

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported)
August 4, 2016

NELNET, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Nebraska	001-31924	84-0748903
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation)	(Commission File Number)	(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)
121 South 13th Street, Suite 100 Lincoln, Nebraska		68508
(Address of principal executive offices)		(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code **(402) 458-2370**

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
 - Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
 - Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
 - Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))
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Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On August 4, 2016, Nelnet, Inc. (the “Company”) issued a press release with respect to its financial results for the quarter ended June 30, 2016. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this report. In addition, a copy of the supplemental financial information for the quarter ended June 30, 2016, which was made available on the Company's website at www.nelnetinvestors.com on August 4, 2016 in connection with the press release, is furnished as Exhibit 99.2 to this report.

The above information and Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2 shall not be deemed filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the “Exchange Act”), nor shall such information and Exhibits be deemed incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing. In addition, information on the Company's website is not incorporated by reference into this report and should not be considered part of this report.

Certain statements contained in the exhibits furnished with this report may be considered forward looking in nature and are subject to various risks, uncertainties, and assumptions. Should one or more of these risks or uncertainties materialize, or should underlying assumptions prove incorrect, the Company's actual results may vary materially from those anticipated, estimated, or expected. Among the key risks and uncertainties that may have a direct bearing on the Company's future operating results, performance, or financial condition expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements are the matters discussed in the Risk Factors section of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2015 filed with the SEC on February 25, 2016. Although the Company may from time to time voluntarily update its prior forward-looking statements, it disclaims any commitment to do so except as required by securities laws.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits. The following exhibits are furnished as part of this report:

Exhibit No.	Description
99.1	Press Release dated May 5, 2016 - “Nelnet Reports First Quarter 2016 Results”
99.2	Supplemental Financial Information for the Quarter Ended March 31, 2016

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Dated: August 4, 2016

NELNET, INC.

By: /s/ JAMES D. KRUGER
Name: James D. Kruger
Title: Chief Financial Officer

Nelnet Reports Second Quarter 2016 Results

- **GAAP net income \$0.61 per share, \$1.13 per share excluding adjustments**
- **10 percent increase in tuition payment processing and campus commerce revenue**
- **GreatNet selected to respond to Phase II of Department procurement selection process**

LINCOLN, Neb., August 4, 2016-Nelnet (NYSE: NNI) today reported GAAP net income of \$26.2 million, or \$0.61 per share, for the second quarter of 2016, compared with GAAP net income of \$70.9 million, or \$1.54 per share, for the same period a year ago.

Excluding derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments, net income was \$48.0 million, or \$1.13 per share, for the second quarter of 2016, compared with \$63.5 million, or \$1.38 per share, for the same period in 2015. The company reported an expense from derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments of \$21.8 million after tax, or \$0.52 per share, for the second quarter of 2016, compared with income of \$7.4 million after tax, or \$0.16 per share, for the second quarter of 2015. For additional information on these metrics, see "Non-GAAP Performance Measures" below.

“While we are pleased with our operating results for the quarter, we are focused on the future and the many opportunities we have to grow and diversify our core fee-based businesses,” said Jeff Noordhoek, Chief Executive Officer of Nelnet. “We are excited by the steady growth of our payment processing segment, the opportunity to partner to respond to the Department’s servicing procurement process, and by the reception for ALLO’s communication products in existing and new markets. The early success of ALLO, which increases our near term expenses, and an aberration in short-term interest rates did impact our earnings this quarter. However, we believe the future is bright and continue to look for strategic investments to deploy capital inside and outside our existing businesses that will generate substantial value over the long term.”

During the second quarter of 2016, Nelnet operated four primary business segments, earning interest income on student loans in its Asset Generation and Management segment, and fee-based revenue in its Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing, Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce, and Communications segments.

Asset Generation and Management

For the second quarter of 2016, Nelnet reported net interest income of \$92.2 million, compared with \$105.1 million for the same period a year ago. Net interest income included \$39.5 million and \$45.1 million of net fixed rate floor income in the second quarter of 2016 and 2015, respectively. As a result of a widening in the basis between the asset and debt indices in which the company earns interest on its loans and funds such loans and a decrease in fixed rate floor income as a result of an increase in interest rates, core student loan spread decreased to 1.29 percent for the second quarter of 2016, compared with 1.41 percent for the same period in 2015.

Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing

Revenue from the Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing segment was \$54.4 million for the second quarter of 2016, compared with \$63.8 million for the same period in 2015.

The company's guaranty servicing and collection revenue has come from two guaranty servicing clients. The contract with one client expired on October 31, 2015. Revenue from this client for the second quarter of 2015 was \$12.6 million. The other client exited the guaranty business at the end of its contract term on June 30, 2016. Revenue from this client was \$4.6 million and \$5.7 million for the second quarter of 2016 and 2015, respectively. Going forward, the company will no longer earn guaranty servicing and collection revenue.

As of June 30, 2016, the company was servicing \$153.8 billion of loans for the U.S. Department of Education (Department), compared with \$141.5 billion of loans as of June 30, 2015. Revenue from this contract increased 10 percent to \$37.1 million for the second quarter of 2016, up from \$33.6 million for the same period a year ago. The growth in the government servicing revenue partially offset the decrease in the company's guaranty servicing and collection revenue.

In April 2016, the Department's Office of Federal Student Aid released information regarding a new contract procurement process for the Department to acquire a single servicing solution to support the management of federal student financial aid, including the servicing of all student loans owned by the Department. The contract solicitation process is divided into two phases. Responses for Phase I were due on May 9, 2016.

On May 6, 2016, the company and Great Lakes Educational Loan Services, Inc. (Great Lakes) submitted a joint response to Phase I as part of a newly created joint venture to respond to the contract solicitation process and to provide services under the new

contract in the event that the Department selects it to be awarded with the contract. The joint venture will operate as a new legal entity called GreatNet Solutions, LLC (GreatNet). The company and Great Lakes each own 50 percent of the ownership interests of GreatNet. In addition to the company, Great Lakes is one of four private sector companies (referred to as Title IV Additional Services, or TIVAS) that currently has a student loan servicing contract with the Department to provide servicing for loans owned by the Department. On June 30, 2016, the Department announced which entities were selected to respond to Phase II of the procurement selection process. GreatNet was one of three entities selected.

Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce

For the second quarter of 2016, revenue from the Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce segment was \$30.5 million, an increase of \$2.8 million, or 10 percent, from the same period in 2015. The increase in revenue was primarily driven by growth in managed tuition payment plans, transaction and payments volume, and new school customers. This operating segment serves 10 million students and families at almost 12,700 K-12 schools and 800 colleges and universities.

Communications

In March 2016, Allo Communications began the build-out of its fiber optic network in Lincoln, Nebraska, resulting in year to date capital expenditures of \$12.0 million, including \$9.2 million for the second quarter of 2016. The company currently plans to spend approximately \$50 million total in network capital expenditures during 2016, subject to change based on customer demand for ALLO's services.

For the second quarter of 2016, ALLO recognized a net loss of \$0.7 million. The company anticipates this operating segment will be dilutive to consolidated earnings in 2016 due to large upfront capital expenditures and associated depreciation and upfront customer acquisition costs. As discussed further under "Non-GAAP Performance Measures" below, ALLO's management uses earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (EBITDA) to eliminate certain non-cash and non-operating items in order to consistently measure performance from period to period. For the second quarter of 2016, ALLO recognized interest expense of \$0.2 million, an income tax benefit of \$0.4 million, and depreciation and amortization of \$1.4 million, resulting in EBITDA for the second quarter of 2016 of \$0.4 million.

Liquidity and Capital Activities

For the quarter ended June 30, 2016, the company generated \$175.2 million in net cash provided by operating activities. In addition, as of June 30, 2016 the company had \$59.3 million in cash and cash equivalents and a portfolio of available-for-sale and trading investments, consisting primarily of student loan asset-backed securities, with a fair value of \$141.5 million.

The company intends to use its liquidity position to capitalize on market opportunities, including student loan acquisitions, strategic acquisitions and investments, expansion of Allo's telecommunications network, and capital management initiatives such as stock repurchases and dividend distributions. The timing and size of these opportunities will vary and will have a direct impact on the company's cash and investment balances.

