. This Security (herein called the "Security") is one of the series designated on the face hereof (herein called the "Series") limited in aggregate principal amount to \$\_\_\_\_,000,000.

In case an Event of Default, as defined in the Indenture, with respect to the Series shall have occurred and be continuing, the principal of all of the Securities of the Series may be declared, and upon such declaration shall become, due and payable, in the manner, with the effect and subject to the conditions provided in the Indenture.

The Indenture contains provisions permitting the Company and the Trustee, with the consent of the holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of each series affected at the time Outstanding, as defined in the Indenture, to execute supplemental indentures for the purpose of adding any provisions to or changing in any manner or eliminating any of the provisions of the Indenture or of any supplemental indenture or of modifying in any manner the rights of the holders of the Securities; provided, however, that no such supplemental indenture shall (i) extend the fixed maturity of any Securities or any series, or reduce the principal amount thereof, or reduce the rate or extend the time of payment of interest thereon, or reduce any premium payable upon the redemption thereof, without the consent of the holder of each Security so affected or (ii) reduce the aforesaid percentage of Securities, the holders of which are required to consent to any such supplemental indenture, without the consent of the holders of each Security then Outstanding and affected thereby. The Indenture also contains provisions permitting the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the Securities of any series at the time Outstanding, on behalf of the holders of Securities of such series, to waive any past default in the performance of any of the covenants contained in the Indenture, or establish pursuant to the Indenture with respect to such series, and its consequences, except a default in the payment of the principal of, or premium, if any, or interest on any of the Securities of such series. Any such consent or waiver by the registered holder of this Security (unless revoked as provided in the Indenture) shall be conclusive and binding upon such holder and upon all future holders and owners of this Security and of any Security issued in exchange hereof or in place hereof (whether by registration of transfer or otherwise), irrespective of whether or not any notation of such consent or waiver is made upon this Security.

No reference herein to the Indenture and no provision of this Security or of the Indenture shall alter or impair the obligation of the Company, which is absolute and unconditional, to pay the principal of and interest on this Security at the times and place and at the rate and in the currency herein prescribed.

The Securities are issuable as registered Securities without coupons in denominations of \$1,000 or any integral multiple thereof. Securities may be exchanged, upon presentation thereof for that purpose, at the office or agency of the Company in the City of Monroe and State of Louisiana, for other Securities of authorized denominations, and for a like aggregate principal amount and series, and upon payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge in relation thereto.

The Securities will not be redeemable prior to maturity.

OR

The Securities may not be redeemed prior to \_\_\_\_\_. The Securities may be redeemed from time to time on not less than 30 nor more than 60 days' prior notice given as provided in the Indenture, as a whole or in part, at the option of the Company, on any date or dates on or after \_\_\_\_\_, and prior to maturity, at the applicable percentage of the principal amount thereof to be redeemed as set forth below under the heading "Redemption Price" during the respective twelve month periods beginning \_\_\_\_ of the years shown below:

#### Year Redemption Price

%

together, in each case, with accrued interest to the date fixed for redemption (but if the date fixed for redemption is an interest payment date, the interest installment payable on such date shall be payable to the registered holder at the close of business on the applicable record date).

As provided in the Indenture and subject to certain limitations therein set forth, this Security is transferable by the registered holder hereof on the Security Register of the Company, upon surrender of this Security for registration of transfer at the office or agency of the Company in the City of Monroe and State of Louisiana accompanied by a written instrument or instruments of transfer in form satisfactory to the Company or the Security Registrar duly executed by the registered holder hereof or his attorney duly authorized in writing, and thereupon one or more new Securities of authorized denominations and for the same aggregate principal amount and series will be issued to the designated transferee or transferees. No service charge will be made for any such transfer, but the Company may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge payable in relation thereto.

