

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended June 30, 2017

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE
SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the transition period from _____ to _____.

Commission File Number: 1-8944



Ohio
*(State or Other Jurisdiction of
Incorporation or Organization)*

34-1464672
*(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)*

200 Public Square, Cleveland, Ohio
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

44114-2315
(Zip Code)

Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (216) 694-5700

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

YES NO

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files).

YES NO

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/> (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)	Smaller reporting company	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

YES NO

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant's common shares, par value \$0.125 per share, was 296,506,003 as of July 24, 2017 .

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DEFINITIONS

The following abbreviations or acronyms are used in the text. References in this report to the “Company,” “we,” “us,” “our” and “Cliffs” are to Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. and subsidiaries, collectively. References to “A\$” or “AUD” refer to Australian currency, “C\$” or “CAD” to Canadian currency and “\$” to United States currency.

Abbreviation or acronym	Term
A&R 2015 Equity Plan	Amended and Restated Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. 2015 Equity and Incentive Compensation Plan
ABL Facility	Syndicated Facility Agreement by and among Bank of America, N.A., as Administrative Agent and Australian Security Trustee, the Lenders that are parties hereto, Cliffs Natural Resources Inc., as Parent and a Borrower, and the Subsidiaries of Parent party hereto, as Borrowers dated as of March 30, 2015, as amended
ArcelorMittal	ArcelorMittal (as the parent company of ArcelorMittal Mines Canada, ArcelorMittal USA and ArcelorMittal Dofasco, as well as, many other subsidiaries)
ALJ	Administrative Law Judge
ASC	Accounting Standards Codification
ASU	Accounting Standards Updates
Bloom Lake Group	Bloom Lake General Partner Limited and certain of its affiliates, including Cliffs Quebec Iron Mining ULC
Canadian Entities	Bloom Lake Group, Wabush Group and certain other wholly-owned Canadian subsidiaries
CCAA	Companies' Creditors Arrangement Act (Canada)
Dodd-Frank Act	Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act
DR-grade	Direct reduced-grade
EBITDA	Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization
Empire	Empire Iron Mining Partnership
Exchange Act	Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended
FASB	Financial Accounting Standards Board
Fe	Iron
FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory Commission
FMSH Act	U.S. Federal Mine Safety and Health Act 1977, as amended
GAAP	Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States
HBI	Hot briquetted iron
Hibbing	Hibbing Taconite Company, an unincorporated joint venture
Koolyanobbing	Collective term for the operating deposits at Koolyanobbing, Mount Jackson and Windarling
Long ton	2,240 pounds
LTVSMC	LTV Steel Mining Company
MACT	Maximum achievable control technology
Metric ton	2,205 pounds
MISO	Midcontinent Independent System Operator, Inc.
MMBtu	Million British Thermal Units
MSHA	U.S. Mine Safety and Health Administration
Monitor	FTI Consulting Canada Inc.
Net ton	2,000 pounds
Northshore	Northshore Mining Company
OPEB	Other postretirement employment benefits
Platts 62% Price	Platts IODEX 62% Fe Fines Spot Price
SEC	U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission
SG&A	Selling, general and administrative
Securities Act	Securities Act of 1933, as amended
SSR	System Support Resource
Tilden	Tilden Mining Company L.C.
TSR	Total Shareholder Return
United Taconite	United Taconite LLC
U.S.	United States of America
Wabush Group	Wabush Iron Co. Limited and Wabush Resources Inc., and certain of its affiliates, including Wabush Mines (an unincorporated joint venture of Wabush Iron Co. Limited and Wabush Resources Inc.), Arnaud Railway Company and Wabush Lake Railway Company
2015 Equity Plan	Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. 2015 Equity and Incentive Compensation Plan

PART I**Item 1. Financial Statements****Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position**

Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. and Subsidiaries

	(In Millions)	
	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 321.5	\$ 323.4
Accounts receivable, net	76.7	128.7
Inventories	287.6	178.4
Supplies and other inventories	83.6	91.4
Loans to and accounts receivable from the Canadian Entities	50.1	48.6
Other current assets	88.8	54.1
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	908.3	824.6
PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT, NET	999.1	984.4
OTHER NON-CURRENT ASSETS	122.7	114.9
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 2,030.1	\$ 1,923.9

(continued)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements .

Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position

Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. and Subsidiaries - (Continued)

	(In Millions)	
	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
LIABILITIES		
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	\$ 111.7	\$ 107.6
Accrued expenses	112.8	123.3
Accrued interest	30.7	40.2
Contingent claims	50.0	—
Other current liabilities	108.1	120.0
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	413.3	391.1
PENSION AND POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT LIABILITIES	276.1	280.5
ENVIRONMENTAL AND MINE CLOSURE OBLIGATIONS	201.9	193.9
LONG-TERM DEBT	1,611.8	2,175.1
OTHER LIABILITIES	193.7	213.8
TOTAL LIABILITIES	2,696.8	3,254.4
COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (SEE NOTE 18)		
EQUITY		
CLIFFS SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIT		
Preferred Stock - no par value		
Class A - 3,000,000 shares authorized		
Class B - 4,000,000 shares authorized		
Common Shares - par value \$0.125 per share		
Authorized - 600,000,000 shares (2016 - 400,000,000 shares);		
Issued - 301,886,794 shares (2016 - 238,636,794 shares);		
Outstanding - 296,496,321 shares (2016 - 233,074,091 shares)		
	37.7	29.8
Capital in excess of par value of shares	3,999.7	3,347.0
Retained deficit	(4,570.6)	(4,574.3)
Cost of 5,390,473 common shares in treasury (2016 - 5,562,703 shares)	(236.5)	(245.5)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(19.4)	(21.3)
TOTAL CLIFFS SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIT	(789.1)	(1,464.3)
NONCONTROLLING INTEREST	122.4	133.8
TOTAL DEFICIT	(666.7)	(1,330.5)
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND DEFICIT	\$ 2,030.1	\$ 1,923.9

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements .

Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations

Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. and Subsidiaries

	(In Millions, Except Per Share Amounts)			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
REVENUES FROM PRODUCT SALES AND SERVICES				
Product	\$ 512.0	\$ 452.8	\$ 924.8	\$ 728.4
Freight and venture partners' cost reimbursements	57.3	43.4	106.1	73.3
	569.3	496.2	1,030.9	801.7
COST OF GOODS SOLD AND OPERATING EXPENSES	(424.2)	(404.7)	(790.1)	(679.3)
SALES MARGIN	145.1	91.5	240.8	122.4
OTHER OPERATING INCOME (EXPENSE)				
Selling, general and administrative expenses	(27.5)	(22.5)	(53.2)	(50.7)
Miscellaneous - net	(3.0)	5.7	8.9	2.7
	(30.5)	(16.8)	(44.3)	(48.0)
OPERATING INCOME	114.6	74.7	196.5	74.4
OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE)				
Interest expense, net	(31.4)	(50.7)	(74.2)	(107.5)
Gain (loss) on extinguishment/restructuring of debt	(4.9)	3.6	(76.8)	182.4
Other non-operating income	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.3
	(35.5)	(46.9)	(149.5)	75.2
INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS BEFORE INCOME TAXES	79.1	27.8	47.0	149.6
INCOME TAX BENEFIT (EXPENSE)	(2.6)	2.1	(0.8)	(5.4)
INCOME FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS	76.5	29.9	46.2	144.2
INCOME (LOSS) FROM DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS, NET OF TAX	(46.4)	(0.4)	(45.9)	2.1
NET INCOME	30.1	29.5	0.3	146.3
LOSS (INCOME) ATTRIBUTABLE TO NONCONTROLLING INTEREST	1.7	(16.7)	3.4	(25.5)
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO CLIFFS SHAREHOLDERS	\$ 31.8	\$ 12.8	\$ 3.7	\$ 120.8
EARNINGS (LOSS) PER COMMON SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO CLIFFS SHAREHOLDERS - BASIC				
Continuing operations	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.18	\$ 0.67
Discontinued operations	(0.16)	—	(0.16)	0.01
	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.68
EARNINGS (LOSS) PER COMMON SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO CLIFFS SHAREHOLDERS - DILUTED				
Continuing operations	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.17	\$ 0.67
Discontinued operations	(0.15)	—	(0.16)	0.01
	\$ 0.11	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.68
AVERAGE NUMBER OF SHARES (IN THOUSANDS)				
Basic	296,070	182,330	280,617	177,003
Diluted	300,711	184,557	285,247	178,305

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Comprehensive Income

Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. and Subsidiaries

	(In Millions)			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO CLIFFS SHAREHOLDERS	\$ 31.8	\$ 12.8	\$ 3.7	\$ 120.8
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)				
Changes in pension and other post-retirement benefits, net of tax	6.7	6.5	11.4	11.9
Unrealized net gain (loss) on foreign currency translation	(1.4)	(2.7)	(14.1)	1.7
Unrealized net gain (loss) on derivative financial instruments, net of tax	—	0.2	—	(3.3)
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)	5.3	4.0	(2.7)	10.3
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS (INCOME) ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE NONCONTROLLING INTEREST	(0.4)	(0.7)	4.6	(1.3)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO CLIFFS SHAREHOLDERS	<u>\$ 36.7</u>	<u>\$ 16.1</u>	<u>\$ 5.6</u>	<u>\$ 129.8</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements .

Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Cash Flows

Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. and Subsidiaries

	(In Millions)	
	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net income	\$ 0.3	\$ 146.3
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:		
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	44.8	62.1
(Gain) loss on extinguishment/restructuring of debt	76.8	(182.4)
(Gain) loss on deconsolidation	48.6	(4.1)
Other	(8.3)	5.2
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Receivables and other assets	68.3	103.6
Inventories	(106.6)	(52.2)
Payables, accrued expenses and other liabilities	(56.1)	(97.8)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	67.8	(19.3)
INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(49.4)	(20.2)
Other investing activities	1.1	5.9
Net cash used by investing activities	(48.3)	(14.3)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from issuance of senior notes	500.0	—
Debt issuance costs	(8.5)	(5.2)
Net proceeds from issuance of common shares	661.3	—
Repurchase of debt	(1,154.0)	—
Distributions of partnership equity	(8.7)	(28.1)
Repayment of equipment loans	—	(95.6)
Borrowings under credit facilities	—	105.0
Repayment under credit facilities	—	(105.0)
Other financing activities	(13.9)	(13.6)
Net cash used by financing activities	(23.8)	(142.5)
EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH	2.4	(0.9)
DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(1.9)	(177.0)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	323.4	285.2
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 321.5	\$ 108.2

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements .

Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. and Subsidiaries

Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with SEC rules and regulations and, in the opinion of management, include all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly the financial position, results of operations, comprehensive income and cash flows for the periods presented. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Management bases its estimates on various assumptions and historical experience, which are believed to be reasonable; however, due to the inherent nature of estimates, actual results may differ significantly due to changed conditions or assumptions. The results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 are not necessarily indicative of results to be expected for the year ending December 31, 2017 or any other future period. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 .

We report our results from continuing operations in two reportable segments: U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore.

Basis of Consolidation

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include our accounts and the accounts of our wholly-owned and majority-owned subsidiaries, including the following operations as of June 30, 2017 :

Name	Location	Ownership Interest	Operation	Status of Operations
Northshore	Minnesota	100.0%	Iron Ore	Active
United Taconite	Minnesota	100.0%	Iron Ore	Active
Tilden	Michigan	85.0%	Iron Ore	Active
Empire	Michigan	79.0%	Iron Ore	Indefinitely Idled
Koolyanobbing	Western Australia	100.0%	Iron Ore	Active

Intercompany transactions and balances are eliminated upon consolidation.

Equity Method Investments

Our 23% ownership interest in Hibbing is recorded as an equity method investment. As of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 , our investment in Hibbing was \$6.5 million and \$8.7 million , respectively, classified as *Other liabilities* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position .

Foreign Currency

Our financial statements are prepared with the U.S. dollar as the reporting currency. The functional currency of our Australian subsidiaries is the Australian dollar. The functional currency of all other international subsidiaries is the U.S. dollar. The financial statements of our Australian subsidiaries are translated into U.S. dollars using the exchange rate at each balance sheet date for assets and liabilities and a weighted average exchange rate for each period for revenues, expenses, gains and losses. Translation adjustments are recorded as *Accumulated other comprehensive loss* . Income taxes generally are not provided for foreign currency translation adjustments. To the extent that monetary assets and liabilities, including short-term intercompany loans, are recorded in a currency other than the functional currency, these amounts are remeasured each reporting period, with the resulting gain or loss being recorded in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations . Transaction gains and losses resulting from remeasurement of short-term intercompany loans are included in *Miscellaneous - net* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations .

The following represents the transaction gains and losses resulting from remeasurement for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016:

	(In Millions)			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Remeasurement of short-term intercompany loans	\$ 1.5	\$ (0.1)	\$ 16.6	\$ 0.2
Remeasurement of cash and cash equivalents	(0.5)	0.5	(1.7)	1.5
Other remeasurement	(1.0)	(0.2)	(1.3)	(2.6)
Net impact of transaction gains and (losses) resulting from remeasurement	—	0.2	13.6	(0.9)

Significant Accounting Policies

A detailed description of our significant accounting policies can be found in the audited financial statements for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2016 included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC. There have been no material changes in our significant accounting policies and estimates from those disclosed therein.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

Issued and Not Effective

In March 2017, the FASB issued ASU No. 2017-07, Compensation - Retirement Benefits (Topic 715): Improving the Presentation of Net Periodic Pension Cost and Net Periodic Postretirement Benefit Cost. The new standard requires the service cost component of pension and other postretirement benefit expenses to be included in the same line item as other compensation costs arising from services rendered by employees, with the other components of net benefit cost as defined by paragraphs 715-30-35-4 and 715-60-35-9 to be presented in the income statement separately from the service cost component and outside a subtotal of income from operations. The guidance is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2017, and early adoption is permitted. The adoption of ASU No. 2017-07 will impact *Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations* by changing our classification of the components of pension and OPEB costs; however, it will not impact our *Net Income*.

In February 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, Leases. The new standard requires lessees to recognize a right-of-use asset and a lease liability on the balance sheet for all leases with the exception of short-term leases. For lessees, leases will continue to be classified as either operating or finance leases in the income statement. The effective date of the new standard for public companies is for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018 and interim periods within those fiscal years. Early adoption is permitted. The new standard must be adopted using a modified retrospective transition and requires application of the new guidance at the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented. We are currently evaluating the effect the updated standard will have on our consolidated financial statements and related disclosures. Based on our analysis to date, we anticipate the largest impact will be the balance sheet recognition of operating leases.

In May 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-09, Revenues from Contracts with Customers. The new revenue guidance broadly replaces the revenue guidance provided throughout the Codification. The core principle of the revenue guidance is that an entity should recognize revenue to depict the transfer of promised goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled in exchange for those goods or services. To achieve that core principle, an entity should apply the following steps: (1) identify the contract(s) with a customer, (2) identify the performance obligations in the contract, (3) determine the transaction price, (4) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract and (5) recognize revenue when (or as) the entity satisfies a performance obligation. Reporting entities must prepare new disclosures providing qualitative and quantitative information on the nature, amount, timing, and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows arising from contracts with customers. New disclosures also include qualitative and quantitative information on significant judgments, changes in judgments, and contract acquisition assets. At issuance, ASU No. 2014-09 was effective starting in 2017 for calendar-year public entities, and interim periods within that year. In August 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-14, Revenue from Contracts with Customers: Deferral of the Effective Date, which defers the adoption of ASU No. 2014-09 to annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2017, including interim reporting periods within that reporting period. Earlier application is permitted. As of June 30, 2017, we have completed the initial evaluation of the new standard and the related review and assessment of a representative sample of existing contracts with our customers. We determined,

on a preliminary basis, that the timing and pattern of revenue recognition for our U.S. Iron Ore contracts will likely change; however, the total amount of revenue recognized during the year should remain substantially the same as under current GAAP. We do not anticipate any significant changes in the timing and pattern of revenue recognition for our Asia Pacific Iron Ore contracts. We anticipate utilizing the modified retrospective transition method. Based on our analysis to date, we anticipate the primary impact of the adoption on our consolidated financial statements will be the additional required disclosures around revenue recognition in the notes to the consolidated financial statements.

NOTE 2 - SEGMENT REPORTING

Our continuing operations are organized and managed according to geographic location: U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore. Our U.S. Iron Ore segment is a major supplier of iron ore pellets to the North American steel industry from our mines and pellet plants located in Michigan and Minnesota. The Asia Pacific Iron Ore segment is located in Western Australia and provides iron ore to the seaborne market for Asian steel producers. There were no intersegment revenues in the first six months of 2017 or 2016.

We evaluate segment performance based on sales margin, defined as revenues less cost of goods sold and operating expenses identifiable to each segment. Additionally, we evaluate segment performance based on EBITDA, defined as net income before interest, income taxes, depreciation, depletion and amortization, and Adjusted EBITDA, defined as EBITDA excluding certain items such as extinguishment/restructuring of debt, foreign currency exchange remeasurement, impacts of discontinued operations, severance and contractor termination costs and intersegment corporate allocations of SG&A costs. These measures allow management and investors to focus on our ability to service our debt as well as illustrate how the business and each operating segment are performing. Additionally, EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA assist management and investors in their analysis and forecasting as these measures approximate the cash flows associated with operational earnings.

The following tables present a summary of our reportable segments for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, including a reconciliation of segment sales margin to *Income from Continuing Operations Before Income Taxes* and a reconciliation of *Net Income* to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA:

	(In Millions)							
	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2017		2016		2017		2016	
Revenues from product sales and services:								
U.S. Iron Ore	\$ 471.3	83%	\$ 361.7	73%	\$ 757.5	73%	\$ 547.2	68%
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	98.0	17%	134.5	27%	273.4	27%	254.5	32%
Total revenues from product sales and services	<u>\$ 569.3</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>\$ 496.2</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>\$ 1,030.9</u>	<u>100%</u>	<u>\$ 801.7</u>	<u>100%</u>
Sales margin:								
U.S. Iron Ore	\$ 144.2		\$ 70.0		\$ 192.6		\$ 83.2	
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	0.9		21.5		48.2		39.2	
Sales margin	<u>145.1</u>		<u>91.5</u>		<u>240.8</u>		<u>122.4</u>	
Other operating expense	<u>(30.5)</u>		<u>(16.8)</u>		<u>(44.3)</u>		<u>(48.0)</u>	
Other income (expense)	<u>(35.5)</u>		<u>(46.9)</u>		<u>(149.5)</u>		<u>75.2</u>	
Income from continuing operations before income taxes	<u>\$ 79.1</u>		<u>\$ 27.8</u>		<u>\$ 47.0</u>		<u>\$ 149.6</u>	

	(In Millions)			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Net Income	\$ 30.1	\$ 29.5	\$ 0.3	\$ 146.3
Less:				
Interest expense, net	(31.4)	(50.7)	(74.2)	(107.5)
Income tax benefit (expense)	(2.6)	2.1	(0.8)	(5.4)
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	(21.6)	(26.9)	(44.8)	(62.1)
EBITDA	<u>\$ 85.7</u>	<u>\$ 105.0</u>	<u>\$ 120.1</u>	<u>\$ 321.3</u>
Less:				
Gain (loss) on extinguishment/restructuring of debt	(4.9)	3.6	(76.8)	182.4
Foreign exchange remeasurement	—	0.2	13.6	(0.9)
Impact of discontinued operations	(46.4)	(0.4)	(45.9)	2.1
Severance and contractor termination costs	—	—	—	(0.1)
Adjusted EBITDA	<u>\$ 137.0</u>	<u>\$ 101.6</u>	<u>\$ 229.2</u>	<u>\$ 137.8</u>
EBITDA:				
U.S. Iron Ore	\$ 155.0	\$ 94.1	\$ 212.9	\$ 135.5
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	1.2	26.1	52.6	48.4
Other	(70.5)	(15.2)	(145.4)	137.4
Total EBITDA	<u>\$ 85.7</u>	<u>\$ 105.0</u>	<u>\$ 120.1</u>	<u>\$ 321.3</u>
Adjusted EBITDA:				
U.S. Iron Ore	\$ 161.5	\$ 97.2	\$ 225.6	\$ 143.3
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	3.0	26.5	56.8	49.5
Other	(27.5)	(22.1)	(53.2)	(55.0)
Total Adjusted EBITDA	<u>\$ 137.0</u>	<u>\$ 101.6</u>	<u>\$ 229.2</u>	<u>\$ 137.8</u>

	(In Millions)			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Depreciation, depletion and amortization:				
U.S. Iron Ore	\$ 16.7	\$ 19.4	\$ 33.1	\$ 46.3
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	3.3	6.1	8.0	12.9
Other	1.6	1.4	3.7	2.9
Total depreciation, depletion and amortization	<u>\$ 21.6</u>	<u>\$ 26.9</u>	<u>\$ 44.8</u>	<u>\$ 62.1</u>
Capital additions:				
U.S. Iron Ore	\$ 24.6	\$ 9.2	\$ 51.7	\$ 13.7
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	0.6	—	0.8	—
Other	—	2.1	—	4.4
Total capital additions ¹	<u>\$ 25.2</u>	<u>\$ 11.3</u>	<u>\$ 52.5</u>	<u>\$ 18.1</u>

¹ Includes cash paid for capital additions of \$49.4 million and \$20.2 million and an increase in non-cash accruals of \$3.1 million and a decrease in non-cash accruals of \$2.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

A summary of assets by segment is as follows:

	(In Millions)	
	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Assets:		
U.S. Iron Ore	\$ 1,525.9	\$ 1,372.5
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	157.7	155.1
Total segment assets	1,683.6	1,527.6
Corporate	346.5	396.3
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,030.1</u>	<u>\$ 1,923.9</u>

NOTE 3 - INVENTORIES

The following table presents the detail of our *Inventories* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 :

Segment	(In Millions)					
	June 30, 2017			December 31, 2016		
	Finished Goods	Work-in Process	Total Inventory	Finished Goods	Work-in Process	Total Inventory
U.S. Iron Ore	\$ 238.3	\$ 14.3	\$ 252.6	\$ 124.4	\$ 12.6	\$ 137.0
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	22.7	12.3	35.0	23.6	17.8	41.4
Total	<u>\$ 261.0</u>	<u>\$ 26.6</u>	<u>\$ 287.6</u>	<u>\$ 148.0</u>	<u>\$ 30.4</u>	<u>\$ 178.4</u>

NOTE 4 - PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The following table indicates the value of each of the major classes of our consolidated depreciable assets as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 :

	(In Millions)	
	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Land rights and mineral rights	\$ 500.7	\$ 500.5
Office and information technology	66.0	65.1
Buildings	71.8	67.9
Mining equipment	600.1	592.2
Processing equipment	621.5	552.0
Electric power facilities	54.0	49.4
Land improvements	23.8	23.5
Asset retirement obligation	19.7	19.8
Other	28.7	28.1
Construction in-progress	19.8	42.8
	2,006.1	1,941.3
Allowance for depreciation and depletion	(1,007.0)	(956.9)
	\$ 999.1	\$ 984.4

We recorded depreciation and depletion expense of \$21.2 million and \$43.8 million in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 , respectively. This compares with depreciation and depletion expense of \$25.7 million and \$59.5 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016 , respectively.