The company's Board of Directors authorized a new stock repurchase program in May 2016 to repurchase up to a total of five million shares of the company's Class A common stock during the three-year period ending May 25, 2019. The new program replaced the prior stock repurchase program, and as of June 30, 2016, 4,992,360 shares remained authorized for purchase by the company under the new program. Consistent with the prior program, shares may be repurchased under the new program from time to time in the open market or private transactions, and the timing and amount of repurchases will depend on market conditions, share prices, trading volumes, and other factors, including compliance with credit agreements and securities laws.

The company paid cash dividends of \$5.1 million (\$0.12 per share) during the quarter ended June 30, 2016.

Board Declares Dividend

The Nelnet Board of Directors declared a third quarter cash dividend on the company's outstanding shares of Class A common stock and Class B common stock of \$0.12 per share. The dividend will be paid on Thursday, September 15, 2016, to shareholders of record at the close of business on Thursday, September 1, 2016.

Non-GAAP Performance Measures

A reconciliation of the company's GAAP net income to net income, excluding derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments, is provided below.

	Three months ended June 30,	
	2016	2015
	(dollars in thousands, except share data)	
GAAP net income attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 26,150	70,909
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments	35,207	(11,944)
Tax effect	(13,379)	4,539
Net income, excluding derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments	<u>\$ 47,978</u>	<u>63,504</u>
Earnings per share:		
GAAP net income attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 0.61	1.54
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments	0.83	(0.26)
Tax effect	(0.31)	0.10
Net income, excluding derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments	<u>\$ 1.13</u>	<u>1.38</u>

The company provides additional non-GAAP financial information related to specific items management believes to be important in the evaluation of its operating results and performance, including specifically, the impact of unrealized gains and losses resulting from changes in fair values of derivative instruments that do not qualify for "hedge treatment" under GAAP and foreign currency transaction gains or losses resulting from the re-measurement of the company's Euro-denominated bonds to U.S. dollars. The company believes these point-in-time estimates of asset and liability values related to these financial instruments that are subject to interest and currency rate fluctuations are subject to volatility mostly due to timing and market factors beyond the control of management, and affect the period-to-period comparability of the results of operations. Accordingly, the company's management utilizes operating results excluding these items for comparability purposes when making decisions regarding the company's performance and in presentations with credit rating agencies, lenders, and investors. Consequently, the company reports this non-GAAP information because the company believes that it provides additional information regarding operational and performance indicators that are closely assessed by management. There is no comprehensive, authoritative guidance for the presentation of such non-GAAP information, which is only meant to supplement GAAP results by providing additional information that management utilizes to assess performance. The tax effects of the derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments are calculated by multiplying those adjustments by the applicable statutory income tax rate.

A reconciliation of ALLO's GAAP net loss to earnings before interest expense, income taxes, depreciation, and amortization (EBITDA), is provided below.

	Three months ended June 30,	
	2016	
	(dollars in thousands)	
Net loss	\$	(721)
Interest expense		205
Income tax benefit		(442)
Depreciation and amortization		1,378
Earnings before interest expense, income taxes, depreciation, and amortization (EBITDA)	<u>\$</u>	<u>420</u>

EBITDA is a supplemental non-GAAP performance measure that is frequently used in capital-intensive industries such as telecommunications. ALLO's management uses EBITDA to compare ALLO's performance to that of its competitors and to eliminate certain non-cash and non-operating items in order to consistently measure performance from period to period. EBITDA excludes interest expense and income taxes because these items are associated with a company's particular capitalization and tax structures. EBITDA also excludes depreciation and amortization expense because these non-cash expenses primarily reflect the impact of historical capital investments, as opposed to the cash impacts of capital expenditures made in recent periods, which may

be evaluated through cash flow measures. The company reports EBITDA for ALLO because the company believes that it provides useful additional information for investors regarding a key metric used by management to assess ALLO's performance, and it provides supplemental information about ALLO's operating performance on a more variable cost basis. There are limitations to using EBITDA as a performance measure, including the difficulty associated with comparing companies that use similar performance measures whose calculations may differ from ALLO's calculations. In addition, EBITDA should not be considered a substitute for other measures of financial performance, such as net income or any other performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP.

Forward-Looking and Cautionary Statements

This press release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of federal securities laws. These statements are based on management's current expectations as of the date of this release and are subject to known and unknown risks and uncertainties that may cause actual results or performance to differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Such risks include, but are not limited to: risks related to the company's student loan portfolio, such as interest rate basis and repricing risk; the use of derivatives to manage exposure to interest rate fluctuations; the uncertain nature of expected benefits from FFELP and private education loan purchases and initiatives to purchase additional FFELP and private education loans; financing and liquidity risks, including risks of changes in the securitization and other financing markets for student loans; risks related to adverse changes in the company's volumes under the company's loan servicing contract with the Department to service federally owned student loans; risks related to the Department's initiative to procure a new contract for federal student loan servicing to acquire a single servicing solution to service all loans owned by the Department, including the risk that the Company's joint venture with Great Lakes may not be awarded the contract; changes in the educational credit and services marketplace resulting from changes in applicable laws, regulations, and government programs and budgets; the uncertain nature of the expected benefits from the acquisition of ALLO and the ability to successfully integrate its communications operations and successfully expand its fiber network in existing service areas and additional communities; risks and uncertainties related to initiatives to pursue additional strategic investments and acquisitions, including investments and acquisitions that are intended to diversify the company both within and outside of its historical core education-related businesses; and changes in general economic and credit market conditions.

For more information, see the "Risk Factors" sections and other cautionary discussions of risks and uncertainties included in documents filed or furnished by the company with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the cautionary information about forward-looking statements contained in the company's supplemental financial information for the second quarter ended June 30, 2016. All forward-looking statements in this release are as of the date of this release. Although the company may voluntarily update or revise its forward-looking statements from time to time to reflect actual results or changes in the company's expectations, the company disclaims any commitment to do so except as required by securities laws.

Consolidated Statements of Income
(Dollars in thousands, except share data)
(unaudited)

	Three months ended			Six months ended	
	June 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
Interest income:					
Loan interest	\$ 184,067	189,988	175,835	374,055	347,779
Investment interest	2,185	2,029	1,887	4,214	4,092
Total interest income	186,252	192,017	177,722	378,269	351,871
Interest expense:					
Interest on bonds and notes payable	94,052	90,408	72,626	184,460	144,180
Net interest income	92,200	101,609	105,096	193,809	207,691
Less provision for loan losses	2,000	2,500	2,150	4,500	4,150
Net interest income after provision for loan losses	90,200	99,109	102,946	189,309	203,541
Other income:					
Loan and guaranty servicing revenue	54,402	52,330	63,833	106,732	121,644
Tuition payment processing, school information, and campus commerce revenue	30,483	38,657	27,686	69,140	62,366
Communications revenue	4,478	4,346	—	8,824	—
Enrollment services revenue	—	4,326	12,680	4,326	26,053
Other income	9,765	13,796	11,985	23,559	23,393
Gain on sale of loans and debt repurchases	—	101	1,515	101	4,390
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments, net	(35,207)	(22,154)	11,944	(57,361)	14,081
Derivative settlements, net	(5,495)	(6,537)	(5,442)	(12,031)	(10,657)
Total other income	58,426	84,865	124,201	143,290	241,270
Operating expenses:					
Salaries and benefits	60,923	63,242	58,787	124,165	119,837
Depreciation and amortization	8,183	7,640	6,501	15,823	12,163
Loan servicing fees	7,216	6,928	7,420	14,144	15,036
Cost to provide communications services	1,681	1,703	—	3,384	—
Cost to provide enrollment services	—	3,623	10,395	3,623	21,194
Other expenses	29,409	28,376	32,725	57,783	62,826
Total operating expenses	107,412	111,512	115,828	218,922	231,056
Income before income taxes	41,214	72,462	111,319	113,677	213,755
Income tax expense	15,036	24,433	40,356	39,469	77,986
Net income	26,178	48,029	70,963	74,208	135,769
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	28	68	54	97	95
Net income attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 26,150	47,961	70,909	74,111	135,674
Earnings per common share:					
Net income attributable to Nelnet, Inc. shareholders - basic and diluted	\$ 0.61	1.11	1.54	1.73	2.94
Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic and diluted	42,635,700	43,088,092	45,946,415	42,861,896	46,127,207

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(Dollars in thousands)
(unaudited)

	As of June 30, 2016	As of December 31, 2015	As of June 30, 2015
Assets:			
Student loans receivable, net	\$ 26,539,604	28,324,552	28,095,775
Cash, cash equivalents, investments, and notes receivable	345,249	367,210	428,028
Restricted cash and investments	1,096,817	977,395	975,673
Goodwill and intangible assets, net	201,453	197,062	163,984
Other assets	532,675	552,925	511,555
Total assets	\$ 28,715,798	30,419,144	30,175,015
Liabilities:			
Bonds and notes payable	\$ 26,399,686	28,105,921	27,998,615
Other liabilities	409,896	421,065	370,908
Total liabilities	26,809,582	28,526,986	28,369,523
Equity:			
Total Nelnet, Inc. shareholders' equity	1,897,300	1,884,432	1,805,192
Noncontrolling interests	8,916	7,726	300
Total equity	1,906,216	1,892,158	1,805,492
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 28,715,798	30,419,144	30,175,015

Contacts:

Media, Ben Kiser, 402.458.3024, or Investors, Phil Morgan, 402.458.3038, both of Nelnet, Inc .