Prior to due presentment for registration of transfer of this Security the Company, the Trustee, any paying agent and any Security Registrar may deem and treat the registered holder hereof as the absolute owner hereof (whether or not this Security shall be overdue and notwithstanding any notice of ownership or writing hereon made by anyone other than the Security Registrar) for the purpose of receiving payment of or on account of the principal hereof and interest due hereon and for all other purposes, and neither the Company nor the Trustee nor any paying agent nor any Security Registrar shall be affected by any notice to the contrary.

No recourse shall be had for the payment of the principal of or the interest on this Security, or for any claim based hereon, or otherwise in respect hereof, or based on or in respect of the Indenture, against any incorporator, stockholder, affiliate, officer or director, past, present or future, as such, of the Company or of any predecessor or successor corporation, whether by virtue of any constitution, statute or rule of law, or by the enforcement of any assessment or penalty or otherwise, all such liability being, by the acceptance hereof and as part of the consideration for the issuance hereof, expressly waived and released.

Capitalized terms used herein and not otherwise defined herein shall have the respective meanings set forth in the Indenture.

The Indenture and this Security shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of Louisiana.

(2) The office of First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana is hereby designated and created as the agency of the Company in the City of Monroe and State of Louisiana at which (i) both the principal and the interest on the New Senior Notes are payable and notices, presentations and demands to or upon the Company in respect the New Senior Notes may be given or made, (ii) the New Senior Notes may be surrendered for transfer or exchange and transferred or exchanged in accordance with the terms of the Indenture and (iii) books for the registration and transfer of the New Senior Notes shall be kept;

(3) The office of First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana is hereby designated and created as Security Registrar of the Company in the City of Monroe and State of Louisiana at which (i) the Company shall register the New Senior Notes, (ii) the New Senior Notes may be surrendered for transfer or exchange and transferred or exchanged in accordance with the terms of the Indenture, and (iii) books for the registration and transfer of the New Senior Notes shall be kept;

(4) The New Senior Notes hereby authorized by these resolutions shall be in substantially the forms and shall have the characteristics provided in the Indenture, and the forms of the New Senior Notes of each such series set forth in these resolutions is hereby approved and adopted;

#### **FURTHER RESOLVED:**

(1) The President or any Vice President is hereby authorized to execute and deliver on behalf of the Company an Underwriting Agreement in substantially the form of the Underwriting Agreement provided as an exhibit to the registration statement filed with respect to the New Senior Notes (the "Registration Statement"), reflecting the terms of the New Senior Notes approved hereby, along with any accompanying price determination agreement or similar instrument that confirms that the sale prices proposed in the Proposal will be the actual sale prices at which the New Senior Notes will be sold to the Underwriters specified therein and to the public;

(2) The President or any Vice President and the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary are hereby authorized and directed to deliver to the Trustee a certified record of these resolutions setting forth the terms of the New Senior Notes as required by Section 2.01 of the Indenture;

(3) The President or any Vice President is hereby authorized to execute \$\_\_\_\_,000,000 aggregate principal amount of New Senior Notes on behalf of the Company under its corporate seal or a facsimile attested by the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary, and the signature of the President, or any Vice President, may be in the form of a facsimile signature of the present or any future President or Vice President and/or the signature of the Secretary or any Assistant Secretary in attestation of the corporate seal may be in the form of a facsimile signature of the present or any future Secretary or Assistant Secretary, and should any officer who signs, or whose facsimile signature appears upon, any of the New Senior Notes cease to be such an officer prior to their issuance, the New Senior Notes so signed or bearing such facsimile signature shall still be valid, and without prejudice to the use of the facsimile signature of any other officer as hereinabove authorized, the facsimile signature of Glen F. Post III, President, and the facsimile signature of Harvey P. Perry, Secretary, are hereby expressly approved and adopted;