NOTE 5 - DEBT AND CREDIT FACILITIES

The following represents a summary of our long-term debt as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 :

(In Millions)					
June 30, 2017					
Debt Instrument	Annual Effective Interest Rate	Total Principal Amount	Debt Issuance Costs	Unamortized Discounts	Total Debt
Secured Notes					
\$540 Million 8.25% 2020 First Lien Notes	9.97%	\$ 504.4	\$ (6.3)	\$ (20.7)	\$ 477.4
Unsecured Notes					
\$400 Million 5.90% 2020 Senior Notes	5.98%	88.9	(0.2)	(0.2)	88.5
\$500 Million 4.80% 2020 Senior Notes	4.83%	122.4	(0.3)	(0.1)	122.0
\$700 Million 4.875% 2021 Senior Notes	4.89%	138.4	(0.4)	(0.1)	137.9
\$500 Million 5.75% 2025 Senior Notes	5.75%	500.0	(8.1)	—	491.9
\$800 Million 6.25% 2040 Senior Notes	6.34%	298.4	(2.5)	(3.4)	292.5
ABL Facility	N/A	550.0	N/A	N/A	—
Fair Value Adjustment to Interest Rate Hedge					1.6
Long-term debt					\$ 1,611.8

(In Millions)

December 31, 2016

Debt Instrument	Annual Effective Interest Rate	Total Principal Amount	Debt Issuance Costs	Undiscounted Interest/(Unamortized Discounts)	Total Debt
Secured Notes					
\$540 Million 8.25% 2020 First Lien Notes	9.97%	\$ 540.0	\$ (8.0)	\$ (25.7)	\$ 506.3
\$218.5 Million 8.00% 2020 1.5 Lien Notes	N/A	218.5	—	65.7	284.2
\$544.2 Million 7.75% 2020 Second Lien Notes	15.55%	430.1	(5.8)	(85.2)	339.1
Unsecured Notes					
\$400 Million 5.90% 2020 Senior Notes	5.98%	225.6	(0.6)	(0.5)	224.5
\$500 Million 4.80% 2020 Senior Notes	4.83%	236.8	(0.7)	(0.2)	235.9
\$700 Million 4.875% 2021 Senior Notes	4.89%	309.4	(1.0)	(0.2)	308.2
\$800 Million 6.25% 2040 Senior Notes	6.34%	298.4	(2.5)	(3.4)	292.5
ABL Facility	N/A	550.0	N/A	N/A	—
Fair Value Adjustment to Interest Rate Hedge					1.9
Total debt					\$ 2,192.6
Less current portion					17.5
Long-term debt					\$ 2,175.1

\$500 million 5.75% 2025 Senior Notes - 2017 Offering

On February 27, 2017, we entered into an indenture among the Company, the guarantors party thereto and U.S. Bank National Association, as trustee, relating to the issuance of \$500 million aggregate principal amount of 5.75% Senior Notes due 2025 (the "5.75% Senior Notes"). The 5.75% Senior Notes were issued on February 27, 2017 in a private transaction exempt from the registration requirements of the Securities Act.

The 5.75% Senior Notes bear interest at a rate of 5.75% per annum, which is payable semi-annually in arrears on March 1 and September 1 of each year, commencing on September 1, 2017. The 5.75% Senior Notes mature on March 1, 2025.

The 5.75% Senior Notes are general unsecured senior obligations and rank equally in right of payment with all of our existing and future senior unsecured indebtedness and rank senior in right of payment to all of our existing and future subordinated indebtedness. The 5.75% Senior Notes are effectively subordinated to our existing or future secured indebtedness to the extent of the value of the assets securing such indebtedness. The 5.75% Senior Notes are guaranteed on a senior unsecured basis by our material direct and indirect wholly-owned domestic subsidiaries and, therefore, are structurally senior to any of our existing and future indebtedness that is not guaranteed by such guarantors and are structurally subordinated to all existing and future indebtedness and other liabilities of our subsidiaries that do not guarantee the 5.75% Senior Notes.

The terms of the 5.75% Senior Notes are governed by an indenture, which contains customary covenants that, among other things, limit our and our subsidiaries' ability to create liens on property that secure indebtedness, enter into sale and leaseback transactions and merge, consolidate or amalgamate with another company. Upon the occurrence of a "change of control triggering event," as defined in the indenture, we are required to offer to repurchase the 5.75% Senior Notes at 101% of the aggregate principal amount thereof, plus any accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but excluding, the repurchase date.

We may redeem the 5.75% Senior Notes, in whole or in part, on or after March 1, 2020, at the redemption prices set forth in the indenture, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but not including, the date of redemption, and prior to March 1, 2020, at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount thereof plus a "make-whole" premium set forth in the indenture, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but not including, the date of redemption. We may also redeem up to 35% of the aggregate principal amount of the 5.75% Senior Notes on or prior to March 1, 2020 at a redemption price equal to 105.75% of the principal amount thereof, plus accrued and unpaid interest, if any, to, but not including, the date of redemption with the net cash proceeds of one or more equity offerings.

The 5.75% Senior Notes indenture contains customary events of default, including failure to make required payments, failure to comply with certain agreements or covenants, failure to pay or acceleration of certain other indebtedness, certain events of bankruptcy and insolvency and failure to pay certain judgments. An event of default under the indenture will allow either the trustee or the holders of at least 25% in aggregate principal amount of the then-outstanding notes issued under the indenture to accelerate, or in certain cases, will automatically cause the acceleration of, the amounts due under the 5.75% Senior Notes. Debt issuance costs of \$8.5 million were incurred related to the offering of the 5.75% Senior Notes, \$8.1 million of which is included in *Long-term debt* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position as of June 30, 2017.

Debt Extinguishment

The following is a summary of the debt extinguished during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and the respective gain (loss) on extinguishment for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 :

	(In Millions)		
	Debt Extinguished	Gain (Loss) on Extinguishment ¹	
		Three Months Ended June 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,
Secured Notes			
\$540 Million 8.25% 2020 First Lien Notes	\$ 35.6	\$ (4.9)	\$ (4.9)
\$218.5 Million 8.00% 2020 1.5 Lien Notes	218.5	—	45.1
\$544.2 Million 7.75% 2020 Second Lien Notes	430.1	—	(104.5)
Unsecured Notes			
\$400 Million 5.90% 2020 Senior Notes	136.8	—	(7.8)
\$500 Million 4.80% 2020 Senior Notes	114.4	—	(1.9)
\$700 Million 4.875% 2021 Senior Notes	171.0	—	(2.8)
	<u>\$ 1,106.4</u>	<u>\$ (4.9)</u>	<u>\$ (76.8)</u>

¹ Includes write-off of undiscounted interest, unamortized discounts and debt issuance costs. In addition, this includes premiums paid of \$2.9 million and \$47.6 million related to the redemption of our notes for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, respectively.

Debt Maturities

The following represents a summary of our maturities of debt instruments, excluding borrowings under the ABL Facility, based on the principal amounts outstanding at June 30, 2017 :

	(In Millions)	
	Maturities of Debt	
2017 (July 1 - December 31)	\$	—
2018		—
2019		—
2020		715.7
2021		138.4
2022		—
2023 and thereafter		798.4
Total maturities of debt	<u>\$</u>	<u>1,652.5</u>

ABL Facility

As of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, no loans were drawn under the ABL Facility and we had total availability of \$296.6 million and \$333.0 million, respectively, as a result of borrowing base limitations. As of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, the principal amount of letter of credit obligations totaled \$82.5 million and \$106.0 million, respectively, to support business obligations primarily related to workers compensation and environmental obligations.

thereby further reducing available borrowing capacity on our ABL Facility to \$214.1 million and \$227.0 million , respectively.

NOTE 6 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The following represents the assets and liabilities of the Company measured at fair value at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 :

(In Millions)				
June 30, 2017				
Description	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets/Liabilities (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Assets:				
Cash equivalents	\$ 40.0	\$ 120.0	\$ —	\$ 160.0
Derivative assets	—	—	72.5	72.5
Total	\$ 40.0	\$ 120.0	\$ 72.5	\$ 232.5
Liabilities:				
Derivative liabilities	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 20.8	\$ 20.8
Total	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 20.8	\$ 20.8

(In Millions)				
December 31, 2016				
Description	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets/Liabilities (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total
Assets:				
Cash equivalents	\$ 177.0	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 177.0
Derivative assets	—	1.5	31.6	33.1
Total	\$ 177.0	\$ 1.5	\$ 31.6	\$ 210.1
Liabilities:				
Derivative liabilities	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 0.5	\$ 0.5
Total	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 0.5	\$ 0.5

Financial assets classified in Level 1 as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 include money market funds of \$40.0 million and \$177.0 million , respectively. The valuation of these instruments is based upon unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in active markets.

The valuation of financial assets and liabilities classified in Level 2 is determined using a market approach based upon quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets or other inputs that are observable. Level 2 assets included \$120.0 million of commercial paper and \$1.5 million of commodity hedge contracts at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 , respectively.

The Level 3 assets include derivative assets that consist of a freestanding derivative instrument related to certain supply agreements with one of our U.S Iron Ore customers and certain provisional pricing arrangements with our U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore customers.

The supply agreements included in our Level 3 assets/liabilities include provisions for supplemental revenue or refunds based on the customer's annual steel pricing or the average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel at the time the product is consumed in the customer's blast furnaces. We account for these provisions as derivative

instruments at the time of sale and adjust these provisions to fair value as an adjustment to *Product revenues* each reporting period until the product is consumed and the amounts are settled. The fair value of the instruments are determined using a market approach with one supply agreement based on an estimate of the annual realized price of hot-rolled coil steel at the steelmaker's facilities and the other supply agreement based on the estimate of the average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel. Both estimates take into consideration current market conditions and nonperformance risk. We had assets of \$66.4 million and \$21.3 million at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively, related to supply agreements.

The provisional pricing arrangements included in our Level 3 assets/liabilities specify provisional price calculations, where the pricing mechanisms generally are based on market pricing, with the final revenue rate to be based on market inputs at a specified point in time in the future, per the terms of the supply agreements. The difference between the estimated final revenue at the date of sale and the estimated final revenue rate at the measurement date is characterized as a derivative and is required to be accounted for separately once the revenue has been recognized. The derivative instrument is adjusted to fair value through *Product revenues* each reporting period based upon current market data and forward-looking estimates provided by management until the final revenue rate is determined. We had assets of \$6.1 million and \$10.3 million at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively, related to provisional pricing arrangements. In addition, we have liabilities of \$20.8 million and \$0.5 million related to provisional pricing arrangements at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively.

The following table illustrates information about quantitative inputs and assumptions for the assets and liabilities categorized in Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy:

Qualitative/Quantitative Information About Level 3 Fair Value Measurements

	(In Millions) Fair Value at June 30, 2017	Balance Sheet Location	Valuation Technique	Unobservable Input	Range or Point Estimate (Weighted Average)
Provisional pricing arrangements	\$ 6.1	<i>Other current assets</i>	Market Approach	Management's Estimate of Platts 62% Price per dry metric ton	\$60 - \$75 (\$72)
				Market Hot-Rolled Coil Steel Estimate per net ton	\$580 - \$660 (\$634)
Provisional pricing arrangements	\$ 20.8	<i>Other current liabilities</i>	Market Approach	Management's Estimate of Platts 62% Price per dry metric ton	\$60 - \$75 (\$72)
Customer supply agreements	\$ 66.4	<i>Other current assets</i>	Market Approach	Customer Hot-Rolled Steel Estimate per net ton	\$541 - \$630 (\$578)
				Market Hot-Rolled Coil Steel Estimate per net ton	\$580 - \$660 (\$634)

The significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement of our provisional pricing arrangements are management's estimates of Platts 62% Price based upon current market data, index pricing, and the average annual daily steel market price for hot-rolled coil steel, each of which include forward-looking estimates determined by management. Significant increases or decreases in these inputs would result in a significantly higher or lower fair value measurement, respectively.

The significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement of our customer supply agreements are the customer's future hot-rolled coil steel price that is estimated based on projections provided by the customer, analysts' projections and estimates determined by management, and the average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel, each of which include forward-looking estimates determined by management. Significant increases or decreases in these inputs would result in a significantly higher or lower fair value measurement, respectively.

We recognize any transfers between levels as of the beginning of the reporting period, including both transfers into and out of levels. There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 and no transfers into or out of Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy during the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 . The following tables represent a reconciliation of the changes in fair value of financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 .

	(In Millions)			
	Level 3 Assets			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Beginning balance	\$ 59.4	\$ 9.0	\$ 31.6	\$ 7.8
Total gains (losses)				
Included in earnings	53.3	34.5	95.4	45.7
Settlements	(40.2)	(17.7)	(54.5)	(27.7)
Ending balance - June 30	<u>\$ 72.5</u>	<u>\$ 25.8</u>	<u>\$ 72.5</u>	<u>\$ 25.8</u>
Total gains for the period included in earnings attributable to the change in unrealized gains on assets still held at the reporting date	<u>\$ 20.1</u>	<u>\$ 21.6</u>	<u>\$ 53.3</u>	<u>\$ 21.9</u>

	(In Millions)			
	Level 3 Liabilities			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Beginning balance	\$ (9.1)	\$ (6.2)	\$ (0.5)	\$ (3.4)
Total gains (losses)				
Included in earnings	(36.8)	(2.8)	(45.5)	(8.4)
Settlements	25.1	6.4	25.2	9.2
Ending balance - June 30	<u>\$ (20.8)</u>	<u>\$ (2.6)</u>	<u>\$ (20.8)</u>	<u>\$ (2.6)</u>
Total losses for the period included in earnings attributable to the change in unrealized losses on liabilities still held at the reporting date	<u>\$ (11.7)</u>	<u>\$ (0.7)</u>	<u>\$ (20.8)</u>	<u>\$ (2.6)</u>

Gains and losses from derivative assets and liabilities are included in earnings and are reported in *Product revenues* for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 .

The carrying amount of certain financial instruments (e.g., *Accounts receivable, net*, *Accounts payable* and *Accrued expenses*) approximates fair value and, therefore, has been excluded from the table below. A summary of the carrying amount and fair value of other financial instruments at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 were as follows:

	Classification	(In Millions)			
		June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016	
		Carrying Value	Fair Value	Carrying Value	Fair Value
Long-term debt:					
Secured Notes					
First Senior Lien Notes —\$540 million	Level 1	\$ 477.4	\$ 550.0	\$ 506.3	\$ 595.0
1.5 Senior Lien Notes —\$218.5 million	Level 2	—	—	284.2	229.5
Second Senior Lien Notes —\$544.2 million	Level 1	—	—	339.1	439.7
Unsecured Notes					
Senior Notes—\$500 million	Level 1	491.9	473.8	—	—
Senior Notes—\$400 million	Level 1	88.5	86.0	224.5	219.6
Senior Notes—\$1.3 billion	Level 1	414.5	339.7	528.4	455.8
Senior Notes—\$700 million	Level 1	137.9	131.6	308.2	283.1
ABL Facility	Level 2	—	—	—	—
Fair value adjustment to interest rate hedge	Level 2	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.9
Total long-term debt		\$ 1,611.8	\$ 1,582.7	\$ 2,192.6	\$ 2,224.6

The fair value of long-term debt was determined using quoted market prices based upon current borrowing rates.

Items Measured at Fair Value on a Non-Recurring Basis

The following tables present information about the financial assets and liabilities that were measured on a fair value basis at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 for the Canadian Entities. The tables also indicate the fair value hierarchy of the valuation techniques used to determine such fair value.

Description	(In Millions)				
	June 30, 2017				
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets/ Liabilities (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total	Total Gains
Assets:					
Loans to and accounts receivables from the Canadian Entities	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 50.1	\$ 50.1	\$ 1.5
Liabilities:					
Guarantees	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 38.5	\$ 38.5	\$ 1.3

(In Millions)						
December 31, 2016						
Description	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets/ Liabilities (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total	Total Gains (Losses)	
Assets:						
Loans to and accounts receivables from the Canadian Entities	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 48.6	\$ 48.6	\$	(17.5)
Liabilities:						
Guarantees	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 37.2	\$ 37.2	\$	0.4

We determined the fair value and recoverability of our Canadian investments by comparing the estimated fair value of the remaining underlying assets of the Canadian Entities to remaining estimated liabilities. We recorded the guarantees at book value, which best approximated fair value.

To assess the fair value and recoverability of the amounts receivable from the Canadian Entities, we estimated the fair value of the underlying net assets of the Canadian Entities available for distribution to their creditors in relation to the estimated creditor claims and the priority of those claims.

Our estimates involve significant judgment and are based on currently available information, an assessment of the validity of certain claims and estimated payments made by the Canadian Entities. Our ultimate recovery is subject to the final liquidation value of the Canadian Entities. Further, the final liquidation value and ultimate recovery of the creditors of the Canadian Entities, including, if any, to Cliffs and various subsidiaries, may impact our estimates of liability exposure described previously.

NOTE 7 - PENSIONS AND OTHER POSTRETIREMENT BENEFITS

We offer defined benefit pension plans, defined contribution pension plans and OPEB plans, primarily consisting of retiree healthcare benefits, to most employees in the United States as part of a total compensation and benefits program. We do not have employee retirement benefit obligations at our Asia Pacific Iron Ore operations. The defined benefit pension plans largely are noncontributory and benefits generally are based on a minimum formula or employees' years of service and average earnings for a defined period prior to retirement.

The following are the components of defined benefit pension and OPEB costs and credits for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 :

Defined Benefit Pension Costs

(In Millions)					
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	2017	2016	
Service cost	\$ 4.7	\$ 4.5	\$ 9.5	\$ 9.0	
Interest cost	7.5	7.5	15.0	14.9	
Expected return on plan assets	(13.6)	(13.7)	(27.1)	(27.4)	
Amortization:					
Prior service costs	0.7	0.5	1.3	1.1	
Net actuarial loss	5.3	5.3	10.6	10.5	
Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 4.6	\$ 4.1	\$ 9.3	\$ 8.1	

Other Postretirement Benefits Credit

	(In Millions)			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Service cost	\$ 0.5	\$ 0.4	\$ 1.0	\$ 0.9
Interest cost	2.2	2.3	4.3	4.5
Expected return on plan assets	(4.5)	(4.3)	(8.9)	(8.5)
Amortization:				
Prior service credits	(0.8)	(0.9)	(1.5)	(1.8)
Net actuarial loss	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.8
Net periodic benefit credit	\$ (1.3)	\$ (1.1)	\$ (2.6)	\$ (2.1)

We made pension contributions of \$2.3 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017. We made no contributions for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and \$0.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016. OPEB contributions are typically made on an annual basis in the first quarter of each year, but due to plan funding requirements being met, no OPEB contributions were required or made for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016.

NOTE 8 - STOCK COMPENSATION PLANS
Employees' Plans

On June 26, 2017, the Compensation and Organization Committee of the Board of Directors approved a grant under the A&R 2015 Equity Plan to the Chief Executive Officer for the performance period commencing June 1, 2017 and ending December 31, 2019. Shares granted under the awards consisted of 0.5 million restricted share units and 0.2 million performance shares.

On February 21, 2017, the Compensation and Organization Committee of the Board of Directors approved grants under the 2015 Equity Plan to certain officers and employees for the 2017 to 2019 performance period. Shares granted under the awards consisted of 0.6 million restricted share units and 0.6 million performance shares.