For Release: August 4, 2016
Investor Contact: Phil Morgan, 402.458.3038

Nelnet, Inc. supplemental financial information for the second quarter 2016
(All dollars are in thousands, except per share amounts, unless otherwise noted)

The following information should be read in connection with Nelnet, Inc.'s (the "Company's") press release for second quarter 2016 earnings, dated August 4, 2016, and the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2016.

Forward-looking and cautionary statements

This report contains forward-looking statements and information that are based on management's current expectations as of the date of this document. Statements that are not historical facts, including statements about the Company's plans and expectations for future financial condition, results of operations or economic performance, or that address management's plans and objectives for future operations, and statements that assume or are dependent upon future events, are forward-looking statements. The words "may," "should," "could," "would," "predict," "potential," "continue," "expect," "anticipate," "future," "intend," "plan," "believe," "estimate," "assume," "forecast," "will," and similar expressions, as well as statements in future tense, are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

The forward-looking statements are based on assumptions and analysis made by management in light of management's experience and its perception of historical trends, current conditions, expected future developments, and other factors that management believes are appropriate under the circumstances. These statements are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions, and other factors that may cause the actual results and performance to be materially different from any future results or performance expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. These factors include, among others, the risks and uncertainties set forth in the "Risk Factors" section of the 2015 Annual Report and elsewhere in this report, and include such risks and uncertainties as:

- student loan portfolio risks such as interest rate basis and repricing risk resulting from the fact that the interest rate characteristics of the student loan assets do not match the interest rate characteristics of the funding for those assets, the risk of loss of floor income on certain student loans originated under the Federal Family Education Loan Program (the "FFEL Program" or "FFELP"), risks related to the use of derivatives to manage exposure to interest rate fluctuations, uncertainties regarding the expected benefits from purchased securitized and unsecuritized FFELP student loans and initiatives to purchase additional FFELP and private education loans, and risks from changes in levels of student loan prepayment or default rates;
- financing and liquidity risks, including risks of changes in the general interest rate environment and in the securitization and other financing markets for student loans, including adverse changes resulting from slower than expected payments on student loans in FFELP securitization trusts, which may increase the costs or limit the availability of financings necessary to purchase, refinance, or continue to hold student loans;
- risks from changes in the educational credit and services markets resulting from changes in applicable laws, regulations, and government programs and budgets, such as the expected decline over time in FFELP loan interest income and fee-based revenues due to the discontinuation of new FFELP loan originations in 2010 and potential government initiatives or legislative proposals to consolidate existing FFELP loans to the Federal Direct Loan Program or otherwise allow FFELP loans to be refinanced with Federal Direct Loan Program loans, risks related to adverse changes in the Company's volumes allocated under the Company's loan servicing contract with the Department, which accounted for approximately 15 percent of the Company's revenue in 2015, risks related to the Department's initiative to procure a new contract for federal student loan servicing to acquire a single servicing solution to service all loans owned by the Department, including the risk that the Company's joint venture with Great Lakes may not be awarded the contract, and risks related to the Company's ability to comply with agreements with third-party customers for the servicing of FFELP, Federal Direct Loan Program, and private education loans;
- risks related to a breach of or failure in the Company's operational or information systems or infrastructure, or those of third-party vendors, including cybersecurity risks related to the potential disclosure of confidential student loan borrower and other customer information;
- uncertainties inherent in forecasting future cash flows from student loan assets and related asset-backed securitizations;
- the uncertain nature of the expected benefits from the acquisition of Allo Communications LLC and the ability to integrate its communications operations and successfully expand its fiber network in existing service areas and additional communities;
- risks and uncertainties related to initiatives to pursue additional strategic investments and acquisitions, including investments and acquisitions that are intended to diversify the Company both within and outside of its historical core education-related businesses; and
- risks and uncertainties associated with litigation matters and with maintaining compliance with the extensive regulatory requirements applicable to the Company's businesses, reputational and other risks, including the risk of increased regulatory costs, resulting from the recent politicization of student loan servicing, and uncertainties inherent in the estimates and assumptions about future events that management is required to make in the preparation of the Company's consolidated financial statements.

All forward-looking statements contained in this report are qualified by these cautionary statements and are made only as of the date of this document. Although the Company may from time to time voluntarily update or revise its prior forward-looking statements to reflect actual results or changes in the Company's expectations, the Company disclaims any commitment to do so except as required by securities laws.

Consolidated Statements of Income
(Dollars in thousands, except share data)
(unaudited)

	Three months ended			Six months ended	
	June 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
Interest income:					
Loan interest	\$ 184,067	189,988	175,835	374,055	347,779
Investment interest	2,185	2,029	1,887	4,214	4,092
Total interest income	186,252	192,017	177,722	378,269	351,871
Interest expense:					
Interest on bonds and notes payable	94,052	90,408	72,626	184,460	144,180
Net interest income	92,200	101,609	105,096	193,809	207,691
Less provision for loan losses	2,000	2,500	2,150	4,500	4,150
Net interest income after provision for loan losses	90,200	99,109	102,946	189,309	203,541
Other income:					
Loan and guaranty servicing revenue	54,402	52,330	63,833	106,732	121,644
Tuition payment processing, school information, and campus commerce revenue	30,483	38,657	27,686	69,140	62,366
Communications revenue	4,478	4,346	—	8,824	—
Enrollment services revenue	—	4,326	12,680	4,326	26,053
Other income	9,765	13,796	11,985	23,559	23,393
Gain on sale of loans and debt repurchases	—	101	1,515	101	4,390
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments, net	(35,207)	(22,154)	11,944	(57,361)	14,081
Derivative settlements, net	(5,495)	(6,537)	(5,442)	(12,031)	(10,657)
Total other income	58,426	84,865	124,201	143,290	241,270
Operating expenses:					
Salaries and benefits	60,923	63,242	58,787	124,165	119,837
Depreciation and amortization	8,183	7,640	6,501	15,823	12,163
Loan servicing fees	7,216	6,928	7,420	14,144	15,036
Cost to provide communication services	1,681	1,703	—	3,384	—
Cost to provide enrollment services	—	3,623	10,395	3,623	21,194
Other expenses	29,409	28,376	32,725	57,783	62,826
Total operating expenses	107,412	111,512	115,828	218,922	231,056
Income before income taxes	41,214	72,462	111,319	113,677	213,755
Income tax expense	15,036	24,433	40,356	39,469	77,986
Net income	26,178	48,029	70,963	74,208	135,769
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	28	68	54	97	95
Net income attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 26,150	47,961	70,909	74,111	135,674
Earnings per common share:					
Net income attributable to Nelnet, Inc. shareholders - basic and diluted	\$ 0.61	1.11	1.54	1.73	2.94
Weighted average common shares outstanding - basic and diluted	42,635,700	43,088,092	45,946,415	42,861,896	46,127,207

Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(Dollars in thousands)
(unaudited)

	As of June 30, 2016	As of December 31, 2015	As of June 30, 2015
Assets:			
Student loans receivable, net	\$ 26,539,604	28,324,552	28,095,775
Cash, cash equivalents, investments, and notes receivable	345,249	367,210	428,028
Restricted cash and investments	1,096,817	977,395	975,673
Goodwill and intangible assets, net	201,453	197,062	163,984
Other assets	532,675	552,925	511,555
Total assets	<u>\$ 28,715,798</u>	<u>30,419,144</u>	<u>30,175,015</u>
Liabilities:			
Bonds and notes payable	\$ 26,399,686	28,105,921	27,998,615
Other liabilities	409,896	421,065	370,908
Total liabilities	<u>26,809,582</u>	<u>28,526,986</u>	<u>28,369,523</u>
Equity:			
Total Nelnet, Inc. shareholders' equity	1,897,300	1,884,432	1,805,192
Noncontrolling interest	8,916	7,726	300
Total equity	<u>1,906,216</u>	<u>1,892,158</u>	<u>1,805,492</u>
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 28,715,798</u>	<u>30,419,144</u>	<u>30,175,015</u>

Overview

The Company is a diverse company with a focus on delivering education-related products and services and student loan asset management. The largest operating businesses engage in student loan servicing, tuition payment processing and school information systems, and communications. A significant portion of the Company's revenue is net interest income earned on a portfolio of federally insured student loans. The Company also makes investments to further diversify the Company both within and outside of its historical core education-related businesses, including, but not limited to, investments in real estate and start-up ventures.