(4) The officers are hereby authorized to cause the New Senior Notes to be delivered to the Trustee for authentication and delivery by it in accordance with the provisions of the Indenture, and the Trustee is hereby authorized and requested to authenticate the New Senior Notes upon compliance by the Company with the provisions of the Indenture and to deliver the same to or upon the written order of the President or any Vice President, and the President or any Vice President is hereby authorized and directed to apply to the Trustee for the authentication and delivery of New Senior Notes;

(5) The President or any Vice President and the Treasurer or any Assistant Treasurer are hereby authorized and empowered to endorse, in the name and on behalf of the Company, any and all checks received in connection with the sales of the New Senior Notes for application as set forth in the "Use of Proceeds" section of the Registration Statement, or for deposit to the account of the Company in any bank, and that any such endorsement be sufficient to bind the Company;

(6) The officers are hereby authorized to issue and sell to the purchasers the aggregate principal amounts of the New Senior Notes at the price and upon the terms and conditions set forth in the Underwriting Agreement covering the sale of the New Senior Notes; and

(7) The officers are authorized to execute and deliver all such instruments and documents, to incur on behalf of the Company all such expenses and obligations, to make all such payments, and to do all such other acts and things as they may consider necessary or desirable in connection with the accomplishment of the intent and purposes of the foregoing resolutions.

[Letterhead intentionally deleted]

March 30, 1994

Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc.  
100 Century Park Drive  
Monroe, Louisiana 71203

RE: Registration Statement on Form S-3 Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc. ("Century") Our File No. 6207/62214-00

Gentlemen:

We have acted as Century's special counsel in connection with the preparation of the registration statement on Form S-3 (the "Registration Statement") filed by Century with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Commission") on the date hereof relating to the registration of senior unsecured debt securities ("Senior Debt Securities") which may be issued from time to time in one or more series under an Indenture (the "Indenture") to be entered into between Century and First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, Monroe, Louisiana, as Trustee (the "Trustee").

In connection with rendering the opinions expressed below, we have examined original, photostatic or certified copies of (i) the resolutions adopted by the Board of Directors of Century on February 22, 1994 (the "February Resolutions") and (ii) such other records of Century, certificates of Century's officers and public officials, and such other documents as we have deemed relevant. In our examination, we have assumed the genuineness of all signatures, the authenticity of all documents submitted to us as originals, the conformity to original documents of all documents submitted to us as certified or photostatic copies and the authenticity of the originals of such documents.

Based upon the foregoing and subject to the following qualifications and comments, we are of the opinion that:

1. Century is a corporation duly organized, validly existing and in good standing under the laws of the State of Louisiana, and has all requisite corporate power to issue the Senior Debt Securities.
2. The proposed issuance of the Senior Debt Securities has been duly authorized by Century's Board of Directors and the Senior Debt Securities will, when issued in accordance with the terms and conditions of the February Resolutions, the Indenture and the Registration Statement, be validly issued.
3. The Senior Debt Securities of each series to be issued under the Indenture will be valid and binding obligations of Century (except to the extent the enforceability thereof may be limited by applicable bankruptcy, insolvency, reorganization, moratorium, fraudulent transfer or other similar laws affecting the enforcement of creditors' rights generally and that the remedy of specific performance and injunctive and other forms of equitable relief may be subject to equitable defenses and to the discretion of the court before which any proceeding therefore may be brought), when (i) the Registration Statement, as finally amended, shall have become effective under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and the Indenture shall have been qualified under the Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended, and duly executed and delivered by Century and the Trustee, (ii) Century's Board of Directors or the Executive Committee thereof shall have duly adopted final resolutions authorizing the issuance of such series of Senior Debt Securities and establishing the terms and conditions thereof, and (iii) the Senior Debt Securities of such series shall have been duly executed by Century and authenticated by the Trustee as provided in the Indenture and shall have been duly delivered to the purchasers thereof against payment of the agreed consideration therefor as described in the Indenture and Registration Statement.