Restricted share units granted during 2017 are subject to continued employment, are retention based, will vest December 31, 2019, and are payable in common shares at a time determined by the Compensation and Organization Committee at its discretion.

Performance shares are subject to continued employment, and each performance share, if earned, entitles the holder to receive common shares within a range between a threshold and maximum number of our common shares, with the actual number of common shares earned dependent upon whether the Company achieves certain objectives and performance goals as established by the Compensation and Organization Committee. The performance share grants vest over the performance period. The performance awards granted have a performance condition that is measured on the basis of relative TSR for the period of January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2019 and the period of June 1, 2017 to December 31, 2019, for the February 21, 2017 and the June 26, 2017 grants, respectively, and measured against the constituents of the S&P Metals and Mining ETF Index and the SPDR S&P Metals and Mining ETF Index, respectively, at the beginning of the relevant performance period. The final payout will vary from zero to 200% of the original grant.

Determination of Fair Value

The fair value of each performance share grant is estimated on the date of grant using a Monte Carlo simulation to forecast relative TSR performance. A correlation matrix of historic and projected stock prices was developed for both the Company and our predetermined peer group of mining and metals companies. The fair value assumes that performance goals will be achieved.

The expected term of the grant represents the time from the grant date to the end of the service period for each of the plan agreements. We estimate the volatility of our common shares and that of the peer group of mining and metals companies using daily price intervals for all companies. The risk-free interest rate is the rate at the grant date on zero-coupon government bonds with a term commensurate with the remaining life of the performance period.

The following assumptions were utilized to estimate the fair value for the 2017 performance share grants:

Grant Date	Grant Date Market Price	Average Expected Term (Years)	Expected Volatility	Risk-Free Interest Rate	Dividend Yield	Fair Value	Fair Value (Percent of Grant Date Market Price)
February 21, 2017	\$ 11.67	2.86	92.1%	1.51%	—%	\$ 19.69	168.72%
June 26, 2017	\$ 6.64	2.51	92.8%	1.45%	—%	\$ 10.74	161.75%

NOTE 9 - INCOME TAXES

Our 2017 estimated annual effective tax rate before discrete items is approximately 1.3% . The annual effective tax rate differs from the U.S. statutory rate of 35% primarily due to the reversal of valuation allowance from operations in the current year and deductions for percentage depletion in excess of cost depletion related to U.S. operations. The 2016 estimated annual effective tax rate before discrete items at June 30, 2016 was 3.1% .

NOTE 10 - LEASE OBLIGATIONS

We lease certain mining, production and other equipment under operating and capital leases. The capital leases are for varying lengths, generally at market interest rates and contain purchase and/or renewal options at the end of the terms. Our operating lease expense was \$1.8 million and \$ 3.5 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 , compared with \$2.2 million and \$ 4.6 million for the comparable periods in 2016 .

Future minimum payments under capital leases and non-cancellable operating leases at June 30, 2017 are as follows:

	(In Millions)	
	Capital Leases	Operating Leases
2017 (July 1 - December 31)	\$ 11.7	\$ 3.6
2018	18.9	5.8
2019	10.5	2.9
2020	9.5	2.9
2021	8.8	3.0
2022 and thereafter	0.6	—
Total minimum lease payments	\$ 60.0	\$ 18.2
Amounts representing interest	10.0	
Present value of net minimum lease payments ¹	\$ 50.0	

¹ The total is comprised of \$17.4 million and \$32.6 million classified as *Other current liabilities* and *Other liabilities* , respectively, in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position at June 30, 2017.

NOTE 11 - ENVIRONMENTAL AND MINE CLOSURE OBLIGATIONS

We had environmental and mine closure liabilities of \$214.1 million and \$206.8 million at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 , respectively. The following is a summary of the obligations as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 :

	(In Millions)	
	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Environmental	\$ 2.8	\$ 2.8
Mine closure		
U.S. Iron Ore ¹	193.6	187.8
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	17.7	16.2
Total mine closure	211.3	204.0
Total environmental and mine closure obligations	214.1	206.8
Less current portion	12.2	12.9
Long-term environmental and mine closure obligations	\$ 201.9	\$ 193.9

¹ U.S. Iron Ore includes our active operating mines, our indefinitely idled Empire mine and a closed mine formerly operating as LTVSMC.

Mine Closure

The accrued closure obligation for our active mining operations provides for contractual and legal obligations associated with the eventual closure of the mining operations. The accretion of the liability and amortization of the related asset is recognized over the estimated mine lives for each location.

The following represents a roll forward of our asset retirement obligation liability for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and for the year ended December 31, 2016 :

	(In Millions)	
	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Asset retirement obligation at beginning of period	\$ 204.0	\$ 230.4
Accretion expense	7.1	14.0
Remediation payments	(0.8)	(2.2)
Exchange rate changes	1.0	(0.2)
Revision in estimated cash flows	—	(38.0)
Asset retirement obligation at end of period	\$ 211.3	\$ 204.0

For the year ended December 31, 2016 , the revisions in estimated cash flows recorded during the year related primarily to revisions in the timing of the estimated cash flows related to two of our U.S. mines. The Empire mine asset retirement obligation was reduced \$29.6 million as a result of the further refinement of the timing of cash flows and a downward revision of estimated asset retirement costs related to technology associated with required storm water management systems expected to be implemented. Additionally, during 2016, a new economic reserve estimate was completed for United Taconite, increasing salable product reserves by 115 million long tons and consequently significantly increasing the life-of-mine plan, resulting in a \$9.2 million decrease in the asset retirement obligation.

NOTE 12 - GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS
Goodwill

The carrying amount of goodwill as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 was \$2.0 million and related to our U.S. Iron Ore operating segment.

Other Intangible Assets

The following table is a summary of definite-lived intangible assets as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 :

		(In Millions)					
		June 30, 2017			December 31, 2016		
	Classification	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Amount	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Amount
Permits	<i>Other non-current assets</i>	\$ 78.8	\$ (25.6)	\$ 53.2	\$ 78.4	\$ (24.6)	\$ 53.8

Amortization expense relating to intangible assets was \$0.4 million and \$1.0 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and is recognized in *Cost of goods sold and operating expenses* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations . Amortization expense relating to other intangible assets was \$1.2 million and \$2.6 million for the comparable periods in 2016 . Amortization expense of other intangible assets is expected to continue to be immaterial going forward.

NOTE 13 - DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

The following table presents the fair value of our derivative instruments and the classification of each in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 :

		(In Millions)							
		Derivative Assets				Derivative Liabilities			
		June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016		June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016	
	Derivative Instrument	Balance Sheet Location	Fair Value	Balance Sheet Location	Fair Value	Balance Sheet Location	Fair Value	Balance Sheet Location	Fair Value
	Customer supply agreements	<i>Other current assets</i>	66.4	<i>Other current assets</i>	21.3	—	—	<i>Other current liabilities</i>	—
	Provisional pricing arrangements	<i>Other current assets</i>	6.1	<i>Other current assets</i>	10.3	<i>Other current liabilities</i>	20.8	<i>Other current liabilities</i>	0.5
	Commodity contracts	—	—	<i>Other current assets</i>	1.5	—	—	—	—
	Total derivatives not designated as hedging instruments under ASC 815	\$	<u>72.5</u>	\$	<u>33.1</u>	\$	<u>20.8</u>	\$	<u>0.5</u>

Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments
Customer Supply Agreements

Certain supply agreements with one U.S. Iron Ore customer provide for supplemental revenue or refunds to the customer based on the customer's average annual steel pricing or based on the average annual daily steel market price for hot-rolled coil steel at the time the product is consumed in the customer's blast furnace. The supplemental pricing is characterized as a freestanding derivative and is required to be accounted for separately once the product is shipped. The derivative instrument, which is finalized based on a future price, is adjusted to fair value as a revenue adjustment each reporting period until the pellets are consumed and the amounts are settled.

We recognized a \$51.4 million and \$ 69.2 million net gain in *Product revenues* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 , respectively, related to the

supplemental payments. This compares with a net gain in *Product revenues* of \$19.5 million and \$ 19.9 million for the comparable periods in 2016 . *Other current assets* , representing the fair value of the supplemental revenue, were \$66.4 million and \$21.3 million as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position , respectively.

Provisional Pricing Arrangements

Certain of our U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore customer supply agreements specify provisional price calculations, where the pricing mechanisms generally are based on market pricing, with the final revenue rate to be based on market inputs at a specified period in time in the future, per the terms of the supply agreements. The market inputs are tied to indexed price adjustment factors that are integral to the iron ore supply contracts and vary based on the agreement. The pricing mechanisms typically include adjustments based upon changes in the Platts 62% Price, along with pellet premiums, published Platts international indexed freight rates and changes in specified Producer Price Indices, including those for industrial commodities, fuel and steel. The pricing adjustments generally operate in the same manner, with each factor typically comprising a portion of the price adjustment, although the weighting of each factor varies based upon the specific terms of each agreement.

U.S. Iron Ore sales revenue is primarily recognized when cash is received. For U.S. Iron Ore sales, the difference between the provisionally agreed-upon price and the estimated final revenue rate is characterized as a freestanding derivative and must be accounted for separately once the provisional revenue has been recognized. Asia Pacific Iron Ore sales revenue is recorded initially at the provisionally agreed-upon price with the pricing provision embedded in the receivable. The pricing provision is an embedded derivative that must be bifurcated and accounted for separately from the receivable. Subsequently, the derivative instruments for both U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore are adjusted to fair value through *Product revenues* each reporting period based upon current market data and forward-looking estimates provided by management until the final revenue rate is determined.

At June 30, 2017 , we recorded \$6.1 million as *Other current assets* and \$20.8 million as *Other current liabilities* related to our estimate of the final revenue rate with our U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore customers in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position . At December 31, 2016 , we recorded \$10.3 million as *Other current assets* and \$0.5 million as *Other current liabilities* related to our estimate of the final revenue rate with our U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore customers in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position . These amounts represent the difference between the provisional price agreed upon with our customers based on the supply agreement terms and our estimate of the final revenue rate based on the price calculations established in the supply agreements. As a result, we recognized a net decrease of \$35.4 million and \$ 19.8 million in *Product revenues* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 , respectively, related to these arrangements. This compares with a net increase of \$1.8 million and \$ 0.3 million in *Product revenues* for the comparable periods in 2016 , respectively.

The following summarizes the effect of our derivatives that are not designated as hedging instruments in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 :

(In Millions)					
Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments	Location of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income on Derivative	Amount of Gain (Loss) Recognized in Income on Derivative			
		Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
		2017	2016	2017	2016
Customer Supply Agreements	<i>Product revenues</i>	51.9	19.5	69.6	19.9
Provisional Pricing Arrangements	<i>Product revenues</i>	(35.4)	1.8	(19.8)	0.3
Commodity Contracts	<i>Cost of goods sold and operating expenses</i>	—	—	(1.3)	—
Total		<u>\$ 16.5</u>	<u>\$ 21.3</u>	<u>\$ 48.5</u>	<u>\$ 20.2</u>

Refer to NOTE 6 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS for additional information.

NOTE 14 - CAPITAL STOCK
Common Share Public Offering

On February 9, 2017, we issued 63.25 million common shares in an underwritten public offering. We received net proceeds of \$661.3 million at a public offering price of \$10.75 per common share. The net proceeds from the issuance of our common shares and our issuance of \$500 million aggregate principal amount of 5.75% Senior Notes were used to redeem in full all of our outstanding 8.00% 1.5 Lien Notes due 2020 and 7.75% Second Lien Notes due 2020. The aggregate principal amount outstanding of debt redeemed was \$648.6 million. Additionally, through tender offers, we purchased \$422.2 million in aggregate principal amount of debt, excluding unamortized discounts and deferred charges, of our 5.90% Senior Notes due 2020, our 4.80% Senior Notes due 2020 and our 4.875% Senior Notes due 2021. During the second quarter of 2017, we redeemed \$35.6 million aggregate principal amount of the 8.25% First Lien Notes due 2020 with the remaining net proceeds from our common share offering.

NOTE 15 - SHAREHOLDERS' DEFICIT

The following table reflects the changes in shareholders' deficit attributable to both Cliffs and the noncontrolling interests primarily related to Tilden and Empire of which Cliffs owns 85% and 79%, respectively, for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016:

	(In Millions)		
	Cliffs Shareholders' Equity (Deficit)	Noncontrolling Interest (Deficit)	Total Equity (Deficit)
December 31, 2016	\$ (1,464.3)	\$ 133.8	\$ (1,330.5)
Comprehensive loss			
Net income (loss)	3.7	(3.4)	0.3
Other comprehensive income (loss)	1.9	(4.6)	(2.7)
Total comprehensive income (loss)	5.6	(8.0)	(2.4)
Issuance of common shares	661.3	—	661.3
Stock and other incentive plans	8.3	—	8.3
Distributions to noncontrolling interest	—	(3.4)	(3.4)
June 30, 2017	<u>\$ (789.1)</u>	<u>\$ 122.4</u>	<u>\$ (666.7)</u>

	(In Millions)		
	Cliffs Shareholders' Equity (Deficit)	Noncontrolling Interest (Deficit)	Total Equity (Deficit)
December 31, 2015	\$ (1,981.4)	\$ 169.8	\$ (1,811.6)
Comprehensive income			
Net income	120.8	25.5	146.3
Other comprehensive income	9.0	1.3	10.3
Total comprehensive income	129.8	26.8	156.6
Issuance of common shares	14.4	—	14.4
Stock and other incentive plans	6.5	—	6.5
Distributions of partnership equity	—	(41.4)	(41.4)
Distributions to noncontrolling interest	—	(3.4)	(3.4)
June 30, 2016	<u>\$ (1,830.7)</u>	<u>\$ 151.8</u>	<u>\$ (1,678.9)</u>

The following table reflects the changes in *Accumulated other comprehensive loss* related to Cliffs shareholders' deficit for June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016 :

	(In Millions)			
	Changes in Pension and Other Post-Retirement Benefits, net of tax	Unrealized Net Gain (Loss) on Foreign Currency Translation	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	
December 31, 2016	\$ (260.6)	\$ 239.3	\$ (21.3)	
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	3.3	(12.7)	(9.4)	
Net loss reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss	6.4	—	6.4	
March 31, 2017	\$ (250.9)	\$ 226.6	\$ (24.3)	
Other comprehensive loss before reclassifications	(0.1)	(1.5)	(1.6)	
Net loss reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss	6.5	—	6.5	
June 30, 2017	\$ (244.5)	\$ 225.1	\$ (19.4)	

	(In Millions)				
	Changes in Pension and Other Post-Retirement Benefits, net of tax	Unrealized Net Gain (Loss) on Securities, net of tax	Unrealized Net Gain (Loss) on Foreign Currency Translation	Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Derivative Financial Instruments, net of tax	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss
December 31, 2015	\$ (241.4)	\$ 0.1	\$ 220.7	\$ 2.6	\$ (18.0)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	(1.5)	(0.1)	4.4	(3.4)	(0.6)
Net loss reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss	6.3	—	—	—	6.3
March 31, 2016	\$ (236.6)	\$ —	\$ 225.1	\$ (0.8)	\$ (12.3)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	(0.4)	—	(2.7)	0.1	(3.0)
Net loss reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss	6.3	—	—	—	6.3
June 30, 2016	\$ (230.7)	\$ —	\$ 222.4	\$ (0.7)	\$ (9.0)

The following table reflects the details about *Accumulated other comprehensive loss* components related to Cliffs shareholders' deficit for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 :

Details about Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) Components	(In Millions)				Affected Line Item in the Statement of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations
	Amount of (Gain)/Loss Reclassified into Income				
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	2017	2016	
Amortization of pension and postretirement benefit liability:					
Prior service credits ¹	\$ (0.1)	\$ (0.4)	\$ (0.2)	\$ (0.7)	
Net actuarial loss ¹	6.6	6.7	13.1	13.3	
Total before taxes	6.5	6.3	12.9	12.6	
	—	—	—	—	Income tax benefit (expense)
Total reclassifications for the period, net of tax	\$ 6.5	\$ 6.3	\$ 12.9	\$ 12.6	

¹ These accumulated other comprehensive income components are included in the computation of net periodic benefit cost (credit). See NOTE 7 - PENSIONS AND OTHER POSTRETIREMENT BENEFITS for further information.

NOTE 16 - RELATED PARTIES

Two of our four operating U.S. iron ore mines and our indefinitely-idled Empire mine are co-owned joint ventures with companies that are integrated steel producers or their subsidiaries. We are the manager of each of the mines we co-own and rely on our joint venture partners to make their required capital contributions and to pay for their share of the iron ore pellets that we produce. One of the joint venture partners is also our customer. The following is a summary of the mine ownership of these iron ore mines at June 30, 2017 :

Mine	Cliffs Natural Resources	ArcelorMittal	U.S. Steel Corporation
Empire	79.0%	21.0%	—
Tilden	85.0%	—	15.0%
Hibbing	23.0%	62.3%	14.7%

As part of a 2014 extension agreement between us and ArcelorMittal, which amended certain terms of the Empire partnership agreement, certain distributions of the partners' equity amounts were required to be made on a quarterly basis beginning in the first quarter of 2015. These equity distributions were made through the termination of the partnership agreement on December 31, 2016. We paid \$8.7 million in January 2017 related to 2016 distributions. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2016, we recorded distributions of \$24.4 million and \$41.4 million, respectively, under this agreement of which \$17.0 million was paid as of June 30, 2016. In addition, we paid \$11.1 million in January 2016 related to 2015 distributions. ArcelorMittal's equity balance in the Empire partnership as of December 31, 2016 was approximately \$132.7 million.

During the second quarter of 2017, the partners reached an agreement in principle regarding the final distribution of partnership equity. We expect the partnership equity distribution to be made per the partnership agreement in three equal installments over a period of 24 months, commencing upon the finalization of the agreement. This agreement is expected to be finalized during the third quarter of 2017.

Product revenues from related parties were as follows:

	(In Millions)			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Product revenues from related parties	\$ 227.5	\$ 241.6	\$ 336.9	\$ 345.0
Total product revenues	512.0	452.8	924.8	728.4
Related party product revenue as a percent of total product revenue	44.4%	53.4%	36.4%	47.4%

The following table presents the classification of related party assets and liabilities in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 :

	Balance Sheet Location	(In Millions)	
		June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Amounts due from related parties	<i>Accounts receivable, net</i>	\$ 18.8	\$ 46.9
Customer supply agreements and provisional pricing agreements	<i>Other current assets</i>	68.0	26.8
Amounts due to related parties	<i>Other current liabilities</i>	15.9	8.7

Certain supply agreements with one U.S. Iron Ore customer provide for supplemental revenue or refunds to the customer based on the customer's average annual steel pricing or based on the average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel at the time the product is consumed in the customer's blast furnace. The supplemental pricing is characterized as a freestanding derivative. Refer to NOTE 13 - DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS for further information.

NOTE 17 - EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following table summarizes the computation of basic and diluted earnings (loss) per share:

	(In Millions, Except Per Share Amounts)			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Income from Continuing Operations	\$ 76.5	\$ 29.9	\$ 46.2	\$ 144.2
Loss (Income) from Continuing Operations Attributable to Noncontrolling Interest	1.7	(16.7)	3.4	(25.5)
Net Income from Continuing Operations Attributable to Cliffs Shareholders	\$ 78.2	\$ 13.2	\$ 49.6	\$ 118.7
Income (Loss) from Discontinued Operations, net of tax	(46.4)	(0.4)	(45.9)	2.1
Net Income Attributable to Cliffs Shareholders	\$ 31.8	\$ 12.8	\$ 3.7	\$ 120.8
Weighted Average Number of Shares:				
Basic	296.1	182.3	280.6	177.0
Employee Stock Plans	4.6	2.3	4.6	1.3
Diluted	300.7	184.6	285.2	178.3
Earnings (Loss) per Common Share Attributable to Cliffs Common Shareholders - Basic:				
Continuing operations	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.18	\$ 0.67
Discontinued operations	(0.16)	—	(0.16)	0.01
	\$ 0.10	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.68
Earnings (Loss) per Common Share Attributable to Cliffs Common Shareholders - Diluted:				
Continuing operations	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.17	\$ 0.67
Discontinued operations	(0.15)	—	(0.16)	0.01
	\$ 0.11	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.68

NOTE 18 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES
Contingencies

We are currently the subject of, or party to, various claims and legal proceedings incidental to our operations. If management believes that a loss arising from these matters is probable and can reasonably be estimated, we record the amount of the loss or the minimum estimated liability when the loss is estimated using a range, and no point within the range is more probable than another. As additional information becomes available, any potential liability related to these matters is assessed and the estimates are revised, if necessary. Based on currently available information, management believes that the ultimate outcome of these matters, individually and in the aggregate, will not have a material effect on our financial position, results of operations or cash flows. However, these claims and legal proceedings are subject to inherent uncertainties and unfavorable rulings could occur. An unfavorable ruling could include monetary damages, additional funding requirements or an injunction. If an unfavorable ruling were to occur, there exists the possibility of a material impact on the financial position and results of operations for the period in which the ruling occurs or future periods. However, we do not believe that any pending claims or legal proceedings will result in a material liability in relation to our consolidated financial statements.