GAAP Net Income and Non-GAAP Net Income, Excluding Adjustments

A reconciliation of the Company's GAAP net income to net income, excluding derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments, is provided below.

	Three months ended			Six months ended	
	June 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
GAAP net income attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 26,150	47,961	70,909	74,111	135,674
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments	35,207	22,154	(11,944)	57,361	(14,081)
Tax effect (a)	(13,379)	(8,418)	4,539	(21,797)	5,351
Net income, excluding derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments (b)	\$ 47,978	61,697	63,504	109,675	126,944

Earnings per share:					
GAAP net income attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 0.61	1.11	1.54	1.73	2.94
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments	0.83	0.51	(0.26)	1.34	(0.31)
Tax effect (a)	(0.31)	(0.19)	0.10	(0.51)	0.12
Net income, excluding derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments (b)	\$ 1.13	1.43	1.38	2.56	2.75

- (a) The tax effects are calculated by multiplying the derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments by the applicable statutory income tax rate.
- (b) The Company provides additional non-GAAP financial information related to specific items management believes to be important in the evaluation of its operating results and performance. "Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments" include (i) the unrealized gains and losses that are caused by changes in fair values of derivatives which do not qualify for "hedge treatment" under GAAP; and (ii) the foreign currency transaction gains or losses caused by the re-measurement of the Company's Euro-denominated bonds to U.S. dollars. The Company believes these point-in-time estimates of asset and liability values related to these financial instruments that are subject to interest and currency rate fluctuations are subject to volatility mostly due to timing and market factors beyond the control of management, and affect the period-to-period comparability of the results of operations. Accordingly, the Company's management utilizes operating results excluding these items for comparability purposes when making decisions regarding the Company's performance and in presentations with credit rating agencies, lenders, and investors. Consequently, the Company reports this non-GAAP information because the Company believes that it provides additional information regarding operational and performance indicators that are closely assessed by management. There is no comprehensive, authoritative guidance for the presentation of such non-GAAP information, which is only meant to supplement GAAP results by providing additional information that management utilizes to assess performance.

Operating Results

The Company earns net interest income on its FFELP student loan portfolio in its Asset Generation and Management ("AGM") operating segment. This segment is expected to generate a stable net interest margin and significant amounts of cash as the FFELP portfolio amortizes. As of June 30, 2016, the Company had a \$26.5 billion student loan portfolio that will amortize over the next approximately 25 years. The Company actively seeks to acquire additional FFELP loan portfolios to leverage its servicing scale and expertise to generate incremental earnings and cash flow.

In addition, the Company earns fee-based revenue through the following reportable operating segments:

- Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing ("LGS") - referred to as Nelnet Diversified Solutions ("NDS")
- Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce ("TPP&CC") - referred to as Nelnet Business Solutions ("NBS")
- Communications - referred to as Allo Communications ("Allo")

Other business activities and operating segments that are not reportable are combined and included in Corporate and Other Activities ("Corporate"). Corporate and Other Activities also includes income earned on certain investments and interest expense incurred on unsecured debt transactions.

Prior to January 1, 2016, the Company allocated certain corporate overhead expenses that are incurred within the Corporate and Other Activities segment to the other operating segments. These expenses included certain corporate activities related to executive management, internal audit, enterprise risk management, and other costs incurred by the Company due to corporate-wide initiatives. Effective January 1, 2016, internal reporting to executive management (the "chief operating decision maker") changed to eliminate the allocation of these expenses to the other segments. Management believes the change in its allocation methodology results in a better reflection of the operating results of each of the reportable segments as if they each operated as a standalone business entity, which also reflects how management evaluates the performance of the segments. Prior period segment operating results have been restated to conform to the current period presentation.

The information below provides the operating results for each reportable operating segment and Corporate and Other Activities for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015 (dollars in millions).



- (a) Revenue includes intersegment revenue earned by LGS as a result of servicing loans for AGM.
- (b) Total revenue includes "net interest income after provision for loan losses" and "total other income" from the Company's segment statements of income, excluding the impact from changes in fair values of derivatives and foreign currency transaction adjustments. Net income excludes changes in fair values of derivatives and foreign currency transaction adjustments, net of tax.
- (c) Computed as income before income taxes divided by total revenue.

A summary of the results and financial highlights for each reportable operating segment and a summary of the Company's liquidity and capital resources follows.

Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing

- As of June 30, 2016, the Company was servicing \$183.6 billion in FFELP, private, and government owned student loans, as compared with \$169.9 billion of loans as of June 30, 2015.
- Revenue decreased in the three and six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same periods in 2015 due to a decrease in guaranty servicing and collection revenue. The Company's guaranty servicing and collection revenue was earned from two guaranty clients, and a significant amount of such revenue came from one of those clients. The contract with this client expired on October 31, 2015. FFELP guaranty servicing and collection revenue recognized by the Company from this client for the three and six months ended June 30, 2015 was \$12.6 million and \$21.3 million respectively. The other guaranty servicing and collection client exited the FFELP guaranty business at the end of their contract term on June 30, 2016. After this customer's exit from the FFELP guaranty business effective June 30, 2016, the Company has no remaining guaranty servicing and collection revenue.
- Revenue from the government servicing contract increased to \$37.1 million for the three months ended June 30, 2016 compared to \$33.6 million for the same period in 2015, and increased to \$72.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016, compared to \$66.0 million for the same period in 2015. This increase was due to the shift in the portfolio of loans serviced to a greater portion of loans in higher paying repayment statuses.

- Before tax operating margin was 25.1% and 27.0% for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, and 22.9% and 24.4% for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively. This decrease was due to a decrease in guaranty servicing and collection revenue due to the loss of a significant guaranty client discussed above. The Company anticipates that margins will continue to decrease as a result of the loss of its remaining guaranty servicing and collection customer that exited the FFELP guaranty business at the end of their contract term on June 30, 2016 as discussed above.
- In April 2016, the Department's Office of Federal Student Aid released information regarding a new contract procurement process for the Department to acquire a single servicing solution to support the management of federal student financial aid, including the servicing of all student loans owned by the Department. The contract solicitation process is divided into two phases. Responses for Phase I were due on May 9, 2016.

On May 6, 2016, the Company and Great Lakes submitted a joint response to Phase I as part of a newly created joint venture to respond to the contract solicitation process and to provide services under the new contract in the event that the Department selects it to be awarded with the contract. The joint venture will operate as a new legal entity called GreatNet Solutions, LLC ("GreatNet"). The Company and Great Lakes each own 50 percent of the ownership interests of GreatNet. In addition to the Company, Great Lakes is one of four private sector companies (referred to as Title IV Additional Services, or "TIVAS") that currently has a student loan servicing contract with the Department to provide servicing for loans owned by the Department. On June 30, 2016, the Department announced which entities were selected to respond to Phase II of the procurement selection process. GreatNet was one of three entities selected.

Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce

- Revenue increased in the three and six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same period in 2015 due to increases in the number of managed tuition payment plans, campus commerce customer transaction and payments volume, and new school customers.
- Before tax operating margin was 20.2% and 20.3% for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively and 32.5% and 30.4% for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively.
- This segment is subject to seasonal fluctuations. Based on the timing of when revenue is recognized and when expenses are incurred, revenue and operating margin are higher in the first quarter as compared to the remainder of the year.