The opinions rendered herein are specifically limited to currently applicable United States federal law and the laws of the State of Louisiana as they relate to the opinions expressed herein. We are members of the bar of the State of Louisiana and have neither been admitted to nor purport to be experts on the laws of any other jurisdiction. We express no opinion as to the application of the securities or blue sky laws of the various states to the sale of any Senior Debt Securities.

We consent to the filing of this opinion as an exhibit to the Registration Statement and to the reference to us in the prospectus forming a part thereof under the caption "Legal Matters." In giving this consent, we do not admit that we are within the category of persons whose consent is required under Section 7 of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the general rules and regulations of the Commission.

Yours very truly,

**JONES, WALKER, WAECHTER,  
POITEVENT, CARRERE & DENEGRE, L.L.P.**

By: /s/ Kenneth J. Najder





**RATIO OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES**  
**FOR EACH OF THE FIVE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31**  
(unaudited)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Income before the cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles	\$ 22,164	\$ 31,098	\$ 37,419	\$ 59,973	\$ 69,004
Income taxes	10,740	17,396	20,070	32,599	37,252
Pretax income	32,904	48,494	57,489	92,572	106,256
Adjustments to Earnings:					
Fixed charges	22,649	24,351	22,693	27,220	30,150
Capitalized interest	(508)	(412)	(91)	(547)	(76)
Gross earnings from unconsolidated cellular partnerships	(469)	(517)	(1,793)	(2,526)	(7,167)
Distributed earnings from unconsolidated cellular partnerships	0	416	82	395	1,587
Gross losses from unconsolidated cellular partnerships	352	585	1,096	834	541
Minority losses from majority-owned subsidiaries	(808)	(405)	(478)	(315)	(625)
Earnings as adjusted	54,120	72,512	78,998	117,633	130,666
Fixed charges:					
Interest expense	22,417	24,132	22,504	27,166	30,149
Preferred dividends of subsidiaries paid to outside parties	232	219	189	54	1
	22,649	24,351	22,693	27,220	30,150
Ratio of earnings to fixed charges	2.39	2.98	3.48	4.32	4.33
	=====	=====	=====	=====	=====

**Exhibit 23.1**

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' CONSENT**

The Board of Directors  
Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc.

We consent to the use of our report dated February 4, 1994, incorporated herein by reference and to the references to our firm under the headings "Selected Financial Data" and "Experts" in the Prospectus. Our report refers to changes in the methods of accounting for income taxes and post-retirement benefits other than pensions in 1992.

*/s/ KPMG Peat Marwick*  
*KPMG PEAT MARWICK*

*Shreveport, Louisiana*  
*March 29, 1994*

**CONSENT OF INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS**

We consent to the incorporation by reference of our report on the consolidated balance sheets of Celutel, Inc. and Subsidiaries as of April 30, 1993 and 1992, and the consolidated statements of operations, changes in shareholders' deficit and cash flows for the years ended April 30, 1993, 1992 and 1991, included in the report on Form 8-K of Century Telephone Enterprises, Inc. (Century), dated October 8, 1993, into the registration statement on Form S-3 of Century dated March 30, 1994. We also consent to the reference to our firm under the caption "Experts."

*/s/ Coopers & Lybrand  
Coopers & Lybrand*

*Washington, D.C.  
March 30, 1994*

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM T-1

STATEMENT OF ELIGIBILITY UNDER THE  
TRUST INDENTURE ACT OF 1939 OF A  
CORPORATION DESIGNATED TO ACT AS TRUSTEE

CHECK IF AN APPLICATION TO DETERMINE ELIGIBILITY  
OF A TRUSTEE PURSUANT TO SECTION 305(b)(2) X

FIRST AMERICAN BANK & TRUST OF LOUISIANA  
(Exact names of trustees as specified in its charter)

72-0579712  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification No.)

1500 North Eighteenth Street  
Monroe, Louisiana 71201

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

CENTURY TELEPHONE ENTERPRISES, INC.

(Exact names of obligors as specified in their charters)

LOUISIANA  
(States or other jurisdictions of  
incorporation or organization)

72-0651161  
(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification Nos.)