Currently, we have recorded a liability in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position related to the following legal matters:

Michigan Electricity Matters. On February 19, 2015, in connection with various proceedings before FERC with respect to certain cost allocations for continued operation of the Presque Isle Power Plant in Marquette, Michigan, FERC issued an order directing MISO to submit a revised methodology for allocating SSR costs that identified the load serving entities that require the operation of SSR units at the power plant for reliability purposes. On September 17, 2015, FERC issued an order conditionally approving MISO's revised allocation methodology. On September 22, 2016, FERC denied requests for rehearing of the February 19 order, rejecting arguments that FERC did not have the authority to order refunds

in a cost allocation case and to impose retroactive surcharges to effectuate such refunds. FERC, however, suspended any refunds and surcharges pending its review of a July 25, 2016 ALJ initial decision on the appropriate amount of SSR compensation. Should FERC award SSR costs based on retroactive surcharges and the amount of SSR compensation not be adjusted, our current estimate of the potential liability to the Empire and Tilden mines is \$13.6 million, based on MISO's June 14, 2016 refund report (as revised in MISO's July 20, 2016 errata refund report) for the Escanaba, White Pine and Presque Isle SSRs. We, however, continue to vigorously challenge both the amount of the SSR compensation and the imposition of any SSR costs before FERC and the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit. As of June 30, 2017, this potential liability of \$13.6 million is included in our Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position as part of *Accrued expenses*. On November 8, 2016, Tilden and Empire, along with various Michigan-aligned parties, filed petitions for review of FERC's order regarding allocation and non-cost SSR issues with the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit. On January 27, 2017, Tilden, Empire and other appellants filed a motion to terminate further abeyance of briefing so that cost allocation issues could be heard earlier at the Court of Appeals than revenue requirement issues still pending at FERC, which motion was granted on April 4, 2017. We will continue to vigorously challenge both the amount of the SSR compensation and the imposition of any SSR costs before FERC and the U.S. Court of Appeals for the D.C. Circuit.

CCAA Proceedings

In January 2015, the Bloom Lake Group commenced CCAA proceedings. Effective January 27, 2015, following the CCAA filing of the Bloom Lake Group, we deconsolidated the Bloom Lake Group and certain other wholly-owned subsidiaries comprising substantially all of our Canadian operations. Additionally, on May 20, 2015, the Wabush Group commenced CCAA proceedings which resulted in the deconsolidation of the remaining Wabush Group entities that were not previously deconsolidated. As a result of this action, the CCAA protections granted to the Bloom Lake Group were extended to include the Wabush Group to facilitate the reorganization or divestiture of each of their businesses and operations.

Prior to the deconsolidations, various Cliffs wholly-owned entities made loans to the Canadian Entities for the purpose of funding their operations and had accounts receivable generated in the ordinary course of business. The loans, corresponding interest and the accounts receivable were considered intercompany transactions and eliminated from our consolidated financial statements. Since the deconsolidations, the loans, associated interest and accounts receivable are considered related party transactions and have been recognized in our consolidated financial statements at their estimated fair value of \$50.1 million and \$48.6 million classified as *Loans to and accounts receivable from the Canadian Entities* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively.

During the three months ended June 30, 2017, we became aware that it was probable the Monitor will assert a preference claim of the CCAA estate against the Company. Given that it is probable the claim will be asserted by the Monitor, we have recorded an estimated liability approximately equal to the value of the Company's related-party claims against the CCAA estate of \$50.0 million, classified as *Contingent claims* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position as of June 30, 2017 and included within *Income (Loss) from Discontinued Operations, net of tax* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017. Should the Monitor proceed to assert the claim, we believe the Monitor will demand an amount in excess of the value of Cliffs' related-party claims against the estate. Thus, it is possible that a change in the estimated liability may occur in the future. Cliffs denies it is liable for any amount and will vigorously defend such claim. Additionally, we have liabilities of \$38.5 million and \$37.2 million including guarantees for certain environmental obligations of the Canadian Entities in our consolidated results, classified as *Other liabilities* in the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively. Refer to NOTE 19 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS for additional information.

As of June 30, 2017, substantially all of the assets available to the estate have been liquidated. The CCAA proceedings are still ongoing and the Monitor is evaluating all claims into the estate including our related-party claims. Currently, there is uncertainty as to the amount of the distribution that will be made to the creditors of the estate, including, if any, to Cliffs, and whether Cliffs could be held liable for claims that may be asserted by or on behalf of the Bloom Lake Group or the Wabush Group or by their respective representatives against non-debtor affiliates of the Bloom Lake Group and the Wabush Group.

After payment of sale expenses, taxes and repayment of the DIP financing, the net proceeds from the liquidation of assets and certain other divestitures by the Canadian Entities are currently being held by the Monitor, on behalf of the Canadian Entities, to fund the costs of the CCAA proceedings and for eventual distribution to creditors of the Canadian Entities pending further order of the Montreal Court.

NOTE 19 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On July 18, 2017, all conditions were satisfied to complete a court-supervised sale of the Wabush Scully Mine assets to a third-party buyer. The buyer agreed to provide replacement financial assurance for environmental obligations of the Wabush Scully Mine, thus eliminating the Company's liability. As a result of this arrangement, the remaining guarantee instruments that supported the Wabush Mine environmental obligations are in the process of being cancelled and, as a result, in the third quarter of 2017, the Company will eliminate the *Guarantees* liability balance recorded as of June 30, 2017 of \$38.5 million . We expect the closing of this sale to result in a gain of approximately \$30 million during the third quarter of 2017.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ("MD&A") is designed to provide a reader of our financial statements with a narrative from the perspective of management on our financial condition, results of operations, liquidity and other factors that may affect our future results. We believe it is important to read our MD&A in conjunction with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016 as well as other publicly available information.

Overview

Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. is a leading mining and natural resources company. Founded in 1847, we are recognized as the largest and oldest independent iron ore mining company in the United States. We are a major supplier of iron ore pellets to the North American steel industry from our mines and pellet plants located in Michigan and Minnesota. Additionally, we operate an iron ore mining complex in Western Australia. By 2020, we expect to be the sole producer of HBI in the Great Lakes region with the development of our first production plant in Toledo, Ohio. Driven by the core values of safety, social, environmental and capital stewardship, our employees endeavor to provide all stakeholders with operating and financial transparency.

The key driver of our business is demand for steelmaking raw materials from U.S. steelmakers. During the first six months of 2017, the U.S. produced approximately 41 million metric tons of crude steel or about 5% of total global crude steel production, which is up 1.3% when compared to the same period in 2016. U.S. total steel capacity utilization was approximately 74% in the first six months of 2017, which is an approximate 2% increase from the same period in 2016. Additionally, in the first six months of 2017, China produced approximately 420 million metric tons of crude steel, or approximately 50% of total global crude steel production. These figures represent an approximate 5% increase in Chinese crude steel production when compared to the same period in 2016. Through the first six months of 2017, global crude steel production increased about 5% compared to the same period in 2016 .

We recognize the volatility of iron ore supply-demand dynamics, and that changes in behaviors of the major iron ore producers and/or Chinese steelmakers could either lift or put pressure on iron ore prices in the near term. We remain optimistic that both the signs of supply discipline from the majors and record levels of Chinese steel production will support prices through the back half of the year. We have also noticed vastly improved demand for higher grade iron ore products, typically those of benchmark grade (62% iron content) and above, as Chinese mills put more emphasis on the more productive and environmentally friendly nature of these ores. We believe that the large amount of inventory at Chinese iron ore ports is mostly lower grade product and the mills will continue to favor benchmark quality ore.

The Platts 62% Price increased 43% to an average price of \$74 per metric ton for the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the respective period of 2016. Additionally, the average daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel was \$622 per net ton for the six months ended June 30, 2017 . The spot price volatility impacts our realized revenue rates at each of our segments to varying extents as our U.S. Iron Ore contracts correlate to both the Platts 62% Price and the average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel, while our Asia Pacific Iron Ore contracts heavily correlate to the Platts 62% Price.

During the second quarter of 2017, the prices for hot-rolled coil steel weakened slightly, but remained at levels higher than the prior-year quarter. The decline in prices is likely attributable to slowing, yet still strong, auto demand and a small destocking cycle which has left inventories low. Despite the small pricing retreat this quarter, we remain positive on our outlook given the low inventory levels and improvement in energy-related steel demand. More importantly, in April, the U.S. Department of Commerce initiated a Section 232 investigation to determine the effects of imported steel on national security. While the final determination has been delayed, we remain confident that some level of restrictive import measure will be recommended, which could lead to more favorable market dynamics.

For the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 , our consolidated revenues were \$569.3 million and \$1,030.9 million , respectively, with net income from continuing operations per diluted share of \$0.26 and \$0.17 , respectively. This compares with consolidated revenues of \$496.2 million and \$801.7 million , respectively, and net income from continuing operations per diluted share of \$0.07 and \$0.67 , respectively for the comparable periods in 2016. Net income from continuing operations was negatively impacted as a result of losses on extinguishment/restructuring of debt of \$76.8 million in the six months ended June 30, 2017 , while the six months ended June 30, 2016 was positively impacted as a result of gains on extinguishment/restructuring of debt of \$182.4 million . Sales margin increased by \$53.6 million and \$ 118.4 million in the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 , respectively, when compared to the same periods in 2016, primarily driven by the increase in revenue from higher overall average realized product revenue rates across all of our operations and higher sales volumes at our U.S. Iron Ore operations. Additionally, sales margin improved by \$19.6 million and \$45.1 million during three and six months ended June 30, 2017, respectively, due to a decrease in idle

expenses which resulted from our mining facilities being in full operation compared to the prior-year period when there was an idle of the United Taconite and Northshore mines.

Recent Developments

On June 15, 2017, we announced that we selected a site in Toledo, Ohio for the development of our first HBI production plant. Midrex Technologies was selected to design, engineer and procure equipment for the new plant, which will have the nominal capacity to produce 1.6 million metric tons of HBI per year.

On April 25, 2017, at the 2017 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, our shareholders approved the A&R 2015 Equity Plan and the Company's 2017 Executive Management Performance Incentive Plan. Additionally, our shareholders approved the increase in the total number of authorized shares from 407.0 million to 607.0 million.

Business Segments

Our company's primary continuing operations are organized and managed according to geographic location: U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore.

Results of Operations – Consolidated

2017 Compared to 2016

The following is a summary of our consolidated results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 :

	(In Millions)					
	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)	2017	2016	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Revenues from product sales and services	\$ 569.3	\$ 496.2	\$ 73.1	\$ 1,030.9	\$ 801.7	\$ 229.2
Cost of goods sold and operating expenses	(424.2)	(404.7)	(19.5)	(790.1)	(679.3)	(110.8)
Sales margin	\$ 145.1	\$ 91.5	\$ 53.6	\$ 240.8	\$ 122.4	\$ 118.4
Sales margin %	25.5%	18.4%	7.1%	23.4%	15.3%	8.1%

Revenues from Product Sales and Services

The increase in sales revenue of \$59.2 million or 13.1% , excluding the increase in freight and reimbursements of \$13.9 million , for the three months ended June 30, 2017 from the comparable period in 2016 was driven by an increase in the realized revenue rate of 24.3% or \$87.1 million from our U.S. Iron Ore operations. Additionally, increased iron ore sales volumes of 164 thousand long tons in the second quarter of 2017 compared to the same period in 2016 from our U.S. Iron Ore operations positively increased revenue by \$7.3 million . These increases were offset partially by the decrease in sales volume of 618 thousand metric tons, or a decrease in revenue of \$27.9 million , from our Asia Pacific Iron Ore operations for the three months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the prior-year period.

The increase in sales revenue of \$196.4 million or 27.0% , excluding the increase in freight and reimbursements of \$32.8 million , for the six months ended June 30, 2017 from the comparable period in 2016 was driven by an increase in realized revenue rate of 12.2% or \$77.5 million and 13.3% or \$32.9 million for our U.S. Iron Ore operations and Asia Pacific Iron Ore operations, respectively. Additionally, increased iron ore sales volumes in the first six months of 2017 compared to the same period in 2016 of 1.4 million long tons from our U.S. Iron Ore operations positively increased revenue by \$104.0 million . These increases were offset partially by the decrease in sales volume of 0.4 million metric tons or a decrease in revenue of \$16.9 million , from our Asia Pacific Iron Ore operations for the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the prior-year period.

Cost of Goods Sold and Operating Expenses

The increase in *Cost of goods sold and operating expenses* of \$ 5.6 million or 1.5% , excluding the increase in freight and reimbursements of \$13.9 million , for the three months ended June 30, 2017 from the comparable period in 2016 was primarily due to an increase in production cost rates across all operations of \$40.1 million, predominantly due to increased profit sharing and benefit costs and higher energy rates. An additional unfavorable movement of \$7.0 million was driven by an increase in sales tons from our U.S. Iron Ore operations. These increases were offset partially by a favorable impact of \$22.5 million related to the decrease in sales volume from our Asia Pacific Iron Ore operations compared to the prior-year period and \$19.6 million due to idle expenses that were incurred by our U.S. Iron Ore operations in the prior-year period and not repeated in the current year.

The increase in *Cost of goods sold and operating expenses* of \$78.0 million or 12.9% , excluding the increase in freight and reimbursements of \$32.8 million , for the six months ended June 30, 2017 from the comparable period in 2016 was primarily due to an increase in production cost rates and sales volume at our U.S. Iron Ore operations, resulting in higher costs of \$38.8 million and \$78.4 million , respectively. These increases were offset partially by a favorable impact of \$45.1 million due to idle expenses that were incurred in the prior-year period and not repeated in the current year.

Refer to “ Results of Operations – Segment Information ” for additional information regarding the specific factors that impacted our revenue and operating results during the period.

Other Operating Income (Expense)

The following is a summary of *other operating income (expense)* for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 :

	(In Millions)					
	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)	2017	2016	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Selling, general and administrative expenses	\$ (27.5)	\$ (22.5)	\$ (5.0)	\$ (53.2)	\$ (50.7)	\$ (2.5)
Miscellaneous - net	(3.0)	5.7	(8.7)	8.9	2.7	6.2
	<u>\$ (30.5)</u>	<u>\$ (16.8)</u>	<u>\$ (13.7)</u>	<u>\$ (44.3)</u>	<u>\$ (48.0)</u>	<u>\$ 3.7</u>

Selling, general and administrative expenses during the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 increased by \$5.0 million and \$2.5 million , respectively, from the comparable periods in 2016. The variance for the three months ended June 30, 2017 was driven by HBI project spending for pre-engineering activities of \$1.1 million, an increase of employment costs of \$1.7 million and an unfavorable variance of \$1.4 million due to a lease amendment in the prior-year period which resulted in a credit and was not repeated in the current period. The variance for the six months ended June 30, 2017 was primarily driven by HBI project spending for pre-engineering activities of \$2.0 million.

The following is a summary of *Miscellaneous - net* for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 :

	(In Millions)					
	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)	2017	2016	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Foreign exchange remeasurement	\$ —	\$ 0.2	\$ (0.2)	\$ 13.6	\$ (0.9)	\$ 14.5
Management and royalty fees	1.9	3.2	(1.3)	3.2	5.9	(2.7)
Empire idle costs	(5.7)	—	(5.7)	(12.5)	—	(12.5)
Other	0.8	2.3	(1.5)	4.6	(2.3)	6.9
	<u>\$ (3.0)</u>	<u>\$ 5.7</u>	<u>\$ (8.7)</u>	<u>\$ 8.9</u>	<u>\$ 2.7</u>	<u>\$ 6.2</u>

Miscellaneous - net decreased by \$8.7 million and increased \$6.2 million, respectively, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 from the comparable periods in 2016. For the three months ended June 30, 2017, there was an unfavorable impact of \$5.7 million of Empire idle costs related to the indefinite idle of the mine. For the six months ended June 30, 2017, there was an incremental favorable impact \$14.5 million due to the change in foreign exchange remeasurement of short-term intercompany loans. These increases were partially offset by an unfavorable impact of \$12.5 million of Empire idle costs related to the indefinite idle of the mine.

Other Income (Expense)

The following is a summary of *Other income (expense)* for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016:

	(In Millions)					
	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)	2017	2016	Variance Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
Interest expense, net	\$ (31.4)	\$ (50.7)	\$ 19.3	\$ (74.2)	\$ (107.5)	\$ 33.3
Gain (loss) on extinguishment/restructuring of debt	(4.9)	3.6	(8.5)	(76.8)	182.4	(259.2)
Other non-operating income	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.5	0.3	1.2
	<u>\$ (35.5)</u>	<u>\$ (46.9)</u>	<u>\$ 11.4</u>	<u>\$ (149.5)</u>	<u>\$ 75.2</u>	<u>\$ (224.7)</u>

Interest expense, net for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 had a favorable variance of \$19.3 million and \$33.3 million versus the comparable prior-year periods, predominantly as a result of the debt restructuring activities that occurred during March 2017. These debt restructurings resulted in a net reduction of the outstanding principal balance of our secured and unsecured senior notes.

The loss on extinguishment/restructuring of debt for the six months ended June 30, 2017 was \$76.8 million related to the repurchase of certain of our unsecured senior notes and First Lien Notes and the redemption in full of all of our outstanding 1.5 Lien Notes and Second Lien Notes compared to a gain of \$182.4 million related to the issuance of our 1.5 Lien Notes through the exchange offer on March 2, 2016.

Refer to NOTE 5 - DEBT AND CREDIT FACILITIES for further discussion.

Income Taxes

Our effective tax rate is impacted by permanent items, such as depletion and the relative mix of income we earn in various foreign jurisdictions with tax rates that differ from the U.S. statutory rate. It also is affected by discrete items that may occur in any given period but are not consistent from period to period. The following represents a summary of our tax provision and corresponding effective rates for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016:

	(In Millions)					
	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017	2016	Variance	2017	2016	Variance
Income tax benefit (expense)	\$ (2.6)	\$ 2.1	\$ (4.7)	\$ (0.8)	\$ (5.4)	\$ 4.6
Effective tax rate	3.3%	(7.6)%	10.9%	1.6%	3.6%	(2.0)%

A reconciliation of the statutory rate to the effective tax rate for the six months ended June 30, 2017 is as follows:

	(In Millions)			
	Six Months Ended June 30,			
	2017		2016	
Tax at U.S. statutory rate of 35%	\$ 16.5	35.0 %	\$ 52.4	35.0 %
Increases/(Decreases) due to:				
Percentage depletion	(9.0)	(19.2)	(34.3)	(22.9)
State taxes	0.5	1.1	—	—
Impact of foreign operations	(1.3)	(2.8)	0.6	0.4
Income not subject to tax	0.2	0.4	(6.4)	(4.3)
Valuation allowance reversal on current year operations	(6.3)	(13.3)	(9.6)	(6.5)
Other items - net	—	0.1	2.0	1.4
Provision for income tax and effective income tax rate before discrete items	0.6	1.3	4.7	3.1
Discrete Items:				
Audit settlements	(0.5)	(1.1)	—	—
Tax uncertainties	0.7	1.5	0.8	0.5
Prior-year adjustments made in current year	—	(0.1)	(0.1)	—
Provision for income tax expense and effective income tax rate including discrete items	\$ 0.8	1.6 %	\$ 5.4	3.6 %

Our tax provision for the six months ended June 30, 2017 was an expense of \$0.8 million and a 1.6% effective tax rate compared with an expense of \$5.4 million and a 3.6% effective tax rate for the comparable prior-year period.

Our 2017 estimated annual effective tax rate before discrete items is 1.3%. This estimated annual effective tax rate differs from the U.S. statutory rate of 35% primarily due to the reversal of valuation allowance from operations in the current year and deductions for percentage depletion in excess of cost depletion related to U.S. operations.

We have recognized a tax benefit of \$0.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 in *Income (Loss) from Discontinued Operations, net of tax*, related to our Canadian Operations. This benefit is a result of the establishment of the *C ontigent claims* during the period related to CCAA proceedings.

Income (Loss) from Discontinued Operations, net of tax

During the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, we recorded a loss from discontinued operations of \$46.4 million and \$45.9 million, respectively, net of tax, primarily due to the recording of a *C ontigent claims*, partially offset by a gain from foreign currency remeasurement of our *Loans to and accounts receivable from the Canadian Entities* and from certain disputes related to the sale of our North American Coal segment. We recorded a loss from discontinued operations of \$0.4 million and a gain of \$2.1 million, net of tax, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016, respectively.

Noncontrolling Interest

Noncontrolling interest primarily is comprised of our consolidated, but less-than-wholly-owned subsidiary at our Empire mining venture which became indefinitely idled in August 2016. The net loss attributable to the noncontrolling interest of the Empire mining venture was \$ 1.7 million and \$3.4 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, respectively, compared to net income attributable to the noncontrolling interest of \$ 16.7 million and \$ 25.5 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2016, respectively.

Results of Operations – Segment Information

We evaluate segment performance based on sales margin, defined as revenues less cost of goods sold and operating expenses identifiable to each segment. Additionally, we evaluate segment performance based on EBITDA, defined as net income before interest, income taxes, depreciation, depletion and amortization, and Adjusted EBITDA, defined as EBITDA excluding certain items such as extinguishment/restructuring of debt, foreign currency exchange remeasurement, impacts of discontinued operations, severance and contractor termination costs and intersegment corporate allocations of SG&A costs. These measures allow management and investors to focus on our ability to service our debt as well as illustrate how the business and each operating segment are performing. Additionally, EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA assist management and investors in their analysis and forecasting as these measures approximate the cash flows associated with operational earnings.

EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA

	(In Millions)			
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2017	2016	2017	2016
Net Income	\$ 30.1	\$ 29.5	\$ 0.3	\$ 146.3
Less:				
Interest expense, net	(31.4)	(50.7)	(74.2)	(107.5)
Income tax benefit (expense)	(2.6)	2.1	(0.8)	(5.4)
Depreciation, depletion and amortization	(21.6)	(26.9)	(44.8)	(62.1)
EBITDA	<u>\$ 85.7</u>	<u>\$ 105.0</u>	<u>\$ 120.1</u>	<u>\$ 321.3</u>
Less:				
Gain (loss) on extinguishment/restructuring of debt	\$ (4.9)	\$ 3.6	\$ (76.8)	\$ 182.4
Foreign exchange remeasurement	—	0.2	13.6	(0.9)
Impact of discontinued operations	(46.4)	(0.4)	(45.9)	2.1
Severance and contractor termination costs	—	—	—	(0.1)
Adjusted EBITDA	<u>\$ 137.0</u>	<u>\$ 101.6</u>	<u>\$ 229.2</u>	<u>\$ 137.8</u>
EBITDA:				
U.S. Iron Ore	\$ 155.0	\$ 94.1	\$ 212.9	\$ 135.5
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	1.2	26.1	52.6	48.4
Other	(70.5)	(15.2)	(145.4)	137.4
Total EBITDA	<u>\$ 85.7</u>	<u>\$ 105.0</u>	<u>\$ 120.1</u>	<u>\$ 321.3</u>
Adjusted EBITDA:				
U.S. Iron Ore	\$ 161.5	\$ 97.2	\$ 225.6	\$ 143.3
Asia Pacific Iron Ore	3.0	26.5	56.8	49.5
Other	(27.5)	(22.1)	(53.2)	(55.0)
Total Adjusted EBITDA	<u>\$ 137.0</u>	<u>\$ 101.6</u>	<u>\$ 229.2</u>	<u>\$ 137.8</u>

EBITDA decreased \$19.3 million and \$201.2 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, respectively, on a consolidated basis from the comparable periods in 2016. The period-over-period changes primarily were driven by the impact from debt restructuring/extinguishment activities for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016. In addition, EBITDA was unfavorably impacted by the loss from discontinued operations of \$46.4 million and \$45.9 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, respectively. These decreases were offset partially by an increase in consolidated sales margin during the three and six months ended June 30, 2017.

Adjusted EBITDA increased \$35.4 million and \$91.4 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017, respectively, from the comparable period in 2016. The increase primarily was attributable to the higher consolidated sales margin. See further detail below for additional information regarding the specific factors that impacted each reportable segment's sales margin during the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016.

2017 Compared to 2016
U.S. Iron Ore

The following is a summary of U.S. Iron Ore results for the three months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 :

	(In Millions)						
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Changes due to:				Total change
	2017	2016	Revenue and cost rate	Sales volume	Idle cost/production volume variance	Freight and reimburse-ment	
Revenues from product sales and services	\$ 471.3	\$ 361.7	\$ 87.1	\$ 7.3	\$ —	\$ 15.2	\$ 109.6
Cost of goods sold and operating expenses	(327.1)	(291.7)	(32.8)	(7.0)	19.6	(15.2)	(35.4)
Sales margin	<u>\$ 144.2</u>	<u>\$ 70.0</u>	<u>\$ 54.3</u>	<u>\$ 0.3</u>	<u>\$ 19.6</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 74.2</u>

<i>Per Ton Information</i>	Three Months Ended June 30,		Difference	Percent change
	2017	2016		
Realized product revenue rate ¹	\$ 96.75	\$ 77.81	\$ 18.94	24.3 %
Cash cost of goods sold and operating expense rate ^{1,2}	59.47	56.25	3.22	5.7 %
Depreciation, depletion & amortization	3.87	4.68	(0.81)	(17.3)%
Total cost of goods sold and operating expenses rate	63.34	60.93	2.41	4.0 %
Sales margin	<u>\$ 33.41</u>	<u>\$ 16.88</u>	<u>\$ 16.53</u>	<u>97.9 %</u>

Sales tons ³ (In thousands)	4,310	4,146
Production tons ³ (In thousands)		
Total	6,491	5,987
Cliffs' share of total	4,691	4,155

¹ Excludes revenues and expenses related to domestic freight, which are offsetting and have no impact on sales margin. Revenues and expenses also exclude venture partner cost reimbursements.

² Cash cost of goods sold and operating expense rate is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "Non-GAAP Reconciliation" for reconciliation in dollars back to our consolidated financial statements.

³ Tons are long tons.

Sales margin for U.S. Iron Ore was \$144.2 million for the three months ended June 30, 2017 , compared with \$70.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2016 . Sales margin per long ton increased 97.9% to \$33.41 during the three months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2016 .

Revenue increased by \$94.4 million during the three months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the prior-year period, excluding the freight and reimbursements increase of \$15.2 million , predominantly due to:

- An increase in the average year-to-date realized product revenue rate of \$18.94 per long ton or 24.3% during the three months ended June 30, 2017, compared to the same period in the previous year, which resulted in an increase of \$87.1 million . This is primarily a result of:
 - An increase in Platts 62% Price, which positively affected the realized revenue rate by \$11 per long ton or \$48 million; and
 - An increase in the average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel, which positively affected the realized revenue rate by \$7 per long ton or \$30 million.
- Higher sales volumes of 164 thousand long tons, which resulted in increased revenue of \$7.3 million .

Cost of goods sold and operating expenses increased \$20.2 million during the three months ended June 30, 2017, excluding the freight and reimbursements increase of \$15.2 million, compared to the same period in 2016, predominantly as a result of:

- Higher profit sharing and benefit costs of \$9 million or \$2 per long ton, higher energy rates for natural gas, diesel and electricity of \$7 million or \$2 per long ton, increased repair costs of \$3 million or \$1 per long ton and increased royalty costs of \$3 million or \$1 per long ton;
- An unfavorable year-to-date standard cost adjustment as a result of higher overall expenses as discussed above for increased costs of \$9 million or \$2 per long ton; and
- Increased sales volumes of 164 thousand long tons, which resulted in increased costs of \$7 million.
- Partially offset by decreased costs of \$20 million or \$5 per long ton due to the idle of the United Taconite and Northshore mines during the prior-year period.

2017 Compared to 2016

U.S. Iron Ore

The following is a summary of U.S. Iron Ore results for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 :

	(In Millions)						
	Six Months Ended June 30,		Changes due to:				Total change
	2017	2016	Revenue and cost rate	Sales volume	Idle cost/production volume variance	Freight and reimburse-ment	
Revenues from product sales and services	\$ 757.5	\$ 547.2	\$ 77.5	\$ 104.0	\$ —	\$ 28.8	\$ 210.3
Cost of goods sold and operating expenses	(564.9)	(464.0)	(38.8)	(78.4)	45.1	(28.8)	(100.9)
Sales margin	<u>\$ 192.6</u>	<u>\$ 83.2</u>	<u>\$ 38.7</u>	<u>\$ 25.6</u>	<u>\$ 45.1</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 109.4</u>

<i>Per Ton Information</i>	Six Months Ended June 30,		Difference	Percent change
	2017	2016		
Realized product revenue rate ¹	\$ 89.43	\$ 79.72	\$ 9.71	12.2 %
Cash cost of goods sold and operating expense rate ^{1,2}	59.05	58.34	0.71	1.2 %
Depreciation, depletion & amortization	4.46	7.65	(3.19)	(41.7)%
Total cost of goods sold and operating expenses rate	63.51	65.99	(2.48)	(3.8)%
Sales margin	<u>\$ 25.92</u>	<u>\$ 13.73</u>	<u>\$ 12.19</u>	<u>88.8 %</u>

Sales tons ³ (In thousands)	7,428	6,056
Production tons ³ (In thousands)		
Total	12,305	10,900
Cliffs' share of total	8,968	7,202

¹ Excludes revenues and expenses related to domestic freight, which are offsetting and have no impact on sales margin. Revenues and expenses also exclude venture partner cost reimbursements.

² Cash cost of goods sold and operating expense rate is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "Non-GAAP Reconciliation" for reconciliation in dollars back to our consolidated financial statements.

³ Tons are long tons.

Sales margin for U.S. Iron Ore was \$192.6 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared with \$83.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016. Sales margin per long ton increased 88.8% to \$25.92 in the first six months of 2017 compared to the first six months of 2016.

Revenue increased by \$181.5 million during the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the prior-year period, excluding the freight and reimbursements increase of \$28.8 million, predominantly due to:

- Higher sales volumes of 1.4 million long tons, which resulted in increased revenues of \$104.0 million primarily due to:
 - Increased demand from a customer during the six months ended June 30, 2017, providing additional sales volume of 1.1 million long tons, following the termination of its contract in the fourth quarter of 2015 that was reinstated and became effective during the first quarter of 2017;
 - Increased demand from a customer during the six months ended June 30, 2017, providing additional sales volume of 1.1 million long tons, compared to the prior-year period when the customer had excess inventory volumes due to its idle of one of its facilities and additional contracted suppliers; and

- Increased demand from a customer during the six months ended June 30, 2017, providing additional sales volume of 0.4 million long tons, due to the customer's prior-year inventory levels, timing and vessel availability.
- These increases were offset partially due to engaging in no short-term contracts with two customers during the six months ended June 30, 2017, compared to the prior-year period for a decrease in sales volume of 1.2 million long tons.
- The average year-to-date realized product revenue rate increased \$9.71 per long ton or 12.2% during the six months ended June 30, 2017, compared to the same period in the previous year, which resulted in an increase of \$77.5 million . This is predominantly due to:
 - An increase in Platts 62% Price, which positively affected the realized revenue rate by \$8 per long ton or \$57 million;
 - An increase in the average annual daily market price and customer pricing for hot-rolled coil steel, which positively affected the realized revenue rate by \$6 per long ton or \$48 million; and
 - Higher pellet premiums, which positively affected the realized revenue rate by \$3 per long ton or \$24 million.
 - These increases were offset partially by carryover pricing impacts and changes in customer and contract mix, which negatively affected the realized revenue rate by \$7 per long ton or \$52 million.

Cost of goods sold and operating expenses increased \$72.1 million during the six months ended June 30, 2017 , excluding the freight and reimbursements increase of \$28.8 million , compared to the same period in 2016, predominantly as a result of:

- Increased sales volumes as discussed above which resulted in increased costs of \$78.4 million period-over-period; and
- Higher profit sharing and benefit costs of \$15 million or \$2 per long ton, higher energy rates for natural gas, diesel and electricity of \$12 million or \$2 per long ton, increased repair costs of \$6 million or \$1 per long ton and increased royalty costs of \$5 million or \$1 per long ton.
- Partially offset by decreased idle costs of \$45.1 million or \$6 per long ton due to the idle of the United Taconite and Northshore mines during the prior-year period.

Production

Cliffs' share of production in its U.S. Iron Ore segment increased by 24.5% in the first six months of 2017 when compared to the same period in 2016 . The increase in production volume primarily is attributable to the fully operating mining facilities compared to the various ongoing idled operations during the previous-year period. Our United Taconite operation was fully operating during the first six months of 2017, adding 2.4 million long tons of production, compared to being idled during the first six months of 2016. Secondly, our Northshore mining operation was at full production, adding 1.8 million long tons compared to being idled during the first four months of 2016. These production gains were offset partially by the indefinite idle of the Empire mine, lowering production by 2.3 million long tons, compared to the prior-year period when the mine was operating.

Asia Pacific Iron Ore

The following is a summary of Asia Pacific Iron Ore results for the three months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 :

	(In Millions)						
	Three Months Ended June 30,		Change due to:				Total change
	2017	2016	Revenue and cost rate	Sales volume	Exchange rate	Freight and reimburse- ment	
Revenues from product sales and services	\$ 98.0	\$ 134.5	\$ (6.5)	\$ (27.9)	\$ (0.8)	\$ (1.3)	\$ (36.5)
Cost of goods sold and operating expenses	(97.1)	(113.0)	(7.3)	22.5	(0.6)	1.3	15.9
Sales margin	<u>\$ 0.9</u>	<u>\$ 21.5</u>	<u>\$ (13.8)</u>	<u>\$ (5.4)</u>	<u>\$ (1.4)</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ (20.6)</u>

<i>Per Ton Information</i>	Three Months Ended June 30,		Difference	Percent change
	2017	2016		
Realized product revenue rate ¹	\$ 38.23	\$ 41.96	\$ (3.73)	(8.9)%
Cash cost of goods sold and operating expense rate ^{1,2}	36.52	33.06	3.46	10.5 %
Depreciation, depletion & amortization	1.33	1.97	(0.64)	(32.5)%
Total cost of goods sold and operating expenses rate	37.85	35.03	2.82	8.1 %
Sales margin	<u>\$ 0.38</u>	<u>\$ 6.93</u>	<u>\$ (6.55)</u>	<u>(94.5)%</u>

Sales tons ³ (In thousands)	2,485	3,103
Production tons ³ (In thousands)	2,762	2,800

¹ The information above excludes revenues and expenses related to freight, which are offsetting and have no impact on sales margin.

² Cash cost of goods sold and operating expense rate is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "Non-GAAP Reconciliation" for reconciliation in dollars back to our consolidated financial statements.

³ Tons are metric tons.

Sales margin for Asia Pacific Iron Ore decreased to \$0.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2017 compared with \$21.5 million for the three months ended June 30, 2016 . Sales margin per metric ton decreased 94.5% to \$0.38 during the three months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the three months ended June 30, 2016.

Revenue decreased \$35.2 million during the three months ended June 30, 2017 over the prior-year period, excluding the freight and reimbursements decrease of \$1.3 million , predominantly due to:

- Decreased sales volume of 618 thousand metric tons, or 19.9%, to 2.5 million metric tons in the second quarter of 2017 compared to the prior-year period. The decrease in tons sold resulted in decreased revenue of \$27.9 million for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and was due to fewer shipments during the quarter, as a result of the timing of shipments and market conditions, which resulted in the termination of certain spot sales.
- Decreased average year-to-date realized product revenue of \$3.73 per metric ton or 8.9% during the three months ended June 30, 2017, compared to the same period in the previous year, which resulted in a decrease of \$7.3 million , including the impact of foreign exchange. This decrease is a result of:
 - A decrease in revenue rate of \$9 per metric ton or \$22 million due to price and quality adjustments to meet market conditions and to compensate for varying quality ores and a reduction in iron content; and

- Higher average Australia to Asia freight rates in the second quarter of 2017 compared to the prior-year period, which is a component in the formula pricing, unfavorably affected the revenue rate by \$4 per metric ton or \$9 million.
- Partially offset by an increase in the Platts 62% Price, which positively affected the realized revenue rate by \$7 per metric ton or \$17 million; and
- Favorable net timing of contract settlements primarily due to favorable lag pricing compared to the prior year positively affecting the realized revenue rate by \$3 per metric ton or \$8 million.

Cost of goods sold and operating expenses decreased \$14.6 million during the three months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the same period in 2016, excluding the freight and reimbursements decrease of \$1.3 million, predominantly as a result of:

- Decreased sales volume of 618 thousand metric tons as discussed above decreased costs by \$22.5 million.
- Partially offset by an increase in production costs of \$7.3 million or \$3 per metric ton due to increased mining costs, driven by a change in the overall operating plan resulting in a higher strip ratio.

Asia Pacific Iron Ore

The following is a summary of Asia Pacific Iron Ore results for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 :

	(In Millions)						
	Six Months Ended June 30,		Change due to:				Total change
	2017	2016	Revenue and cost rate	Sales volume	Exchange rate	Freight and reimburse-ment	
Revenues from product sales and services	\$ 273.4	\$ 254.5	\$ 32.9	\$ (16.9)	\$ (1.1)	\$ 4.0	\$ 18.9
Cost of goods sold and operating expenses	(225.2)	(215.3)	(13.4)	13.8	(6.3)	(4.0)	(9.9)
Sales margin	<u>\$ 48.2</u>	<u>\$ 39.2</u>	<u>\$ 19.5</u>	<u>\$ (3.1)</u>	<u>\$ (7.4)</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 9.0</u>

<i>Per Ton Information</i>	Six Months Ended June 30,		Difference	Percent change
	2017	2016		
Realized product revenue rate ¹	\$ 47.11	\$ 41.58	\$ 5.53	13.3 %
Cash cost of goods sold and operating expense rate ^{1,2}	36.94	32.76	4.18	12.8 %
Depreciation, depletion & amortization	1.45	2.18	(0.73)	(33.5)%
Total cost of goods sold and operating expenses rate	38.39	34.94	3.45	9.9 %
Sales margin	<u>\$ 8.72</u>	<u>\$ 6.64</u>	<u>\$ 2.08</u>	<u>31.3 %</u>

Sales tons ³ (In thousands)	5,528	5,906
Production tons ³ (In thousands)	5,433	5,607

¹ The information above excludes revenues and expenses related to freight, which are offsetting and have no impact on sales margin.

² Cash cost of goods sold and operating expense rate is a non-GAAP financial measure. See "Non-GAAP Reconciliation" for reconciliation in dollars back to our consolidated financial statements.

³ Tons are metric tons.

Sales margin for Asia Pacific Iron Ore increased to \$48.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017, compared with \$39.2 million for the six months ended June 30, 2016. Sales margin per metric ton increased 31.3% to \$8.72 for the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the six months ended June 30, 2016.

Revenue increased \$14.9 million in the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the prior-year period, excluding the freight and reimbursements increase of \$4.0 million, predominantly due to:

- An increase in the average year-to-date realized product revenue rate of \$5.53 per metric ton or 13.3% during the six months ended June 30, 2017, compared to the same period in the previous year, which resulted in an increase of \$31.8 million, including the impact of foreign exchange. This increase is predominantly a result of:
 - An increase in the Platts 62% Price which positively affected the realized revenue rate by \$21 per metric ton or \$118 million;
 - Partially offset by a decrease in revenue rate of \$10 per metric ton or \$56 million due to price adjustments to meet market competition to compensate for varying quality ores and a reduction in iron content;
 - Higher average Australia to Asia freight rates during the first six months of 2017 compared to the prior-year period, which is a component in the formula pricing, unfavorably affected the revenue rate by \$3 per metric ton or \$17 million.

- Decreased sales volume of 378 thousand metric tons, or 6.4%, to 5.5 million metric tons during the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the prior-year period. The decrease in tons sold resulted in decreased revenue of \$16.9 million due to fewer shipments as a result of timing and market conditions during the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the prior-year period.

Cost of goods sold and operating expenses increased \$5.9 million during the six months ended June 30, 2017 compared to the same period in 2016, excluding the freight and reimbursements increase of \$4.0 million, predominantly as a result of:

- An increase in production costs of \$13.4 million or \$2 per metric ton due to increased mining costs driven by a higher strip ratio, partially offset by reductions in rail volumes due to increased port inventory levels at the beginning of the period; and
- Unfavorable foreign exchange rate variances of \$6.3 million or \$1 per metric ton.
- Partially offset by a decrease in sales volume of 378 thousand metric tons as discussed above which decreased costs by \$13.8 million;

Production

Production at our Asia Pacific Iron Ore mining complex decreased by 3.1% or 174 thousand metric tons during the first six months of 2017 compared to the same period in 2016 due to adverse weather conditions and an additional unplanned shutdown.

Liquidity, Cash Flows and Capital Resources

Our primary sources of liquidity are cash generated from our operating and financing activities. Our capital allocation decision-making process is focused on improving the strength of our balance sheet and creating financial flexibility to manage through the inherent cyclical demand for our products and volatility in commodity prices. We are focused on the preservation of liquidity in our business through maximizing the cash generation of our operations as well as reducing operating costs, aligning capital investments with our strategic priorities and the requirements of our business plan, including regulatory and permission-to-operate related projects, and managing SG&A expenses.

During the six months ended June 30, 2017, we took action consistent with our capital allocation priorities and our stated objective of improving the strength of our balance sheet. During the first quarter, we issued common shares in an underwritten public offering, which provided net proceeds of \$661.3 million. Further, we issued \$500.0 million aggregate principal amount of 5.75% Senior Notes due 2025. We used the net proceeds from these debt and equity offerings to redeem in full all of our outstanding 8.00% 1.5 Lien Notes due 2020 and 7.75% Second Lien Notes due 2020 and to purchase other outstanding senior notes through tender offers. Additionally, during the second quarter of 2017, we redeemed \$35.6 million aggregate principal amount of the 8.25% First Lien Notes due 2020 with the remaining net proceeds from our common share offering. While significant progress has been made, we will continue to seek opportunities to reduce and/or refinance our existing indebtedness.

Based on our outlook for the next twelve months, which is subject to continued changing demand from steel makers that utilize our products and volatility in iron ore and domestic steel prices, we expect to generate cash from operations sufficient to meet our anticipated capital expenditures and cash requirements to service our debt obligations. Furthermore, we maintain incremental liquidity through the cash on our balance sheet and the availability provided by our ABL Facility.

Refer to “Outlook” for additional guidance regarding expected future results, including projections on pricing, sales volume and production.

The following discussion summarizes the significant activities impacting our cash flows during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 as well as known expected impacts to our future cash flows over the next 12 months. Refer to the Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Cash Flows for additional information.

Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$67.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017, compared to net cash used in operating activities of \$19.3 million for the same period in 2016. The increase in cash provided by operating activities in the first six months of 2017 was primarily due to the improved operating results previously discussed related to both the U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore operating segments offset partially by cash outflows for working capital. The working capital change for the first six months of 2017 versus the first six months of 2016 was primarily driven by a larger build of our finished goods inventory during the current year due to the idled operations in 2016.

We believe we have sufficient capital resources for the next 12 months to support our operations and other financial obligations through cash generated from operations and our financing arrangements augmented by our efficient tax structure that allows us to repatriate cash from our foreign operations, if necessary. Our U.S. cash and cash equivalents balance at June 30, 2017 was \$244.7 million, or approximately 76.1% of our consolidated total cash and cash equivalents balance of \$321.5 million.

Investing Activities

Net cash used by investing activities was \$48.3 million for the six months ended June 30, 2017, compared with \$14.3 million for the comparable period in 2016. We spent approximately \$13 million and \$19 million globally on expenditures related to sustaining capital during the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Sustaining capital spend includes infrastructure, mobile equipment, environment, safety, fixed equipment, product quality and health. Additionally, during the first six months of 2017, we spent approximately \$36 million on our capital project to produce a specialized, super-flux pellet called "Mustang" at United Taconite in order to meet a customer's pellet specification requirements. We have spent a total of approximately \$67 million on the project to date and expect the remaining payments of \$7 million to be paid during the second half of 2017.

In alignment with our strategy to prioritize our capital allocation between liquidity management and business investment, we anticipate total cash used for capital expenditures during the next twelve months to be approximately \$200 million, the vast majority of which relates to our U.S. operations. Included within this estimate is approximately \$80 million related to development of the HBI production plant in Toledo, Ohio and \$16 million for upgrades at the Northshore plant to enable it to produce significantly increased levels of DR-grade pellets that could be sold commercially or used as feedstock for the HBI production plant. In total, we expect to spend approximately \$700 million on the HBI production plant and \$75 million on the Northshore upgrades, exclusive of construction-related contingencies, through 2020.

Financing Activities

Net cash used by financing activities in the first six months of 2017 was \$23.8 million, compared to \$142.5 million for the comparable period in 2016. Net cash provided by financing activities during the first six months of 2017 included a common share offering, generating net proceeds of \$661.3 million, and the issuance of \$500.0 million aggregate principal amount of 5.75% Senior Notes due 2025, which provided further net proceeds of approximately \$492 million. The net proceeds from these offerings were used to redeem in full all of our outstanding 8.00% 1.5 Lien Notes due 2020 and 7.75% Second Lien Notes due 2020 and to purchase certain other outstanding senior notes through tender offers and redemption. The total aggregate principal amount of debt redeemed and purchased during the first six months of 2017 was \$1,154.0 million. Net cash used by financing activities in the first six months of 2016 primarily related to payments on equipment loans of \$95.6 million, distributions of partnership equity of \$28.1 million, and debt issuance costs of \$5.2 million.

We would anticipate during the next 12 months to begin to make distributions of the Empire mine partnership equity given that we reached an agreement in principle regarding the final distribution during the second quarter of 2017, whereby we expect the partnership equity distribution to be made per the partnership agreement in three equal installments over a period of 24 months, commencing upon finalization of the agreement. This agreement is expected to be finalized during the third quarter of 2017. ArcelorMittal's equity balance in the Empire partnership as of December 31, 2016 was approximately \$132.7 million.

Capital Resources

The following represents a summary of key liquidity measures as of June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 :

	(In Millions)	
	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 321.5	\$ 323.4
Available borrowing base on ABL Facility ¹	296.6	333.0
ABL Facility loans drawn	—	—
Letter of credit obligations and other commitments	(82.5)	(106.0)
Borrowing capacity available	\$ 214.1	\$ 227.0

¹ The ABL Facility has a maximum borrowing base of \$550 million, determined by applying customary advance rates to eligible accounts receivable, inventory and certain mobile equipment.

Our primary sources of funding are cash on hand, which totaled \$321.5 million as of June 30, 2017, cash generated by our business and availability under the ABL Facility. The combination of cash and availability under the ABL Facility gives us \$535.6 million in liquidity entering the third quarter of 2017, which is expected to be adequate to fund operations, letter of credit obligations, sustaining and expansion capital expenditures and other cash commitments for at least the next 12 months.

As of June 30, 2017, we were in compliance with the ABL Facility liquidity requirements and, therefore, the springing financial covenant requiring a minimum Fixed Charge Coverage Ratio of 1.0 to 1.0 was not applicable. We believe that the cash on hand and the ABL Facility provide us sufficient liquidity to support our operating, investing and financing activities. We have the capability to issue additional unsecured notes and, subject to the limitations set forth in our existing debt indentures, additional secured indebtedness, if we elect to access the debt capital markets. However, available capacity of these notes could be limited by market conditions.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

In the normal course of business, we are a party to certain arrangements that are not reflected on our Statements of Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Position. These arrangements include minimum "take or pay" purchase commitments, such as minimum electric power demand charges, minimum coal, diesel and natural gas purchase commitments, minimum railroad transportation commitments and minimum port facility usage commitments; financial instruments with off-balance sheet risk, such as bank letters of credit and bank guarantees; and operating leases, which relate primarily to equipment and office space.

Market Risks

We are subject to a variety of risks, including those caused by changes in commodity prices, foreign currency exchange rates and interest rates. We have established policies and procedures to manage such risks; however, certain risks are beyond our control.

Pricing Risks**Commodity Price Risk**

Our consolidated revenues include the sale of iron ore pellets, iron ore lump and iron ore fines. Our financial results can vary significantly as a result of fluctuations in the market prices of iron ore and hot-rolled coil. World market prices for these commodities have fluctuated historically and are affected by numerous factors beyond our control. The world market price that is most commonly utilized in our iron ore sales contracts is the Platts 62% Price, which can fluctuate widely due to numerous factors, such as global economic growth or contraction, change in demand for steel or changes in availability of supply. The other important metric in our price realizations in the U.S. is the price for hot-rolled coil steel, which can fluctuate due to similar factors.

Customer Supply Agreements

Certain supply agreements with one U.S. Iron Ore customer provide for supplemental revenue or refunds based on the customer's annual steel pricing or the average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel at the time the product is consumed in the customer's blast furnaces. In the new contract that commenced in 2017, this supplemental revenue and refund data source changes from the customer's average annual steel price to an average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel. At June 30, 2017, we had derivative assets of \$66.4 million, representing the fair value of the pricing factors, based upon the amount of unconsumed long tons and an estimated average hot-rolled coil steel price related to the period in which the iron ore is expected to be consumed in the customer's blast furnaces, subject to final pricing at a future date. We estimate that a \$75 positive or negative change in the customer's average hot-rolled coil steel price or the average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel realized from the June 30, 2017 estimated price recorded would cause the fair value of the derivative instrument to increase or decrease by approximately \$37 million, respectively, thereby impacting our consolidated revenues by the same amount.

We have not entered into any hedging programs to mitigate the risk of adverse price fluctuations; however, certain of our term supply agreements contain price collars, which typically limit the percentage increase or decrease in prices for our products during any given year.

Provisional Pricing Arrangements

Certain of our U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore customer supply agreements specify provisional price calculations, where the pricing mechanisms generally are based on market pricing, with the final revenue rate to be based on market inputs at a specified point in time in the future, per the terms of the supply agreements. At June 30, 2017, we had derivative assets and liabilities of \$6.1 million and \$20.8 million, respectively, reflected as part of our U.S. Iron Ore and Asia Pacific Iron Ore segment revenue, representing the fair value of the provisional price calculations. We estimate that a positive or negative \$10 change in the Platts 62% Price from the June 30, 2017 estimated price recorded would cause the fair value of the derivative instrument to increase or decrease by approximately \$5 million, respectively, for our Asia Pacific Iron Ore segment. Additionally, for our U.S. Iron Ore segment, one customer's supply agreement has a pricing mechanism based on the average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel in addition to the Platts 62% Price. In this case, a \$75 positive or negative change in the average annual daily market price for hot-rolled coil steel would cause the fair value of the derivative instrument to increase or decrease by approximately \$5 million, respectively, thereby impacting our consolidated revenues by the same amount. Further, we estimate that if the average Platts 62% Price during the remaining six months of 2017 is \$10 higher or lower than the June 30, 2017 estimated price, this would cause the fair value of the derivative instrument to increase or decrease by approximately \$14.1 million, respectively, for our U.S. Iron Ore segment.

We have not entered into any hedging programs to mitigate the risk of adverse price fluctuations.

Volatile Energy and Fuel Costs

The volatile cost of energy is an important factor affecting the production costs at our iron ore operations. Our consolidated U.S. Iron Ore operations consumed 8.6 million MMBtu's of natural gas at an average delivered price of \$3.75 per MMBtu, excluding the natural gas hedge impact or \$3.86 per MMBtu net of the natural gas hedge impact during the first six months of 2017. Additionally, our consolidated U.S. Iron Ore operations consumed 11.1 million gallons of diesel fuel at an average delivered price of \$1.73 per gallon, excluding the diesel fuel hedge impact or \$1.76 per gallon net of the diesel fuel hedge impact during the first six months of 2017. The hedging of natural gas and diesel is further discussed later in this section. Consumption of diesel fuel by our Asia Pacific operations was 5.7 million gallons at an average delivered price of \$1.69 per gallon for the same period.

In the ordinary course of business, there may also be increases in prices relative to electrical costs at our U.S. mine sites. Specifically, our Tilden mine in Michigan has entered into large curtailable special contracts with Wisconsin Electric Power Company. Charges under those special contracts are subject to a power supply cost recovery mechanism that is based on variations in the utility's actual fuel and purchase power expenses.

Our strategy to address volatile natural gas and diesel rates includes improving efficiency in energy usage, identifying alternative providers and utilizing the lowest cost alternative fuels. An energy hedging program was implemented in order to manage the price risk of diesel and natural gas at our U.S. Iron Ore mines during the first quarter of 2017. We will continue to monitor relevant energy markets for risk mitigation opportunities and may make additional forward purchases or employ other hedging instruments in the future as warranted and deemed appropriate by management. Assuming we do not enter into further hedging activity in the near term, a 10% change in natural gas and diesel fuel prices would result in a change of \$5.2 million in our annual fuel and energy cost based on expected consumption for 2017.

Valuation of Other Long-Lived Assets

Long-lived assets are reviewed for impairment upon the occurrence of events or changes in circumstances that would indicate that the carrying value of the assets may not be recoverable. Such indicators may include, among others: a significant decline in expected future cash flows; a sustained, significant decline in market pricing; a significant adverse change in legal or environmental factors or in the business climate; changes in estimates of our recoverable reserves; unanticipated competition; and slower growth or production rates. Any adverse change in these factors could have a significant impact on the recoverability of our long-lived assets and could have a material impact on our consolidated statements of operations and statement of financial position.

A comparison of each asset group's carrying value to the estimated undiscounted future cash flows expected to result from the use of the assets, including cost of disposition, is used to determine if an asset is recoverable. Projected future cash flows reflect management's best estimates of economic and market conditions over the projected period, including growth rates in revenues and costs, estimates of future expected changes in operating margins and capital expenditures. If the carrying value of the asset group is higher than its undiscounted future cash flows, the asset group is measured at fair value and the difference is recorded as a reduction to the long-lived assets. We estimate fair value using a market approach, an income approach or a cost approach. As of June 30, 2017, there were no indicators present indicative of impairment or the inability to recover the value of our long-lived assets.

Foreign Currency Exchange Rate Risk

We are subject to changes in foreign currency exchange rates as a result of our operations in Australia, which could impact our financial condition. With respect to Australia, foreign exchange risk arises from our exposure to fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates because our reporting currency is the U.S. dollar but the functional currency of our Asia Pacific operations is the Australian dollar. Our Asia Pacific operations receive funds in U.S. currency for their iron ore sales and incur costs in Australian currency.

We have not entered into any hedging programs to mitigate the risk of adverse currency fluctuations. Our last outstanding Australian foreign exchange rate contract held as a cash flow hedge matured in October 2015. We have suspended entering into new foreign exchange rate contracts through 2017 as we have waived compliance with our current derivative financial instruments and hedging activities policy through December 31, 2017. In the future, we may enter into additional hedging instruments as needed in order to further hedge our exposure to changes in foreign currency exchange rates.

Interest Rate Risk

Interest payable on our senior notes is at fixed rates. Interest payable under our ABL Facility is at a variable rate based upon the base rate plus the base rate margin depending on the excess availability. As of June 30, 2017, we had no amounts drawn on the ABL Facility.

Supply Concentration Risks

Many of our mines are dependent on one source each of electric power and natural gas. A significant interruption or change in service or rates from our energy suppliers could impact materially our production costs, margins and profitability.

Outlook

Based on the assumption that iron ore and steel prices will average for the remainder of 2017 their respective year-to-date averages, we estimate that we would generate approximately \$310 million of net income and \$650 million of adjusted EBITDA for the full-year 2017 (See *Non-GAAP Reconciliation - EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Outlook* below for reconciliation).

Segment Outlook

<i>Per Sales Ton Information</i>	2017 Outlook Summary	
	U.S. Iron Ore ¹	Asia Pacific Iron Ore ²
Cost of goods sold and operating expense rate	\$70 - \$75	\$37 - \$42
Less:		
Freight and venture partners' cost reimbursements expense rate ³	\$11	\$2
Depreciation, depletion & amortization rate	\$4	\$1
Cash cost of goods sold and operating expense rate	<u>\$55 - \$60</u>	<u>\$34 - \$39</u>
Sales volume (million tons)	19.0	11.0
Production volume (million tons)	19.0	11.5

¹ U.S. Iron Ore tons are reported in long tons of pellets.

² Asia Pacific Iron Ore tons are reported in metric tons of lump and fines.

³ The freight and venture partners' cost reimbursements have offsetting amounts in revenue and have no impact on sales margin.

U.S. Iron Ore Outlook (Long Tons)

Our full-year sales and production volumes expectation is unchanged at approximately 19.0 million long tons.

Our full-year 2017 U.S. Iron Ore cash cost of goods sold and operating expense expectation is unchanged at \$55 - \$60 per long ton.

Asia Pacific Iron Ore Outlook (Metric Tons, F.O.B. the port)

Our full-year 2017 Asia Pacific Iron Ore expected production volume is unchanged at approximately 11.5 million metric tons. Due to market conditions, sales volume outlook has been reduced by 500,000 metric tons to 11 million metric tons. The product mix is expected to contain 52 percent lump ore and 48 percent fines.

Based on a full-year average exchange rate of \$0.76 U.S. Dollar to Australian Dollar, our full-year 2017 cash cost of goods sold and operating expense expectation is unchanged at \$34 - \$39 per metric ton.

SG&A Expenses and Other Expectations

We increased our full-year SG&A expense expectation by \$10 million to \$110 million to incorporate HBI prefeasibility spend and higher-than-anticipated incentive compensation accruals. We also note that of the \$110 million expectation, approximately \$25 million is considered non-cash.

Our full-year 2017 interest expense is expected to be approximately \$135 million. Of this \$135 million, approximately \$20 million is expected to be non-cash.

Capital Budget Update

Our full-year 2017 capital expenditures budget was increased by \$10 million to \$115 million, with the increase attributable to early spending related to the HBI production plant.

Non-GAAP Reconciliation - EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Outlook

	(In Millions)	
	Year Ending December 31,	
	2017	
Net Income	\$	310.0
Less:		
Interest expense, net		(135.0)
Income tax expense		(0.9)
Depreciation, depletion and amortization		(95.0)
EBITDA	\$	540.9
Less*:		
Impact of discontinued operations	\$	(45.9)
Loss on extinguishment/restructuring of debt		(76.8)
Foreign exchange remeasurement		13.6
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	650.0

*Adjustments to EBITDA are unpredictable by nature and thus cannot be forecasted beyond June 30, 2017.

Forward-Looking Statements

This report contains statements that constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the federal securities laws. As a general matter, forward-looking statements relate to anticipated trends and expectations rather than historical matters. Forward-looking statements are subject to uncertainties and factors relating to Cliffs' operations and business environment that are difficult to predict and may be beyond our control. Such uncertainties and factors may cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. These statements speak only as of the date of this report, and we undertake no ongoing obligation, other than that imposed by law, to update these statements. Uncertainties and risk factors that could affect Cliffs' future performance and cause results to differ from the forward-looking statements in this report include, but are not limited to:

- uncertainty and weaknesses in global economic conditions, including downward pressure on prices caused by oversupply or imported products, the impact of any reduced barriers to trade, the outcomes of recently filed and forthcoming trade cases, reduced market demand and any change to the economic growth rate in China;
- continued volatility of iron ore and steel prices and other trends, including the supply approach of the major iron ore producers, affecting our financial condition, results of operations or future prospects, specifically the impact of price-adjustment factors on our sales contracts;
- our level of indebtedness could limit cash flow available to fund working capital, capital expenditures, acquisitions and other general corporate purposes or ongoing needs of our business;
- availability of capital and our ability to maintain adequate liquidity;
- our ability to successfully conclude the CCAA process in a manner that minimizes cash outflows and associated liabilities;
- the impact of our customers reducing their steel production due to increased market share of steel produced using other methods or lighter-weight steel alternatives;
- uncertainty relating to restructurings in the steel industry and/or affecting the steel industry;
- the outcome of any contractual disputes with our customers, joint venture partners or significant energy, material or service providers or any other litigation or arbitration;

- the ability of our customers and joint venture partners to meet their obligations to us on a timely basis or at all;
- problems or uncertainties with productivity, tons mined, transportation, mine-closure obligations, environmental liabilities, employee-benefit costs and other risks of the mining industry;
- our ability to reach agreement with our customers regarding any modifications to sales contract provisions, renewals or new arrangements;
- our actual levels of capital spending;
- our ability to successfully diversify our product mix and add new customers beyond our traditional blast furnace clientele;
- our actual economic iron ore reserves or reductions in current mineral estimates, including whether any mineralized material qualifies as a reserve;
- our ability to cost-effectively achieve planned production rates or levels, including at our HBI production plant;
- our ability to successfully identify and consummate any strategic investments or development projects, including our HBI production plant;
- our ability to obtain the investments necessary for our HBI production plant;
- changes in sales volume or mix;
- events or circumstances that could impair or adversely impact the viability of a mine and the carrying value of associated assets, as well as any resulting impairment charges;
- our ability to maintain appropriate relations with unions and employees;
- impacts of existing and increasing governmental regulation and related costs and liabilities, including failure to receive or maintain required operating and environmental permits, approvals, modifications or other authorization of, or from, any governmental or regulatory entity and costs related to implementing improvements to ensure compliance with regulatory changes;
- uncertainties associated with natural disasters, weather conditions, unanticipated geological conditions, supply or price of energy, equipment failures and other unexpected events;
- adverse changes in currency values, currency exchange rates, interest rates and tax laws;
- risks related to international operations; and
- the potential existence of significant deficiencies or material weakness in our internal control over financial reporting.

For additional factors affecting the business of Cliffs, refer to *Part II – Item 1A. Risk Factors*. You are urged to carefully consider these risk factors.

Non-GAAP Reconciliation

We present cash cost of goods sold and operating expense rate per long/metric ton, which is a non-GAAP financial measure that management uses in evaluating operating performance. We believe our presentation of non-GAAP cash cost of goods sold and operating expenses is useful to investors because it excludes depreciation, depletion and amortization, which are non-cash, and freight and joint venture partners' cost reimbursements, which have no impact on sales margin, thus providing a more accurate view of the cash outflows related to the sale of iron ore. The presentation of this measure is not intended to be considered in isolation from, as a substitute for, or as superior to, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP. The presentation of this measure may be different from non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. Below is a reconciliation in dollars of this non-GAAP financial measure to our consolidated financial statements for the three and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016.

	(In Millions)					
	Three Months Ended June 30,			Three Months Ended June 30,		
	2017			2016		
	U.S. Iron Ore	Asia Pacific Iron Ore	Total	U.S. Iron Ore	Asia Pacific Iron Ore	Total
Cost of goods sold and operating expenses	\$ (327.1)	\$ (97.1)	\$ (424.2)	\$ (291.7)	\$ (113.0)	\$ (404.7)
Less:						
Freight and reimbursements	(54.3)	(3.0)	(57.3)	(39.1)	(4.3)	(43.4)
Depreciation, depletion & amortization	(16.7)	(3.3)	(20.0)	(19.4)	(6.1)	(25.5)
Cash cost of goods sold and operating expenses	<u>\$ (256.1)</u>	<u>\$ (90.8)</u>	<u>\$ (346.9)</u>	<u>\$ (233.2)</u>	<u>\$ (102.6)</u>	<u>\$ (335.8)</u>

	(In Millions)					
	Six Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2017			2016		
	U.S. Iron Ore	Asia Pacific Iron Ore	Total	U.S. Iron Ore	Asia Pacific Iron Ore	Total
Cost of goods sold and operating expenses	\$ (564.9)	\$ (225.2)	\$ (790.1)	\$ (464.0)	\$ (215.3)	\$ (679.3)
Less:						
Freight and reimbursements	(93.2)	(13.0)	(106.2)	(64.4)	(8.9)	(73.3)
Depreciation, depletion & amortization	(33.1)	(8.0)	(41.1)	(46.3)	(12.9)	(59.2)
Cash cost of goods sold and operating expenses	<u>\$ (438.6)</u>	<u>\$ (204.2)</u>	<u>\$ (642.8)</u>	<u>\$ (353.3)</u>	<u>\$ (193.5)</u>	<u>\$ (546.8)</u>

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Information regarding our Market Risk is presented under the caption *Market Risks*, which is included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, and in the Management's Discussion and Analysis section of this report.