Communications

- On December 31, 2015, the Company purchased 92.5 percent of the ownership interests of Allo for total cash consideration of \$46.25 million. On January 1, 2016, the Company sold a 1.0 percent ownership interest in Allo to a non-related third-party for \$0.5 million. The remaining 7.5 percent of the ownership interests of Allo is owned by members of Allo management, who have the opportunity to earn an additional 11.5 percent (up to 19 percent) of the total ownership interests based on the financial performance of Allo. The Allo assets acquired and liabilities assumed were recorded by the Company at their respective estimated fair values at the date of acquisition, and such assets and liabilities were included in the Company's balance sheet as of December 31, 2015. However, Allo had no impact on the consolidated statement of income for 2015. On January 1, 2016, the Company began to reflect the operations of Allo in the consolidated statements of income.
- For the three and six months ended June 30, 2016, the operating segment recorded a net loss of \$0.7 million and \$1.1 million, respectively. The Company anticipates this operating segment will be dilutive to consolidated earnings in 2016 due to large upfront capital expenditures and associated depreciation and upfront customer acquisition costs.
- The Company currently plans to spend a total of approximately \$50 million in network capital expenditures during 2016. However, such amount could change based on customer demand for Allo's services. For the six months ended June 30, 2016, Allo's capital expenditures were \$12.0 million, including \$9.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2016.

Asset Generation and Management

- Core student loan spread was 1.29% for the three months ended June 30, 2016, compared to 1.41% for the same period in 2015 and 1.34% for the three month period ended March 31, 2016. The decrease in core student loan spread for the three month period ended June 30, 2016 compared to the three month period ended March 31, 2016 was due to a widening in the basis between the asset and debt indices in which the Company earns interest on its loans and funds such loans.

- Due to historically low interest rates, the Company continues to earn significant fixed rate floor income. During the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, and six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, the Company earned \$39.5 million, \$45.1 million, \$80.1 million, and \$91.3 million, respectively, of fixed rate floor income (net of derivative settlements of \$4.8 million and \$5.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, and \$10.1 million and \$10.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016 and 2015, respectively, used to hedge such loans). The decrease in fixed rate floor income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016 compared to the same periods in 2015 is due to an increase in interest rates.

Corporate and Other Activities

- On February 1, 2016, the Company sold 100 percent of the membership interests in Sparkroom LLC, which includes the majority of the Company's inquiry management products and services within Nelnet Enrollment Solutions. The Company retained the digital marketing and content solution products and services under the brand name Peterson's within the Nelnet Enrollment Solutions business, which include test preparation study guides, school directories and databases, career exploration guides, on-line courses, scholarship search and selection data, career planning information and guides, and on-line information about colleges and universities. The Company reclassified the revenue and cost of goods sold attributable to the Peterson's products and services from "enrollment services revenue" and "cost to provide enrollment services" to "other income" and "other expenses," respectively, on the consolidated statements of income. After this reclassification, "enrollment services revenue" and "cost to provide enrollment services" include the operating results of the products and services sold as part of the Sparkroom disposition for all periods presented. These reclassifications had no effect on consolidated net income.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

- As of June 30, 2016, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of \$59.3 million. In addition, the Company had a portfolio of available-for-sale and trading investments, consisting primarily of student loan asset-backed securities, with a fair value of \$141.5 million as of June 30, 2016.
- For the six months ended June 30, 2016, the Company generated \$175.2 million in net cash provided by operating activities.
- Forecasted future cash flows from the Company's FFELP student loan portfolio financed in asset-backed securitization transactions are estimated to be approximately \$2.37 billion as of June 30, 2016.
- During the six months ended June 30, 2016, the Company repurchased a total of 1,611,041 shares of Class A common stock for \$52.5 million (\$32.57 per share). In May 2016, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a new stock repurchase program to repurchase up to a total of five million shares of the Company's Class A common stock during the three-year period ending May 25, 2019. The five million shares authorized under the new program include the remaining 1,664,223 un-repurchased shares from the prior program, which the new program replaced.
- During the six months ended June 30, 2016, the Company paid cash dividends of \$10.2 million (\$0.24 per share), including \$5.1 million (\$0.12 per share) during the second quarter.
- The Company intends to use its liquidity position to capitalize on market opportunities, including FFELP and private education loan acquisitions; strategic acquisitions and investments; expansion of Allo's telecommunications network; and capital management initiatives, including stock repurchases, debt repurchases, and dividend distributions. The timing and size of these opportunities will vary and will have a direct impact on the Company's cash and investment balances.

Operating Segments

The Company has four reportable operating segments. The Company's reportable operating segments include:

- Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing
- Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce
- Communications
- Asset Generation and Management

The Company earns fee-based revenue through its Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing, Tuition Payment Processing, and Communications operating segments. In addition, the Company earns interest income on its student loan portfolio in its Asset Generation and Management operating segment. The Company's operating segments are defined by the products and services

they offer and the types of customers they serve, and they reflect the manner in which financial information is currently evaluated by management. See note 1 of the notes to consolidated financial statements included in the 2015 Annual Report for a description of each operating segment, including the primary products and services offered.

The management reporting process measures the performance of the Company's operating segments based on the management structure of the Company, as well as the methodology used by management to evaluate performance and allocate resources. Executive management (the "chief operating decision maker") evaluates the performance of the Company's operating segments based on their financial results prepared in conformity with U.S. GAAP.

Corporate and Other Activities

Other business activities and operating segments that are not reportable are combined and included in Corporate and Other Activities. Corporate and Other Activities includes the following items:

- Income earned on certain investment activities
- Interest expense incurred on unsecured debt transactions
- Other product and service offerings that are not considered reportable operating segments including, but not limited to, WRCM, the SEC-registered investment advisory subsidiary, and the Enrollment Services business

Corporate and Other Activities also includes certain corporate activities and overhead functions related to human resources, accounting, legal, occupancy, information technology, and marketing. These costs are allocated to each operating segment based on estimated use of such activities and services.

Prior to January 1, 2016, the Company allocated certain corporate overhead expenses that are incurred within the Corporate and Other Activities segment to the other operating segments. These expenses included certain corporate activities related to executive management, internal audit, enterprise risk management, and other costs incurred by the Company due to corporate-wide initiatives. Effective January 1, 2016, internal reporting to executive management (the "chief operating decision maker") changed to eliminate the allocation of these expenses to the other segments. Management believes the change in its allocation methodology results in a better reflection of the operating results of each of the reportable segments as if they each operated as a standalone business entity, which also reflects how management evaluates the performance of the segments. Prior period segment operating results have been restated to conform to the current period presentation.

Segment Results of Operations

The following tables include the results of each of the Company's operating segments reconciled to the consolidated financial statements.

	Three months ended June 30, 2016						
	Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing	Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce	Communications	Asset Generation and Management	Corporate and Other Activities	Eliminations	Total
Total interest income	\$ 22	3	—	184,966	2,064	(802)	186,252
Interest expense	—	—	205	92,769	1,881	(802)	94,052
Net interest income	22	3	(205)	92,197	183	—	92,200
Less provision for loan losses	—	—	—	2,000	—	—	2,000
Net interest income (loss) after provision for loan losses	22	3	(205)	90,197	183	—	90,200
Other income:							
Loan and guaranty servicing revenue	54,402	—	—	—	—	—	54,402
Intersegment servicing revenue	11,408	—	—	—	—	(11,408)	—
Tuition payment processing, school information, and campus commerce revenue	—	30,483	—	—	—	—	30,483
Communications revenue	—	—	4,478	—	—	—	4,478
Enrollment services revenue	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other income	—	—	—	3,834	5,931	—	9,765
Gain on sale of loans and debt repurchases	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments, net	—	—	—	(31,411)	(3,797)	—	(35,207)
Derivative settlements, net	—	—	—	(5,264)	(231)	—	(5,495)
Total other income	65,810	30,483	4,478	(32,841)	1,903	(11,408)	58,426
Operating expenses:							
Salaries and benefits	31,380	15,444	1,377	499	12,222	—	60,923
Depreciation and amortization	445	2,511	1,378	—	3,848	—	8,183
Loan servicing fees	—	—	—	7,216	—	—	7,216
Cost to provide communication services	—	—	1,681	—	—	—	1,681
Cost to provide enrollment services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other expenses	11,380	4,815	813	1,481	10,920	—	29,409
Intersegment expenses, net	6,102	1,562	187	11,539	(7,981)	(11,408)	—
Total operating expenses	49,307	24,332	5,436	20,735	19,009	(11,408)	107,412
Income (loss) before income taxes	16,525	6,154	(1,163)	36,621	(16,923)	—	41,214
Income tax (expense) benefit	(6,280)	(2,338)	442	(13,916)	7,057	—	(15,036)
Net income (loss)	10,245	3,816	(721)	22,705	(9,866)	—	26,178
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	—	—	28	—	28
Net income (loss) attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 10,245	3,816	(721)	22,705	(9,894)	—	26,150