100 Century Park Drive  
Monroe, Louisiana  
(Addresses of principal executive offices)

71203  
(Zip Code)

ALL SENIOR DEBT SECURITIES  
(Title of the indenture securities)

**Item 1. General Information**

Furnish the following information as to the trustee:

(a) Name and address of each examining or supervising authority to which it is subject.

FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION  
MEMPHIS, TENNESSEE

LOUISIANA OFFICE OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS  
BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA

(b) Whether it is authorized to exercise corporate trust powers.

YES

**Item 2. Affiliations with the obligors.**

If any of the obligors is an affiliate of the trustee, describe each such affiliation.

**NONE OF THE OBLIGORS IS AN AFFILIATE OF THE TRUSTEE**

**Item 3. Voting securities of the trustee.**

Furnish the following information as to each class of voting securities of the trustee:

Col. A Col. B Title of Class Amount outstanding

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 4. Trusteeships under other indentures.**

If the trustee is a trustee under another indenture under which any other securities, or certificates of interest or participation in any other securities, of the obligors are outstanding furnish the following information:

(a) Title of the securities outstanding under each such other indenture.

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

(b) A brief statement of the facts relied upon as a basis for the claim that no conflicting interest within the meaning of Section 310(b)(1) of the Act arises as a result of the trusteeship under any such other indenture, including a statement as to how the indenture securities will rank as compared with the securities issued under such other indenture.

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 5. Interlocking directorates and similar relationships**  
with the obligors or underwriters.

If the trustee or any of the directors or executive officers of the trustee is a director, officer, partner, employee, appointee or representative of any of the obligors or of any underwriter for the obligors, identify each such person having any such connection and state the nature of each such connection.

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 6. Voting securities of the trustee owned by the**  
obligors or their officials.

Furnish the following information as to the voting securities of the trustee owned beneficially by the obligors and each director, partner and executive officer of the obligors.

Col. A	Col. B	Col. C	Col. D
			Percentage of voting securities represented by amount given in Col. C
Name of owner	Title of Class	Amount owned beneficially	
_____	_____	_____	_____

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 7. Voting securities of the trustee owned by underwriters or their**  
officials.

Furnish the following information as to the voting securities of the trustee owned beneficially by each underwriter for the obligors and each director, partner and executive officer of each such underwriter.

Col. A	Col. B	Col. C	Col. D
			Percentage of

Name of owner	Title of Class	Amount owned beneficially	voting securities represented by amount given in Col. C

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 8. Securities of the obligors owned or held by the trustee.**

Furnish the following information as to securities of the obligors owned beneficially or held as collateral security for obligations in default by the trustee.

Col. A	Col. B	Col. C	Col. D
Title of Class	Whether the securities are voting or nonvoting securities	Amount owned beneficially or held as collateral security for obligations in default	Percent of class represented by amount given in Col. C

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 9. Securities of underwriters owned or held by the trustee.**

If the trustee owns beneficially or holds as collateral security for obligations in default any securities of an underwriter for the obligors, furnish the following information as to each class of securities of such underwriter any of which are so owned or held by the trustee.

Col. A	Col. B	Col. C	Col. D
Name of issuer and title of class	Amount outstanding	Amount owned beneficially or held as collateral security for obligations in default by trustee	Percent of class represented by amount given in Col. C

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 10. Ownership or holdings by the trustee of voting securities of certain affiliates or security holders of the obligors.**

If the trustee owns beneficially or holds as collateral security for obligations in default voting securities of a person who, to the knowledge of the trustee (1) owns 10 percent or more of the voting securities of any of the obligors or (2) is an affiliate, other than a subsidiary, or any of the obligors, furnish the following information as to the voting securities of such person:

Col. A	Col. B	Col. C	Col. D
Name of issuer and title of class	Amount outstanding	Amount owned beneficially or held as collateral security for obligations in default by trustee	Percent of class represented by amount given in Col. C

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 11. Ownership or holdings by the trustee of any securities of a person owning 50 percent or more of the voting securities of the obligors.**

If the trustee owns beneficially or holds as collateral security for obligations in default any securities of a person who, to the knowledge of the trustee owns 50 percent or more of the voting securities of any of the obligors, furnish the following information as to each class of securities of such person any of which are so owned or held by the trustee.