Item 4. *Controls and Procedures*

We maintain disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed in our Exchange Act reports is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure based solely on the definition of "disclosure controls and procedures" in Rule 13a-15(e) promulgated under the Exchange Act. In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures, management recognized that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives, and management necessarily was required to apply its judgment in evaluating the cost-benefit relationship of possible controls and procedures.

As of the end of the period covered by this report, we carried out an evaluation under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures. Based on the foregoing, the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

There have been no changes in our internal control over financial reporting or in other factors that occurred during our last fiscal quarter that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II

Item 1. **Legal Proceedings**

Bluestone Litigation. On April 7, 2017, Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. was served with an Amended Complaint adding Cliffs, among others, as a defendant to a lawsuit brought by Bluestone Coal Corporation and Double-Bonus Mining Company against Pinnacle Mining Company, LLC and Target Drilling, Inc. in the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of West Virginia. The Amended Complaint alleges that the defendants deviated from plans authorized by plaintiffs and MSHA in the drilling of a borehole in 2013 and 2014 at the Pinnacle mine and through an inactive portion of plaintiffs' mine. Plaintiffs further allege negligence and trespass in the drilling of the borehole and claim compensatory and punitive damages due to flooding. Cliffs denies it has any liability in connection with plaintiffs' claims and intends to vigorously defend the lawsuit.

Michigan Electricity Matters. See NOTE 18 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES of the notes to our condensed consolidated financial statements included in Item 1 of Part 1 of this report for a description of the FERC proceedings to determine, among other things, allocation of SSR costs, whether retroactive surcharges are permissible and the total amount of SSR compensation, all of which is currently subject to appeal. Such description is incorporated by reference into this Item 1.

Taconite MACT Compliance Review. EPA Region 5 issued Notices of Violation during the first quarter of 2014 to Empire, Tilden and United Taconite related to alleged historical violations of the Taconite MACT rule and certain elements of the respective state-issued Title V operating permits. Where not already resolved, the facilities continue to implement actions that limit or completely eliminate any future exposures. EPA has proposed, and Cliffs has agreed to, a tolling agreement that targets a completion of the enforcement action by December 2017. In June 2017, EPA proposed an initial civil penalty demand of \$300,000 to resolve the United Taconite allegations. We anticipate receiving draft consent orders along with an initial penalty demand to resolve the Empire and Tilden allegations during the second half of 2017. Resolution of this matter is not anticipated to have a material adverse impact on our business.

Wabush Pensioners Matter. A complaint time-stamped May 31, 2017 was filed in the Supreme Court of Newfoundland and Labrador, Trial Division (General) captioned Johnson, et al. v. Cliffs Mining Company, et al. against Cliffs Natural Resources Inc., Cliffs Mining Company, and certain former and current officers, directors and employees, on behalf of all non-union employees and retirees of Wabush Mines, seeking, among other things, various declarations and damages relating to the "Contributory Salaried Plan for Salaried Employees of Wabush Mines, Cliffs Mining Company, Managing Agent, Arnaud Railway Company and Wabush Lake Railway Company, Limited".

Item 1A. **Risk Factors**

Our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2016, includes a detailed discussion of our risk factors.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

The following table presents information with respect to repurchases by the Company of our common shares during the periods indicated.

ISSUER PURCHASES OF EQUITY SECURITIES

Period	Total Number of Shares (or Units) Purchased¹	Average Price Paid per Share (or Unit)	Total Number of Shares (or Units) Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Maximum Number (or Approximate Dollar Value) of Shares (or Units) that May Yet be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs
April 1 - 30, 2017	1,077	\$ 8.06	—	\$ —
May 1 - 31, 2017	—	\$ —	—	\$ —
June 1 - 30, 2017	9,590	\$ 5.69	—	\$ —
	10,667	\$ 5.93	—	\$ —

¹ These shares were delivered to us to satisfy tax withholding obligations due upon the vesting or payment of stock awards.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

We are committed to protecting the occupational health and well-being of each of our employees. Safety is one of our core values and we strive to ensure that safe production is the first priority for all employees. Our internal objective is to achieve zero injuries and incidents across the Company by focusing on proactively identifying needed prevention activities, establishing standards and evaluating performance to mitigate any potential loss to people, equipment, production and the environment. We have implemented intensive employee training that is geared toward maintaining a high level of awareness and knowledge of safety and health issues in the work environment through the development and coordination of requisite information, skills and attitudes. We believe that through these policies we have developed an effective safety management system.

Under the Dodd-Frank Act, each operator of a coal or other mine is required to include certain mine safety results within its periodic reports filed with the SEC. As required by the reporting requirements included in §1503(a) of the Dodd-Frank Act and Item 104 of Regulation S-K, the required mine safety results regarding certain mining safety and health matters for each of our mine locations that are covered under the scope of the Dodd-Frank Act are included in Exhibit 95 of *Item 6. Exhibits* of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Item 6. Exhibits

(a) List of Exhibits — Refer to Exhibit Index on pg. [58](#).

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

CLIFFS NATURAL RESOURCES INC.

By: /s/ R. Christopher Cebula

Name: R. Christopher Cebula

Title: Vice President, Corporate Controller & Chief Accounting Officer

Date: July 27, 2017

EXHIBIT INDEX

All documents referenced below have been filed pursuant to the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 by Cliffs Natural Resources Inc., file number 1-09844, unless otherwise indicated.

Exhibit Number	Exhibit
3.1	Amendment to Third Amended Articles of Incorporation of Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. (filed as Exhibit 3.1 to Cliffs' Form 8-K on April 27, 2017 and incorporated herein by reference)
10.1	Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. Amended and Restated 2015 Equity and Incentive Compensation Plan (filed as Exhibit 10.1 to Cliffs' Form 8-K on April 27, 2017 and incorporated herein by reference)
10.2	Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. 2017 Executive Management Performance Incentive Plan (filed as Exhibit 10.2 to Cliffs' Form 8-K on April 27, 2017 and incorporated herein by reference)
10.3	* Form of Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. 2015 Equity and Incentive Compensation Plan, as Amended, Performance Share Award Memorandum and Performance Share Award Agreement (filed herewith)
10.4	* Form of Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. Amended and Restated 2015 Equity and Incentive Compensation Plan Performance Share Award Memorandum and Performance Share Award Agreement (filed herewith)
10.5	* Form of Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. Amended and Restated 2015 Equity and Incentive Compensation Plan Restricted Stock Unit Award Memorandum and Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement (filed herewith)
31.1	Certification Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 7241, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed and dated by Lourenco Goncalves as of July 27, 2017 (filed herewith)
31.2	Certification Pursuant to 15 U.S.C. Section 7241, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed and dated by Timothy K. Flanagan as of July 27, 2017 (filed herewith)
32.1	Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed and dated by Lourenco Goncalves, Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer of Cliffs Natural Resources Inc., as of July 27, 2017 (filed herewith)
32.2	Certification Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, signed and dated by Timothy K. Flanagan, Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer & Treasurer of Cliffs Natural Resources Inc., as of July 27, 2017 (filed herewith)
95	Mine Safety Disclosures (filed herewith)
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document

* Indicates management contract or other compensatory arrangement.

**CLIFFS NATURAL RESOURCES INC.
2015 EQUITY AND INCENTIVE COMPENSATION PLAN, AS AMENDED
PERFORMANCE SHARE AWARD MEMORANDUM**

Employee:	PARTICIPANT NAME
Date of Grant:	GRANT DATE
Number of Shares Subject to Award:	XXXX
Performance Metric:	Relative Total Shareholder Return
Incentive Period:	XXXXX - XXXXX

Additional terms and conditions of your award are included in the Performance Share Award Agreement. As a condition to your receipt of Shares, you must log on to Fidelity’s website at www.netbenefits.fidelity.com and accept the terms and conditions of this award within 90 calendar days of your Date of Grant. If you do not accept the terms and conditions of this award within such time at www.netbenefits.fidelity.com, this award may be forfeited and immediately terminate.

Note : Section 3.1 of the Performance Share Award Agreement contains provisions that restrict your activities. These provisions apply to you and, by accepting this award, you agree to be bound by these restrictions.

**CLIFFS NATURAL RESOURCES INC.
2015 EQUITY AND INCENTIVE COMPENSATION PLAN, AS AMENDED**

Performance Share Award Agreement

This Performance Share Award Agreement (this "Agreement") is between Cliffs Natural Resources Inc., an Ohio corporation (the "Company"), and you, the person named in the Performance Share Award Memorandum (the "Award Memorandum") who is an employee of the Company or a Subsidiary of the Company (the "Participant"). For purposes of this Agreement, "Employer" means the entity (the Company or Subsidiary) that employs the Participant on the applicable date. This Agreement is effective as of the Date of Grant set forth in the Award Memorandum.

The Company wishes to award to the Participant Performance Shares representing the opportunity to earn a number of the Company's common shares, \$0.125 par value per share (the "Shares"), subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, in order to carry out the purpose of the Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. 2015 Equity and Incentive Compensation Plan, as amended (the "Plan"). All capitalized terms not defined in this Agreement shall have the same meaning as set forth in the Plan. See Section 2 of the Plan for a list of certain defined terms.

In the event of a conflict between the terms of this Agreement, the Award Memorandum and the terms of the Plan, the terms of the Plan shall govern. In the event of a conflict between the terms of this Agreement and the Award Memorandum, the terms of this Agreement shall govern.

**ARTICLE 1.
Definitions**

All terms used herein with initial capital letters shall have the meanings assigned to them in the Plan and the following additional terms, when used herein with initial capital letters, shall have the following meanings:

1.1 "Incentive Period" shall be the time period as set forth in the Award Memorandum.

1.2 "Market Value Price" shall mean the latest available closing price of a Share of the Company or the latest available closing price per share of a common share of each of the entities in the Peer Group, as the case may be, on the New York Stock Exchange or other recognized market if the shares do not trade on the New York Stock Exchange at the relevant time.

1.3 "Peer Group" shall mean the group of companies, as more particularly set forth on attached Exhibit A, against which the Relative Total Shareholder Return of the Company is measured over the Incentive Period.

1.4 "Performance Objective(s)" shall mean, for the Incentive Period, the predetermined objectives of the Company with respect to the Relative Total Shareholder Return goal established by the Committee and reported to the Board for this award, as more particularly set forth on attached Exhibit B.

1.5 "Performance Shares Earned" shall mean the number of Shares of the Company (or cash equivalent) earned by a Participant, as determined under Section 2.3.

1.6 "Relative Total Shareholder Return" shall mean for the Incentive Period the Total Shareholder Return of the Company compared to the Total Shareholder Return of the Peer Group, as more particularly set forth on attached Exhibit C.

1.7 "Share Ownership Guidelines" shall mean the Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. Directors' and Officers' Share Ownership Guidelines, as amended from time to time, which encourage such Directors and Officers to hold a meaningful stake in the Company.

1.8 "Total Shareholder Return" or "TSR" shall mean, for the Incentive Period, the cumulative return to shareholders of the relevant entity during the Incentive Period, measured by the change in Market Value Price per share of a common share of the entity, plus dividends (or other distributions, excluding franking credits) reinvested over the Incentive Period, determined on the last business day of the Incentive Period compared to a base measured by the average Market Value Price per share of a common share of the entity on the last business day of the year immediately preceding the Incentive Period. Dividends (or other distributions, excluding franking credits) per share

are assumed to be reinvested in the applicable stock on the last business day of the quarter during which they are paid at the then Market Value Price per share, resulting in a fractionally higher number of shares owned at the market price.

ARTICLE 2.
Grant and Terms of Performance Shares

2.1 Grant of Performance Shares . Pursuant to the Plan, the Company has granted to the Participant an award covering the number of Performance Shares as specified in the Award Memorandum, with dividend equivalents (“Performance Shares”), effective as of the Date of Grant

2.2 Issuance of Performance Shares . The Performance Shares covered by this Agreement and these terms and conditions shall only result in the issuance of Shares (or cash or a combination of Shares and cash, as decided by the Committee in its sole discretion), to the extent such Performance Shares have become Performance Shares Earned, as provided in Section 2.3, on the date the Performance Shares Earned are to be paid as specified in Section 2.5.

2.3 Performance Shares Earned .

(a) Achievement of Company Performance Objective(s) . Subject to Sections 2.3(b), and 2.3(c), the number of Performance Shares Earned, if any, shall be based upon the degree of achievement of the Company Performance Objective(s), all as more particularly set forth in Exhibit B, with actual Performance Shares Earned interpolated between the performance levels shown on Exhibit B, as determined and certified by the Committee as of the end of the Incentive Period. The percentage level of achievement determined for the Company Performance Objective(s) shall be multiplied by the number of Performance Shares to determine the actual number of Performance Shares Earned, rounded down to the nearest whole Performance Share. The calculation as to whether the Company has met or exceeded the Company Performance Objective(s) shall be determined and certified by the Committee in accordance with the award and these terms and conditions. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, in no event shall any Performance Shares become Performance Shares Earned with respect to achievement by the Company in excess of the allowable maximum as established under the Company Performance Objective(s), and except as provided in Sections 2.3(b) and 2.3(c), no Performance Shares will become Performance Shares Earned unless the Participant remains in the continuous employment of the Company or a Subsidiary during the entire Incentive Period.

(b) Death, Disability or a Termination Without Cause . If the Participant experiences a termination of employment with the Company because of the Participant's death or Disability (as defined herein) or a termination of employment by the Company without Cause (as defined herein) during the Incentive Period, the number of the Participant's Performance Shares that become Performance Shares Earned will be determined after the end of the Incentive Period under Section 2.3(a) (without regard to the requirement that employment continue until the end of the Incentive Period), prorated based upon the number of full months the Participant was employed with the Company or a Subsidiary between January 1, 2017 and the date of the Participant's termination of employment compared to the number of full months from January 1, 2017 to December 31, 2019, rounded down to the nearest whole Performance Share. For purposes of this Agreement, “Disability” shall mean a medically determinable physical or mental impairment that can be expected to result in death or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months and that results in the Participant: (i) being unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity; or (ii) receiving income replacement benefits for a period of not less than three months under an accident or health plan covering employees of the Company.

(c) Change in Control . In the event a Change in Control occurs during the Incentive Period, the Participant's Performance Shares will become Performance Shares Earned only to the extent provided in Section 2.4.

In the event the Participant otherwise terminates employment prior to becoming entitled to Performance Shares Earned or the Participant's employment is terminated by the Company for Cause, the Participant shall forfeit all rights to any Performance Shares that were granted under this Agreement.

2.4 Change in Control Vesting

(a) If the Participant remains in the continuous employ of the Company or Subsidiary throughout the period beginning on the Date of Grant and ending on the date of a Change in Control, upon the Change in Control, 100% of the Performance Shares shall become Performance Shares Earned, except to the extent that an award meeting the requirements of Section 2.5(e) (a “Replacement Award”) is provided to the Participant in accordance with Section 2.5(e) to replace, adjust, or continue the award of Performance Shares covered by this Agreement (the “Replaced Award”). If a Replacement Award is provided, references to Performance Shares in this Agreement shall be deemed to refer to the Replacement Award after the Change in Control.

(b) If, upon or after receiving a Replacement Award, the Participant experiences a termination of employment with the Company or a Subsidiary of the Company (or any of their successors) (as applicable, the “Successor”) by reason of the Participant terminating employment for Good Reason or the Successor terminating the Participant’s employment other than for Cause, in each case within a period of two years after the Change in Control and during the Incentive Period, 100% of the Replacement Award will become earned and nonforfeitable upon such termination.

(c) If a Replacement Award is provided, notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, any outstanding Performance Shares that at the time of the Change in Control are not subject to a “substantial risk of forfeiture” (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code) will be deemed to be Performance Shares Earned at the time of such Change in Control and will be paid as provided for in Section 2.5(b).

(d) For purposes of this Agreement, the following terms have the following meanings:

(i) A “Replacement Award” means an award (A) of the same type (e.g., performance shares) as the Replaced Award, (B) that has a value at least equal to the value of the Replaced Award, (C) that relates to publicly traded equity securities of the Company or its successor in the Change in Control or another entity that is affiliated with the Company or its successor following the Change in Control, (D) if the Participant holding the Replaced Award is subject to U.S. federal income tax under the Code, the tax consequences of which to such Participant under the Code are not less favorable to such Participant than the tax consequences of the Replaced Award, and (E) the other terms and conditions of which are not less favorable to the Participant holding the Replaced Award than the terms and conditions of the Replaced Award (including the provisions that would apply in the event of a subsequent Change in Control). A Replacement Award may be granted only to the extent it does not result in the Replaced Award or Replacement Award failing to comply with or be exempt from Section 409A of the Code. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Replacement Award may take the form of a continuation of the Replaced Award if the requirements of the two preceding sentences are satisfied. The determination of whether the conditions of this Section 2.4(d) are satisfied will be made by the Committee, as constituted immediately before the Change in Control, in its sole discretion.

(ii) A termination for “Cause” shall mean that, prior to termination of employment, the Participant shall have committed: (A) and been convicted of a criminal violation involving fraud, embezzlement or theft in connection with his or her duties or in the course of his or her employment with the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable); (B) intentional wrongful damage to property of the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable); (C) intentional wrongful disclosure of secret processes or confidential information of the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable); or (D) intentional wrongful engagement in any competitive activity; and any such act shall have been demonstrably and materially harmful to the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable). For purposes of this Agreement, no act or failure to act on the part of the Participant shall be deemed “intentional” if it was due primarily to an error in judgment or negligence, but shall be deemed “intentional” only if done or omitted to be done by the Participant not in good faith and without reasonable belief that the Participant’s action or omission was in the best interest of the Company or an Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable).

(iii) A termination “for Good Reason” shall mean the Participant’s termination of employment with the Successor as a result of the initial occurrence, without the Participant’s consent, of one or more of the following events:

- (A) a material diminution in the Participant’s annual base salary rate as in effect from time to time (“Base Pay”);
- (B) a material diminution in the Participant’s authority, duties or responsibilities;

(C) a material change in the geographic location at which the Participant must perform services;

(D) a reduction in the Participant's opportunity regarding annual bonus, incentive or other payment of compensation, in addition to Base Pay, made or to be made in regard to services rendered in any year or other period pursuant to any bonus, incentive, profit-sharing, performance, discretionary pay or similar agreement, policy, plan, program or arrangement (whether or not funded) of the Successor; and

(E) any other action or inaction that constitutes a material breach by the Participant's employer of the employment agreement, if any, under which the Participant provides services.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, "Good Reason" shall not be deemed to exist unless: (I) the Participant has provided notice to his or her employer of the existence of one or more of the conditions listed in (A) through (E) above within 90 days after the initial occurrence of such condition or conditions; and (II) such condition or conditions have not been cured by the Participant's employer within 30 days after receipt of such notice.

2.5 Payment of Performance Shares Earned

(a) Payment After the Incentive Period. Subject to Sections 2.5(b) and (c), the Performance Shares Earned shall be paid after the end of the Incentive Period and after the determination and certification by the Committee of the level of attainment of the Company Performance Objective(s), but in any event no later than 2-½ months after the end of the Incentive Period, to the extent not previously paid to the Participant.

(b) Change in Control. Notwithstanding Section 2.5(a), to the extent there are any Performance Shares Earned as of a Change in Control, such Performance Shares Earned will be paid within 10 days of the Change in Control; provided, however, that if such Change in Control would not qualify as a permissible date of distribution under Section 409A(a)(2)(A) of the Code, and the regulations thereunder, and where Section 409A of the Code applies to such distribution, payment will be made on the date that would have otherwise applied pursuant to this Section 2.5.

(c) Payment Following a Change in Control. Notwithstanding Sections 2.2 and 2.5(a), if, during the two-year period following a Change in Control, the Participant experiences a qualifying termination of employment (as described in Section 2.4(b)), the Performance Shares Earned as of the date of such termination of employment shall be paid [in cash (pursuant to Section 2.5(d))] within 10 days of the termination of employment to the extent they have not been previously paid to the Participant; provided, however, that if such Change in Control would not qualify as a permissible date of distribution under Section 409A(a)(2)(A) of the Code, and the regulations thereunder, and where Section 409A of the Code applies to such distribution, payment will be made on the date that would have otherwise applied pursuant to Section 2.5(a). Notwithstanding the foregoing to the contrary, to the extent payment is due within 10 days of the termination of employment, if the Participant on the date of termination of employment is a "specified employee" (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code determined using the identification methodology selected by the Company from time to time) and the payment is subject to Section 409A of the Code, payment for the Performance Shares Earned will be made on the first day of the seventh month after the date of the Participant's termination of employment or, if earlier, the date of the Participant's death.