Three months ended March 31, 2016

	Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing	Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce	Communications	Asset Generation and Management	Corporate and Other Activities	Eliminations	Total
Total interest income	\$ 21	3	—	190,723	2,093	(823)	192,017
Interest expense	—	—	147	89,877	1,206	(823)	90,408
Net interest income	21	3	(147)	100,846	887	—	101,609
Less provision for loan losses	—	—	—	2,500	—	—	2,500
Net interest income after provision for loan losses	21	3	(147)	98,346	887	—	99,109
Other income:							
Loan and guaranty servicing revenue	52,330	—	—	—	—	—	52,330
Intersegment servicing revenue	12,007	—	—	—	—	(12,007)	—
Tuition payment processing, school information, and campus commerce revenue	—	38,657	—	—	—	—	38,657
Communications revenue	—	—	4,346	—	—	—	4,346
Enrollment services revenue	—	—	—	—	4,326	—	4,326
Other income, net	—	—	—	4,263	9,532	—	13,796
Gain on sale of loans and debt repurchases	—	—	—	101	—	—	101
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments, net	—	—	—	(19,897)	(2,256)	—	(22,154)
Derivative settlements, net	—	—	—	(6,304)	(232)	—	(6,537)
Total other income	64,337	38,657	4,346	(21,837)	11,370	(12,007)	84,865
Operating expenses:							
Salaries and benefits	32,967	14,435	1,089	519	14,231	—	63,242
Depreciation and amortization	438	2,271	1,129	—	3,802	—	7,640
Loan servicing fees	—	—	—	6,928	—	—	6,928
Cost to provide communication services	—	—	1,703	—	—	—	1,703
Cost to provide enrollment services	—	—	—	—	3,623	—	3,623
Other expenses	11,470	4,159	753	1,516	10,477	—	28,376
Intersegment expenses, net	6,241	1,512	144	12,107	(7,997)	(12,007)	—
Total operating expenses	51,116	22,377	4,818	21,070	24,136	(12,007)	111,512
Income (loss) before income taxes	13,242	16,283	(619)	55,439	(11,879)	—	72,462
Income tax (expense) benefit	(5,032)	(6,188)	235	(21,066)	7,617	—	(24,433)
Net income (loss)	8,210	10,095	(384)	34,373	(4,262)	—	48,029
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interest	—	—	—	—	68	—	68
Net income (loss) attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 8,210	10,095	(384)	34,373	(4,330)	—	47,961

Three months ended June 30, 2015 (a)

	Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing	Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce	Asset Generation and Management	Corporate and Other Activities	Eliminations	Total
Total interest income	\$ 13	1	176,279	1,814	(385)	177,722
Interest expense	—	—	71,441	1,570	(385)	72,626
Net interest income	13	1	104,838	244	—	105,096
Less provision for loan losses	—	—	2,150	—	—	2,150
Net interest income after provision for loan losses	13	1	102,688	244	—	102,946
Other income:						
Loan and guaranty servicing revenue	63,833	—	—	—	—	63,833
Intersegment servicing revenue	12,223	—	—	—	(12,223)	—
Tuition payment processing, school information, and campus commerce revenue	—	27,686	—	—	—	27,686
Enrollment services revenue	—	—	—	12,680	—	12,680
Other income	—	—	3,950	8,035	—	11,985
Gain on sale of loans and debt repurchases	—	—	1,041	474	—	1,515
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments, net	—	—	9,404	2,540	—	11,944
Derivative settlements, net	—	—	(5,189)	(253)	—	(5,442)
Total other income	76,056	27,686	9,206	23,476	(12,223)	124,201
Operating expenses:						
Salaries and benefits	31,585	13,583	524	13,095	—	58,787
Depreciation and amortization	527	2,195	—	3,779	—	6,501
Loan servicing fees	—	—	7,420	—	—	7,420
Cost to provide enrollment services	—	—	—	10,395	—	10,395
Other expenses	15,376	4,112	1,270	11,967	—	32,725
Intersegment expenses, net	8,045	2,164	12,362	(10,348)	(12,223)	—
Total operating expenses	55,533	22,054	21,576	28,888	(12,223)	115,828
Income (loss) before income taxes	20,536	5,633	90,318	(5,168)	—	111,319
Income tax (expense) benefit	(7,804)	(2,140)	(34,321)	3,910	—	(40,356)
Net income (loss)	12,732	3,493	55,997	(1,258)	—	70,963
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	—	54	—	54
Net income (loss) attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 12,732	3,493	55,997	(1,312)	—	70,909

(a) Does not include the Communications segment, which was initiated as a result of the acquisition of Allo on December 31, 2015.

Six months ended June 30, 2016

	Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing	Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce	Communications	Asset Generation and Management	Corporate and Other Activities	Eliminations	Total
Total interest income	\$ 43	5	—	375,689	4,157	(1,625)	378,269
Interest expense	—	—	352	182,647	3,087	(1,625)	184,460
Net interest income	43	5	(352)	193,042	1,070	—	193,809
Less provision for loan losses	—	—	—	4,500	—	—	4,500
Net interest income (loss) after provision for loan losses	43	5	(352)	188,542	1,070	—	189,309
Other income:							
Loan and guaranty servicing revenue	106,732	—	—	—	—	—	106,732
Intersegment servicing revenue	23,415	—	—	—	—	(23,415)	—
Tuition payment processing, school information, and campus commerce revenue	—	69,140	—	—	—	—	69,140
Communications revenue	—	—	8,824	—	—	—	8,824
Enrollment services revenue	—	—	—	—	4,326	—	4,326
Other income	—	—	—	8,097	15,462	—	23,559
Gain on sale of loans and debt repurchases	—	—	—	101	—	—	101
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments, net	—	—	—	(51,308)	(6,053)	—	(57,361)
Derivative settlements, net	—	—	—	(11,568)	(463)	—	(12,031)
Total other income	130,147	69,140	8,824	(54,678)	13,272	(23,415)	143,290
Operating expenses:							
Salaries and benefits	64,346	29,880	2,467	1,018	26,454	—	124,165
Depreciation and amortization	883	4,782	2,507	—	7,650	—	15,823
Loan servicing fees	—	—	—	14,144	—	—	14,144
Cost to provide communication services	—	—	3,384	—	—	—	3,384
Cost to provide enrollment services	—	—	—	—	3,623	—	3,623
Other expenses	22,850	8,973	1,566	2,997	21,397	—	57,783
Intersegment expenses, net	12,343	3,074	331	23,646	(15,978)	(23,415)	—
Total operating expenses	100,422	46,709	10,255	41,805	43,146	(23,415)	218,922
Income (loss) before income taxes	29,768	22,436	(1,783)	92,059	(28,804)	—	113,677
Income tax (expense) benefit	(11,312)	(8,526)	678	(34,983)	14,674	—	(39,469)
Net income (loss)	18,456	13,910	(1,105)	57,076	(14,130)	—	74,208
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	—	—	97	—	97
Net income (loss) attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 18,456	13,910	(1,105)	57,076	(14,227)	—	74,111

Six months ended June 30, 2015 (a)