Col. A	Col. B	Col. C	Col. D
Name of issuer and title of class	Amount outstanding	Amount owned beneficially or held as collateral security for obligations in default by trustee	Percent of class represented by amount given in Col C.

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 12. Indebtedness of the obligors to the trustee.**

Except as noted in the instructions, if any of the obligors is indebted to the trustee, furnish the following information:

Col. A	Col. B	Col. C
Nature of Indebtedness	Amount Outstanding	Date Due

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 13. Defaults by the obligors.**

(a) State whether there is or has been a default with respect to the securities under this indenture. Explain the nature of any such default.

**THERE IS NOT, NOR HAS THERE BEEN, A DEFAULT WITH RESPECT TO  
THE SECURITIES UNDER THIS INDENTURE.**

(b) If the trustee is a trustee under another indenture under which any other securities, or certificates of interest or participation in any other securities, of the obligors are outstanding, or is trustee for more than one outstanding series of securities under the indenture, state whether there has been a default under any such indenture or series, identify the indenture or series affected, and explain the nature of any such default.

**THERE HAS NOT BEEN A DEFAULT UNDER ANY SUCH INDENTURE OR  
SERIES.**

**Item 14. Affiliations with the underwriters.**

If any underwriter is an affiliate of the trustee, describe each such affiliation.

**NOT APPLICABLE BY VIRTUE OF FORM T-1 GENERAL INSTRUCTION B  
AND RESPONSE TO ITEM 13.**

**Item 15. Foreign trustee.**

Identify the order or rule pursuant to which the foreign trustee is authorized to act as sole trustee under indentures qualified or to be qualified under the Act.

NOT APPLICABLE.

**Item 16. List of exhibits.**

List below all exhibits filed as a part of this statement of eligibility.

1. A copy of the articles of incorporation of the trustee as now in effect.
2. A copy of the certificate of authority of the trustee to commence business.
3. Authorization of the trustee to exercise corporate trust powers contained in Exhibit 2.
4. A copy of the existing by-laws of the trustee.
5. Not applicable.
6. The consent of the trustee required by Section 321(b) of the Act.
7. A copy of the latest report of condition of the trustee published pursuant to law or the requirements of its supervising or examining authority.



8. Not applicable.

9. Not applicable.

## **SIGNATURE**

Pursuant to the requirement of the Trust Indenture Act of 1939 the trustee, First American Bank & Trust of Louisiana, a state banking corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Louisiana, has duly caused this statement of eligibility to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized, all in the City of Monroe and State of Louisiana, on the 17th day of March, 1994.

### **FIRST AMERICAN BANK & TRUST OF LOUISIANA**

*By: /s/ William W. Keith*

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*WILLIAM W. KEITH  
EXECUTIVE VICE PRESIDENT  
and TRUST OFFICER*

## INDEX TO EXHIBITS

Exhibit  
No. Exhibit

1.	A copy of the articles of incorporation of the trustee as now in effect.....	P
2.	A copy of the certificate of authority of the trustee to commence business.....	P
3.	Authorization of the trustee to exercise corporate trust powers contained in Exhibit 2.....	P
4.	A copy of the existing by-laws of the trustee.....	P
5.	Not applicable.....	P
6.	The consent of the trustee required by Section 321(b) of the Act.....	P
7.	A copy of the latest report of condition of the trustee published pursuant to law or the requirements of its supervising or examining authority.....	P
8.	Not applicable.....	P
9.	Not applicable.....	P

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