	Student Loan and Guaranty Servicing	Tuition Payment Processing and Campus Commerce	Asset Generation and Management	Corporate and Other Activities	Eliminations	Total
Total interest income	\$ 20	3	348,702	3,967	(821)	351,871
Interest expense	—	—	141,981	3,020	(821)	144,180
Net interest income	20	3	206,721	947	—	207,691
Less provision for loan losses	—	—	4,150	—	—	4,150
Net interest income after provision for loan losses	20	3	202,571	947	—	203,541
Other income:						
Loan and guaranty servicing revenue	121,644	—	—	—	—	121,644
Intersegment servicing revenue	25,094	—	—	—	(25,094)	—
Tuition payment processing, school information, and campus commerce revenue	—	62,366	—	—	—	62,366
Enrollment services revenue	—	—	—	26,053	—	26,053
Other income	—	—	8,526	14,867	—	23,393
Gain on sale of loans and debt repurchases	—	—	1,392	2,998	—	4,390
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments, net	—	—	12,994	1,087	—	14,081
Derivative settlements, net	—	—	(10,152)	(505)	—	(10,657)
Total other income	146,738	62,366	12,760	44,500	(25,094)	241,270
Operating expenses:						
Salaries and benefits	65,288	26,904	1,065	26,580	—	119,837
Depreciation and amortization	973	4,390	—	6,800	—	12,163
Loan servicing fees	—	—	15,036	—	—	15,036
Cost to provide enrollment services	—	—	—	21,194	—	21,194
Other expenses	29,976	7,914	2,407	22,529	—	62,826
Intersegment expenses, net	14,687	4,199	25,370	(19,162)	(25,094)	—
Total operating expenses	110,924	43,407	43,878	57,941	(25,094)	231,056
Income (loss) before income taxes	35,834	18,962	171,453	(12,494)	—	213,755
Income tax (expense) benefit	(13,617)	(7,206)	(65,152)	7,989	—	(77,986)
Net income (loss)	22,217	11,756	106,301	(4,505)	—	135,769
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	—	—	—	95	—	95
Net income (loss) attributable to Nelnet, Inc.	\$ 22,217	11,756	106,301	(4,600)	—	135,674

(a) Does not include the Communications segment, which was initiated as a result of the acquisition of Allo on December 31, 2015.

Net Interest Income, Net of Settlements on Derivatives

The Company maintains an overall risk management strategy that incorporates the use of derivative instruments to reduce the economic effect of interest rate volatility. Derivative settlements for each applicable period should be evaluated with the Company's net interest income.

The following table summarizes the components of "net interest income" and "derivative settlements, net."

	Three months ended			Six months ended	
	June 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
Variable student loan interest margin, net of settlements on derivatives	\$ 47,141	53,856	54,521	100,996	105,155
Fixed rate floor income, net of settlements on derivatives	39,497	40,639	45,069	80,136	91,313
Investment interest	2,185	2,029	1,887	4,214	4,092
Non-portfolio related derivative settlements	(231)	(232)	(253)	(463)	(506)
Corporate debt interest expense	(1,887)	(1,220)	(1,570)	(3,105)	(3,020)
Net interest income (net of settlements on derivatives)	\$ 86,705	95,072	99,654	181,778	197,034

Student Loan Servicing Volumes (dollars in millions)



Company owned	\$21,397	\$19,742	\$19,369	\$18,934	\$18,593	\$18,886	\$18,433	\$18,079
% of total	15.5%	12.2%	11.5%	11.1%	10.6%	10.7%	10.1%	9.8%
Number of servicing borrowers:								
Government servicing:	5,305,498	5,915,449	5,882,446	5,817,078	5,886,266	5,842,163	5,786,545	5,726,828
FFELP servicing:	1,462,122	1,397,295	1,358,551	1,353,785	1,339,307	1,335,538	1,298,407	1,296,198
Private servicing:	195,580	202,529	205,926	209,854	230,403	245,737	250,666	264,827
Total:	6,963,200	7,515,273	7,446,923	7,380,717	7,455,976	7,423,438	7,335,618	7,287,853
Number of remote hosted borrowers:								
	1,915,203	1,611,654	1,592,813	1,559,573	1,710,577	1,755,341	1,796,783	1,842,961

Communications Financial and Operating Data

Certain financial and operating data for Allo is summarized in the tables below.

	Three months ended June 30, 2016	Six months ended June 30, 2016
Residential revenue	\$ 2,528	5,052
Business revenue	1,584	3,212
Other revenue	366	560
Total revenue	\$ 4,478	8,824
Net loss	\$ (721)	(1,105)
EBITDA (a)	420	1,076
Capital expenditures	9,160	12,037
Revenue contribution:		
Internet	37.0%	37.6%
Telephone	26.6	27.2
Television	31.4	32.1
Other	5.0	3.1
	100.0%	100.0%

	As of June 30, 2016	As of December 31, 2015
Residential customer information:		
Households served	8,314	7,600
Households passed (b)	22,977	21,274
Total households in current markets	137,500	137,500

- (a) Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization ("EBITDA") is a supplemental non-GAAP performance measure that is frequently used in capital-intensive industries such as telecommunications. Allo's management uses EBITDA to compare Allo's performance to that of its competitors and to eliminate certain non-cash and non-operating items in order to consistently measure performance from period to period. EBITDA excludes interest expense and income taxes because these items are associated with a company's particular capitalization and tax structures. EBITDA also excludes depreciation and amortization expense because these non-cash expenses primarily reflect the impact of historical capital investments, as opposed to the cash impacts of capital expenditures made in recent periods, which may be evaluated through cash flow measures. The Company reports EBITDA for Allo because the Company believes that it provides useful additional information for investors regarding a key metric used by management to assess Allo's performance, and it provides supplemental information about Allo's operating performance on a more variable cost basis. There are limitations to using EBITDA as a performance measure, including the difficulty associated with comparing companies that use similar performance measures whose calculations may differ from Allo's calculations. In addition, EBITDA should not be considered a substitute for other measures of financial performance, such as net income or any other performance measures derived in accordance with GAAP. A reconciliation of EBITDA from net income (loss) under GAAP is presented in the table immediately below.

	Three months ended June 30, 2016	Six months ended June 30, 2016
Net loss	\$ (721)	(1,105)
Interest expense	205	352
Income tax benefit	(442)	(678)
Depreciation and amortization	1,378	2,507
Earnings before interest expense, income taxes, depreciation, and amortization (EBITDA)	\$ 420	1,076

- (b) Represents the estimated number of single residence homes, apartments, and condominiums that Allo already serves and those in which Allo has the capacity to connect to its network distribution system without further material extensions to the transmission lines, but have not been connected.

Other Income

The following table summarizes the components of "other income."

	Three months ended			Six months ended	
	June 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
Borrower late fee income	\$ 3,106	3,646	3,621	6,752	7,752
Investment advisory fees	1,014	818	833	1,832	1,491
Realized and unrealized gains/(losses) on investments classified as available-for-sale and trading, net	(112)	1,050	1,826	1,028	2,349
Peterson's revenue (a)	3,246	3,282	4,481	6,527	8,971
Other (b)	2,511	5,000	1,224	7,420	2,830
Other income	\$ 9,765	13,796	11,985	23,559	23,393

(a) Represents revenue previously included in "Enrollment services revenue" on the consolidated statements of income.

(b) The operating results for the six months ended June 30, 2016 includes a gain of approximately \$3.0 million related to the Company's sale of Sparkroom, LLC in February 2016.

Derivative Market Value and Foreign Currency Adjustments

"Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments" include (i) the unrealized gains and losses that are caused by changes in fair values of derivatives which do not qualify for "hedge treatment" under GAAP; and (ii) the foreign currency transaction gains or losses caused by the re-measurement of the Company's Euro-denominated bonds to U.S. dollars.

The following table summarizes the components of "derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments" included in the attached consolidated statements of income.

	Three months ended			Six months ended	
	June 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
Change in fair value of derivatives - (expense) income	\$ (44,975)	(3,674)	26,615	(48,649)	(19,457)
Foreign currency transaction adjustment - income (expense)	9,768	(18,480)	(14,671)	(8,712)	33,538
Derivative market value and foreign currency adjustments - (expense) income	\$ (35,207)	(22,154)	11,944	(57,361)	14,081

Derivative Settlements

The following table summarizes the components of "derivative settlements, net" included in the attached consolidated statements of income.

	Three months ended			Six months ended	
	June 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
1:3 basis swaps	\$ 743	(329)	123	414	389
Interest rate swaps - floor income hedges	(4,841)	(5,243)	(5,019)	(10,084)	(10,034)
Interest rate swaps - hybrid debt hedges	(231)	(232)	(253)	(463)	(505)
Cross-currency interest rate swaps	(1,166)	(733)	(293)	(1,898)	(507)
Total settlements - expense	\$ (5,495)	(6,537)	(5,442)	(12,031)	(10,657)

Student Loans Receivable

Student loans receivable consisted of the following:

	As of June 30, 2016	As of December 31, 2015	As of June 30, 2015
Federally insured loans			
Stafford and other	\$ 5,629,034	6,202,064	6,574,079
Consolidation	20,837,356	22,086,043	21,564,569
Total	26,466,390	28,288,107	28,138,648
Private education loans	288,170	267,642	175,202
	26,754,560	28,555,749	28,313,850
Loan discount, net of unamortized loan premiums and deferred origination costs	(166,203)	(180,699)	(168,051)
Allowance for loan losses – federally insured loans	(33,224)	(35,490)	(36,762)
Allowance for loan losses – private education loans	(15,529)	(15,008)	(13,262)
	<u>\$ 26,539,604</u>	<u>28,324,552</u>	<u>28,095,775</u>

Loan Activity

The following table sets forth the activity of loans:

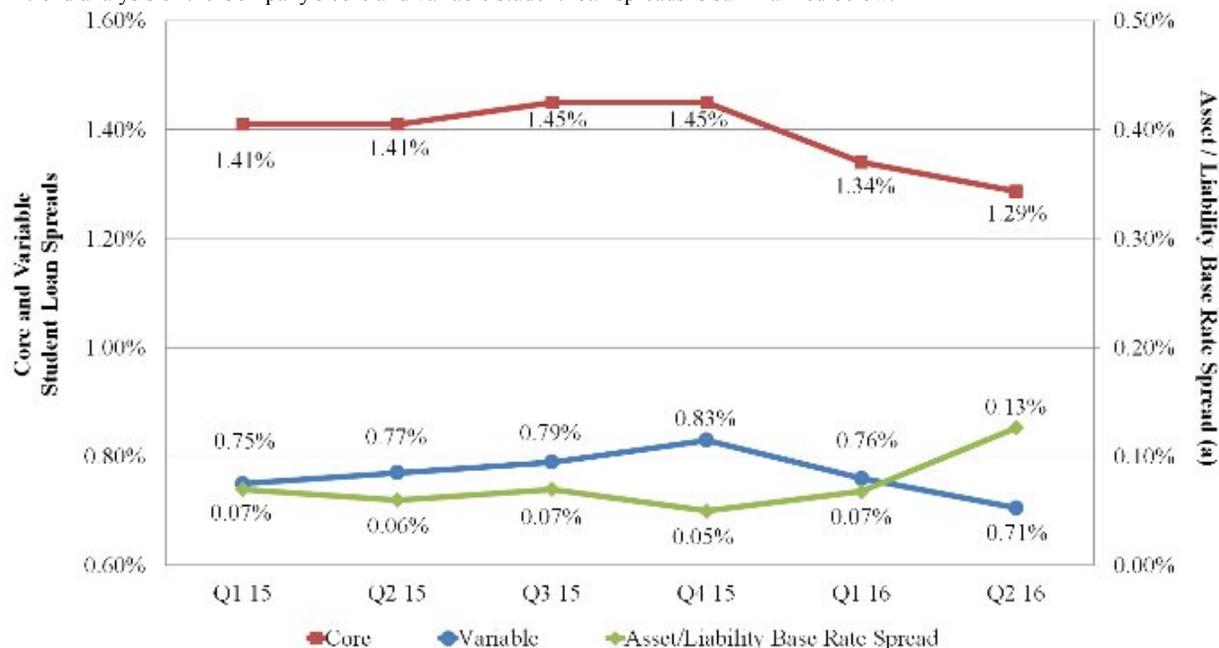
	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Beginning balance	\$ 27,743,818	28,107,088	28,555,749	28,223,908
Loan acquisitions	74,969	1,228,030	185,928	2,064,142
Repayments, claims, capitalized interest, and other	(737,712)	(690,556)	(1,329,732)	(1,318,916)
Consolidation loans lost to external parties	(326,515)	(330,712)	(612,647)	(651,288)
Loans sold	—	—	(44,738)	(3,996)
Ending balance	<u>\$ 26,754,560</u>	<u>28,313,850</u>	<u>26,754,560</u>	<u>28,313,850</u>

Student Loan Spread

The following table analyzes the student loan spread on the Company's portfolio of student loans, which represents the spread between the yield earned on student loan assets and the costs of the liabilities and derivative instruments used to fund those assets.

	Three months ended			Six months ended	
	June 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
Variable student loan yield, gross	2.84 %	2.82 %	2.57 %	2.84 %	2.55 %
Consolidation rebate fees	(0.83)	(0.83)	(0.83)	(0.83)	(0.84)
Discount accretion, net of premium and deferred origination costs amortization	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.05
Variable student loan yield, net	2.07	2.05	1.78	2.07	1.76
Student loan cost of funds - interest expense	(1.35)	(1.27)	(1.01)	(1.32)	(1.00)
Student loan cost of funds - derivative settlements	(0.01)	(0.02)	—	(0.01)	—
Variable student loan spread	0.71	0.76	0.77	0.74	0.76
Fixed rate floor income, net of settlements on derivatives	0.58	0.58	0.64	0.58	0.65
Core student loan spread	<u>1.29 %</u>	<u>1.34 %</u>	<u>1.41 %</u>	<u>1.32 %</u>	<u>1.41 %</u>
Average balance of student loans	\$ 27,314,389	28,232,489	28,297,312	27,773,439	28,293,366
Average balance of debt outstanding	27,240,061	28,099,821	28,331,870	27,669,813	28,395,893

A trend analysis of the Company's core and variable student loan spreads is summarized below.



- (a) The interest earned on a large portion of the Company's FFELP student loan assets is indexed to the one-month LIBOR rate. The Company funds the majority of its assets with three-month LIBOR indexed floating rate securities. The relationship between the indices in which the Company earns interest on its loans and funds such loans has a significant impact on student loan spread. This table (the right axis) shows the difference between the Company's liability base rate and the one-month LIBOR rate by quarter.

Variable student loan spread decreased during the three months ended June 30, 2016 as compared to both the three months ended March 31, 2016 and June 30, 2015 due to a widening in the basis between the asset and debt indices in which the Company earns interest on its loans and funds such loans (as reflected in the table above).

The primary difference between variable student loan spread and core student loan spread is fixed rate floor income. A summary of fixed rate floor income and its contribution to core student loan spread follows:

	Three months ended			Six months ended	
	June 30, 2016	March 31, 2016	June 30, 2015	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2015
Fixed rate floor income, gross	\$ 44,338	45,882	50,088	90,220	101,347
Derivative settlements (a)	(4,841)	(5,243)	(5,019)	(10,084)	(10,034)
Fixed rate floor income, net	\$ 39,497	40,639	45,069	80,136	91,313
Fixed rate floor income contribution to spread, net	0.58%	0.58%	0.64%	0.58%	0.65%

- (a) Includes settlement payments on derivatives used to hedge student loans earning fixed rate floor income.

Fixed Rate Floor Income

The following table shows the Company's federally insured student loan assets that were earning fixed rate floor income as of June 30, 2016 .

<u>Fixed interest rate range</u>	<u>Borrower/lender weighted average yield</u>	<u>Estimated variable conversion rate (a)</u>	<u>Loan balance</u>
3.0 - 3.49%	3.28%	0.64%	\$ 1,536,726
3.5 - 3.99%	3.65%	1.01%	2,212,385
4.0 - 4.49%	4.20%	1.56%	1,639,781
4.5 - 4.99%	4.72%	2.08%	997,829
5.0 - 5.49%	5.22%	2.58%	627,344
5.5 - 5.99%	5.67%	3.03%	439,469
6.0 - 6.49%	6.19%	3.55%	510,363
6.5 - 6.99%	6.70%	4.06%	500,707
7.0 - 7.49%	7.17%	4.53%	174,555
7.5 - 7.99%	7.71%	5.07%	294,973
8.0 - 8.99%	8.18%	5.54%	685,884
> 9.0%	9.04%	6.40%	237,633
			<u>\$ 9,857,649</u>

- (a) The estimated variable conversion rate is the estimated short-term interest rate at which loans would convert to a variable rate. As of June 30, 2016 , the weighted average estimated variable conversion rate was 2.26% and the short-term interest rate was 45 basis points.

The following table summarizes the outstanding derivative instruments as of June 30, 2016 used by the Company to economically hedge loans earning fixed rate floor income.

<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Notional amount</u>	<u>Weighted average fixed rate paid by the Company (a)</u>
2016	\$ 750,000	0.72%
2017	1,000,000	0.97
2018	1,600,000	1.08
2019	3,250,000	0.97
2020	1,500,000	1.01
2025	100,000	2.32
2026	50,000	1.52
	<u>\$ 8,250,000</u>	<u>0.99%</u>

- (a) For all interest rate derivatives, the Company receives discrete three-month LIBOR.