(d) General. The Committee, in its sole discretion, may settle the Performance Shares Earned in cash or a combination of Shares and cash, in lieu of issuing only Shares. In the event that all or any portion of the Performance Shares Earned are paid in cash, the cash equivalent of one Performance Share Earned shall be equal to the Fair Market Value of one Share on the last trading day of the Incentive Period or, if earlier, the trading day immediately prior to the payment date. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Performance Shares granted hereunder may be paid in cash in lieu of Shares to any Participant who is subject to the Share Ownership Guidelines unless and until such Participant is either in compliance with, or no longer subject to, such Share Ownership Guidelines; provided, however, that the Committee may withhold Shares to the extent necessary to satisfy income tax, social insurance, payroll tax, fringe benefits tax, payment on account or other tax-related item withholding requirements, as described in Section 5.3. In addition, the Committee may restrict 50% of the Shares to be issued in satisfaction of the total Performance Shares Earned, before income tax withholding, so that they cannot be sold by the Participant unless immediately after such sale the Participant is in compliance with the Share Ownership Guidelines that are applicable to the Participant at the time of sale.

(e) Payments After Death. Any payment of Performance Shares Earned to a deceased Participant shall be paid to the estate of the Participant, unless the Participant files a completed Designation of Death Beneficiary with the Company in accordance with its procedures.

(f) Payment Obligation. Prior to payment, the Company shall only have an unfunded and unsecured obligation to make payment of Performance Shares Earned to the Participant. The Performance Shares covered by this Agreement that have not yet been earned as Performance Shares Earned, and any interests of the Participant with respect thereto, are not transferable other than pursuant to the laws of descent and distribution, or in accordance with Section 2.5(e).

ARTICLE 3.
Other Terms and Conditions

3.1 Non-Compete and Confidentiality.

(a) The Participant shall not render services for any organization or engage directly or indirectly in any business that is a competitor of the Company or any Affiliate of the Company, or which organization or business is or plans to become prejudicial to or in conflict with the business interests of the Company or any Affiliate of the Company or distribute any secret or confidential information belonging to the Company or any Affiliate of the Company.

(b) Failure to comply with Section 3.1(a) above will cause the Participant to forfeit the right to Performance Shares and require the Participant to reimburse the Company for the taxable income received on Performance Shares that become payable to the Participant.

ARTICLE 4.
Acknowledgments

4.1 Acknowledgments. In accepting the award, the Participant acknowledges, understands and agrees to the following:

(a) The Plan is established voluntarily by the Company, it is discretionary in nature and it may be modified, amended, suspended or terminated by the Company at any time, to the extent permitted by the Plan;

(b) The grant of the Performance Shares is voluntary and occasional and does not create any contractual or other right to receive future grants of Performance Shares, or benefits in lieu of Performance Shares, even if Performance Shares have been granted in the past;

(c) All decisions with respect to future Performance Shares or other grants, if any, will be at the sole discretion of the Company;

(d) The Participant's participation in the Plan is voluntary;

(e) The Performance Share award and the Participant's participation in the Plan shall not create a right to employment or be interpreted as forming an employment or services contract with the Company or any Subsidiary and shall not interfere with the ability of the Company, or any Subsidiary, as applicable, to terminate the Participant's employment or service relationship (if any);

(f) The future value of the underlying Shares is unknown, indeterminable and cannot be predicted with certainty;

(g) No claim or entitlement to compensation or damages shall arise from forfeiture of any Performance Shares resulting from the Participant ceasing to provide employment or other services to the Company or a Subsidiary (for any reason whatsoever whether or not later found to be invalid or in breach of employment laws in the jurisdiction where the Participant is employed or the terms of the Participant's employment agreement, if any), and in consideration of the grant of the Performance Shares to which the Participant is otherwise not entitled, the Participant irrevocably agrees never to institute any claim against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, and the Participant waives his or her ability, if any, to bring

any such claim, and releases the Company and its Subsidiaries from any such claim; if, notwithstanding the foregoing, any such claim is allowed by a court of competent jurisdiction, then, by participating in the Plan, the Participant shall be deemed irrevocably to have agreed not to pursue such claim and agrees to execute any and all documents necessary to request dismissal or withdrawal of such claim;

- (h) Neither the Plan nor the Performance Shares shall be construed to create an employment relationship where any employment relationship did not otherwise already exist;
- (i) The Company is not providing any tax, legal or financial advice, nor is the Company making any recommendations regarding the Participant's participation in the Plan, or the Participant's acquisition or sale of the underlying Shares. The Participant is hereby advised to consult with his or her own personal tax, legal and financial advisors regarding his or her participation in the Plan before taking any action related to the Performance Shares;
- (j) The Performance Shares and the Shares subject to the Performance Shares, and the income and value of same, are not part of normal or expected compensation for purposes of calculating any severance, resignation, termination, redundancy, dismissal, end-of-service payments, bonuses, long-service awards, pension or retirement or welfare benefits or similar payments;
- (k) The Company reserves the right to impose other requirements on participation in the Performance Shares and on any Shares acquired under the Plan, to the extent the Company determines it is necessary or advisable in order to comply with local law or other applicable rules or facilitate the administration of the Plan, and to require the Participant to sign any additional agreements or undertakings that may be necessary to accomplish the foregoing; and
- (l) The Performance Shares and any related benefit or compensation under this Agreement is subject to the Company's Clawback Policy (or any other applicable recoupment, recapture, clawback or recovery policy of the Company as adopted by the Board or the Committee and in effect from time to time), a copy of which is available upon request.
- (m) Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, the Participant acknowledges and agrees that this Performance Share Award, this Agreement and any related benefits or compensation under this Agreement are subject to the terms and conditions of the Company's clawback policy (if any) as may be in effect from time to time specifically to implement Section 10D of the Exchange Act and any applicable rules or regulations promulgated thereunder (including applicable rules and regulations of any national securities exchange on which the Common Shares may be traded) (the "Compensation Recovery Policy"), and that applicable provisions of this Agreement shall be deemed superseded by and subject to the terms and conditions of the Compensation Recovery Policy from and after the effective date thereof.

ARTICLE 5. **General Provisions**

5.1 Compliance with Law. The Company shall make reasonable efforts to comply with all applicable federal and state securities laws; provided, however, notwithstanding any other provision of the Agreement and these terms and conditions, the Company shall not be obligated to issue any Shares pursuant to the Agreement and these terms and conditions if the issuance or payment thereof would result in a violation of any such law; provided further, however, that the Shares will be issued at the earliest date at which the Company reasonably anticipates that the issuance of the Shares will not cause such violation.

5.2 Dividend Equivalents. During the period beginning on the Date of Grant and ending on the date that Performance Shares are paid in accordance with Section 2.5, the Participant will be entitled to dividend equivalents on Performance Shares Earned equal to the cash dividend or distribution that would have been paid on the Performance Shares Earned had the Performance Shares Earned been issued and outstanding Shares on the record date for the dividend or distribution. Such accrued dividend equivalents (a) will vest and become payable upon the same terms and at the same time of settlement as the Performance Shares to which they relate, and (b) will be denominated and payable solely in cash.

5.3 Withholding Taxes. The provisions of Article 18.3 of the Plan shall apply to the extent that the Company or Subsidiary is required to withhold income tax, social insurance, payroll tax, fringe benefits tax, payment on account or other tax-related items related to the Participant's participation in the Plan in connection with the Participant's Performance Shares (or dividend equivalents, if any), including, without limitation, any tax liability associated with the grant or vesting of the Performance Shares or sale of the underlying Shares (the "Tax Liability"). These requirements may change from time to time as laws or interpretations change. Regardless of the Company or Subsidiaries' actions in this regard, the Participant hereby acknowledges and agrees that the Tax Liability shall be the Participant's sole responsibility and liability. The Participant acknowledges that the Company's obligation to issue or deliver Shares or pay cash shall be subject to satisfaction of the Tax Liability. Unless otherwise determined by the Committee, the Participant may elect to satisfy the Tax Liability, in whole or in part, by having withheld, from the Shares required to be delivered to the Participant, Shares having a value equal to the amount required to be withheld. The Shares used for tax withholding will be valued at an amount equal to the market value of such Shares on the date the benefit is to be included in Participant's income. In no event will the market value of the Shares to be withheld pursuant to this Section to satisfy applicable withholding taxes in connection with the benefit exceed the maximum amount of taxes that could be required to be withheld. If the Participant does not elect to have withholding obligations satisfied by Share withholding, the Participant agrees to pay the Company or Subsidiary the amount of the Tax Liability in cash (or by check) as directed by the Company or Subsidiary.

5.4 Continuous Employment. For purposes of this Agreement, the continuous employment of the Participant with the Company shall not be deemed to have been interrupted, and the Participant shall not be deemed to have separated from service with the Company, by reason of the transfer of his employment among the Company or Subsidiaries or an approved leave of absence, unless otherwise indicated in the Plan or if required to comply with Section 409A of the Code.

5.5 Relation to Other Benefits. Any economic or other benefit to the Participant under the Agreement and these terms and conditions or the Plan shall not be taken into account in determining any benefits to which the Participant may be entitled under any profit-sharing, retirement or other benefit or compensation plan maintained by the Company or a Subsidiary and shall not affect the amount of any life insurance coverage available to any beneficiary under any life insurance plan covering employees of the Company or Subsidiary.

5.6 Adjustments. Restricted Stock Units evidenced by this Agreement are subject to adjustment as provided in Section 11 of the Plan.

5.7 These Terms and Conditions Subject to Plan. The Performance Shares covered under the Agreement and all of the terms and conditions hereof are subject to all of the terms and conditions of the Plan, a copy of which is available upon request.

5.8 Transferability. Except as otherwise provided in the Plan, the Performance Shares are non-transferable and any attempts to assign, pledge, hypothecate or otherwise alienate or encumber (whether by law or otherwise) any Performance Shares shall be null and void.

5.9 Data Privacy. The Participant hereby explicitly and unambiguously consents to the collection, use and transfer, in electronic or other form, of the Participant's personal data as described in this Agreement and any other Performance Share award materials by and among, as applicable, the Company or Subsidiaries for the exclusive purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Participant's participation in the Plan.

The Participant understands that the Company or Subsidiary may hold certain personal information about the Participant, including, but not limited to, the Participant's name, home address and telephone number, date of birth, social security number or other identification number, salary, nationality, job title, any Shares of or directorships in the Company that are held, details of all Performance Shares or any other entitlement to Shares awarded, canceled, exercised, vested, unvested or outstanding in the Participant's favor, for the exclusive purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Plan ("Data").

The Participant understands that Data will be transferred to the Company's broker, or such other stock plan service provider as may be selected by the Company in the future, which is assisting the Company with the implementation, administration and management of the Plan. The Participant understands that the recipients' use of the Data may be located in the United States or elsewhere, and that the recipients' country (e.g., the United States) may have different data privacy laws and protections than the Participant's country. The Participant understands that if he or she resides outside the United States, he or she may request a list with the names and addresses of any

potential recipients of the Data by contacting his or her local human resources representative. The Participant authorizes the Company, the Company's broker and any other possible recipients which may assist the Company (presently or in the future) with implementing, administering and managing the Plan to receive, possess, use, retain and transfer the Data, in electronic or other form, for the sole purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Participants' participation in the Plan. The Participant understands that Data will be held only as long as is necessary to implement, administer and manage the Participant's participation in the Plan. The Participant understands if he or she resides outside the United States, he or she may, at any time, view their respective Data, request additional information about the storage and processing of their Data, require any necessary amendments to their Data or refuse or withdraw the consents herein, in any case without cost, by contacting in writing his or her local human resources representative. Further, the Participant understands that he or she is providing the consents herein on a purely voluntary basis. If the Participant does not consent, or if the Participant later seeks to revoke his or her consent, his or her employment status or service and career with the Employer will not be adversely affected; the only adverse consequence of refusing or withdrawing the Participant's consent is that the Company would not be able to grant Performance Shares or other equity awards or administer or maintain such awards. Therefore, the Participant understands that refusing or withdrawing his or her consent may affect the Participant's ability to participate in the Plan. For more information on the consequences of the Participant's refusal to consent or withdrawal of consent, the Participant understands that he or she may contact his or her local human resources representative.

5.10 Amendments. This Agreement can be amended at any time by the Committee. Any amendment to the Plan shall be deemed to be an amendment to this Agreement to the extent that the amendment is applicable hereto. Except for amendments necessary to bring this Agreement into compliance with current law including Section 409A of the Code, no amendment to this Agreement shall materially and adversely affect the rights of the Participant without the Participant's written consent.

5.11 Severability. The provisions of this Agreement are severable and if any one or more provisions are determined to be illegal or otherwise unenforceable, in whole or in part, the remaining provisions shall nevertheless be binding and enforceable.

5.12 Electronic Delivery. The Company may, in its sole discretion, decide to deliver any documents related to the Performance Shares by electronic means. By accepting this Award of Performance Shares, the Participant hereby consents to receive such documents by electronic delivery and agrees to participate in the Plan through an on-line or electronic system established and maintained by the Company or a third party designated by the Company.

5.13 Headings. Headings are given to the articles or sections of this Agreement solely as a convenience to facilitate reference. Such headings shall not be deemed in any way material or relevant to the construction or interpretation of this Agreement or any provision hereof.

5.14 Governing Law. This Agreement is governed by, and construed in accordance with the internal substantive laws of the State of Ohio.

5.15 Section 409A of the Code. To the extent applicable, it is intended that this Agreement and the Plan comply with the provisions of Section 409A of the Code. This Agreement and the Plan shall be administered in a manner consistent with this intent, and any provision that would cause the Agreement or the Plan to fail to satisfy Section 409A of the Code shall have no force and effect until amended to comply with Section 409A of the Code (which amendment may be retroactive to the extent permitted by Section 409A of the Code and may be made by the Company without the consent of the Participant). The terms "termination of employment," "terminates employment," and similar words and phrases used in this Agreement mean a "separation from service" within the meaning of Treasury Regulation section 1.409A-1(h). If, at the time of the Participant's separation from service (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code), (a) the Participant will be a specified employee (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code and using the identification methodology selected by the Company from time to time) and (b) the Company makes a good faith determination that an amount payable hereunder constitutes deferred compensation (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code) the payment of which is required to be delayed pursuant to the six-month delay rule set forth in Section 409A of the Code in order to avoid taxes or penalties under Section 409A of the Code, then the Company will not pay such amount on the otherwise scheduled payment date but will instead pay it, without interest, on the fifth business day of the seventh month after such separation from service.

[Acceptance Page Contained in Exhibit D]

EXHIBITS

Exhibit A	Peer Group
Exhibit B	Performance Objectives
Exhibit C	Relative Total Shareholder Return
Exhibit D	Electronic Acceptance

Exhibit A

PEER GROUP

(XXXX - XXXX)

The Peer Group will be the constituents as defined by the SPDR S&P Metals and Mining ETF Index on the last day of trading of the Incentive Period.

The value of the stock of a Peer Group company will be determined in accordance with the following:

1. If the stock is listed on an exchange in the U.S. or Canada, then the value on such exchange will be used;
2. Otherwise, if the stock is traded in the U.S. as an American Depositary Receipt ("ADR"), then the value of the ADR will be used; or
3. Otherwise, the value on the exchange in the country where the company is headquartered will be used.

Exhibit B

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES

(XXXX - XXXX)

The Performance Objective of the Company is based on Relative Total Shareholder Return (share price plus reinvested dividends) over the three-year Incentive Period from XXXX to XXXX. Achievement of the Relative Total Shareholder Return objective shall be determined by the Total Shareholder Return of the Company relative to that of the Peer Group, interpolating where necessary. Achievement shall be determined against the scale set forth in the table below:

Performance Factor	Below Threshold	Threshold	Performance Level	
			Target	Maximum
Relative TSR	less than 25th percentile	25th percentile	50th percentile	75th or greater percentile
Payout For Relative TSR	0%	50%	100%	200%

Exhibit C

RELATIVE TOTAL SHAREHOLDER RETURN

(XXXX - XXXX)

Relative Total Shareholder Return for the Incentive Period is calculated as follows:

1. The Total Shareholder Return as defined in Section 1.8 of these terms and conditions for the Incentive Period for the Company shall be compared to the Total Shareholder Return for each of the entities within the Peer Group for the Incentive Period. The results shall be ranked to determine the Company's Relative Total Shareholder Return percentile ranking compared to the Peer Group.
2. The Company's Relative Total Shareholder Return for the Incentive Period shall be compared to the Relative Total Shareholder Return performance target range established for the Incentive Period.
3. The Relative Total Shareholder Return performance target range has been established for the XXXX - XXXX Incentive Period as follows:

<u>Performance Level</u>	<u>XXXX - XXXX Relative Total Shareholder Return Percentile Ranking</u>
Maximum	75 th Percentile
Target	50 th Percentile
Threshold	25 th Percentile

Exhibit D

ELECTRONIC ACCEPTANCE

Acceptance by the Participant

By selecting the "Accept Grant" box on the website of the Company's administrative agent, the Participant acknowledges acceptance of, and consents to be bound by, the Plan and this Agreement and any other rules, agreements or other terms and conditions incorporated herein by reference.

IF I FAIL TO ACKNOWLEDGE ACCEPTANCE OF THE AWARD WITHIN NINETY (90) DAYS OF THE DATE OF GRANT SET FORTH IN THE AGREEMENT, THE COMPANY MAY DETERMINE THAT THIS AWARD HAS BEEN FORFEITED.

PARTICIPANT NAME

Participant Name

ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE

Participant Signature

ACCEPTANCE DATE

Date

CLIFFS NATURAL RESOURCES INC.
AMENDED AND RESTATED 2015 EQUITY AND INCENTIVE COMPENSATION PLAN
PERFORMANCE SHARE AWARD MEMORANDUM

Employee:	PARTICIPANT NAME
Date of Grant:	XXXX
Number of Shares Subject to Award:	XXXX
Performance Metric:	Relative Total Shareholder Return
Incentive Period:	XXXX - XXXX

Additional terms and conditions of your award are included in the Performance Share Award Agreement. As a condition to your receipt of Shares, you must log on to Fidelity's website at www.netbenefits.fidelity.com and accept the terms and conditions of this award within 90 calendar days of your Date of Grant. If you do not accept the terms and conditions of this award within such time at www.netbenefits.fidelity.com, this award may be forfeited and immediately terminate.

Note : Section 3.1 of the Performance Share Award Agreement contains provisions that restrict your activities. These provisions apply to you and, by accepting this award, you agree to be bound by these restrictions.

**CLIFFS NATURAL RESOURCES INC.
AMENDED AND RESTATED 2015 EQUITY AND INCENTIVE COMPENSATION PLAN**

PERFORMANCE SHARE AWARD AGREEMENT

This Performance Share Award Agreement (this "Agreement") is between Cliffs Natural Resources Inc., an Ohio corporation (the "Company"), and you, the person named in the Performance Share Award Memorandum (the "Award Memorandum") who is an employee of the Company or a Subsidiary of the Company (the "Participant"). For purposes of this Agreement, "Employer" means the entity (the Company or Subsidiary) that employs the Participant on the applicable date. This Agreement is effective as of the Date of Grant set forth in the Award Memorandum.

The Company wishes to award to the Participant Performance Shares representing the opportunity to earn a number of the Company's common shares, \$0.125 par value per share (the "Shares"), subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, in order to carry out the purpose of the Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. Amended and Restated 2015 Equity and Incentive Compensation Plan (the "Plan"). All capitalized terms not defined in this Agreement shall have the same meaning as set forth in the Plan. See Section 2 of the Plan for a list of certain defined terms.

In the event of a conflict between the terms of this Agreement, the Award Memorandum and the terms of the Plan, the terms of the Plan shall govern. In the event of a conflict between the terms of this Agreement and the Award Memorandum, the terms of this Agreement shall govern.

**ARTICLE 1.
Definitions**

All terms used herein with initial capital letters shall have the meanings assigned to them in the Plan and the following additional terms, when used herein with initial capital letters, shall have the following meanings:

1.1 "Incentive Period" shall be the time period as set forth in the Award Memorandum.

1.2 "Market Value Price" shall mean the latest available closing price of a Share of the Company or the latest available closing price per share of a common share of each of the entities in the Peer Group, as the case may be, on the New York Stock Exchange or other recognized market if the shares do not trade on the New York Stock Exchange at the relevant time.

1.3 "Peer Group" shall mean the group of companies, as more particularly set forth on attached Exhibit A, against which the Relative Total Shareholder Return of the Company is measured over the Incentive Period.

1.4 "Performance Objective(s)" shall mean, for the Incentive Period, the predetermined objectives of the Company with respect to the Relative Total Shareholder Return goal established by the Committee and reported to the Board for this award, as more particularly set forth on attached Exhibit B.

1.5 "Performance Shares Earned" shall mean the number of Shares of the Company (or cash equivalent) earned by a Participant, as determined under Section 2.3.

1.6 "Relative Total Shareholder Return" shall mean for the Incentive Period the Total Shareholder Return of the Company compared to the Total Shareholder Return of the Peer Group, as more particularly set forth on attached Exhibit C.

1.7 "Share Ownership Guidelines" shall mean the Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. Directors' and Officers' Share Ownership Guidelines, as amended from time to time, which encourage such Directors and Officers to hold a meaningful stake in the Company.

1.8 "Total Shareholder Return" or "TSR" shall mean, for the Incentive Period, the cumulative return to shareholders of the relevant entity during the Incentive Period, measured by the change in Market Value Price per share of a common share of the entity, plus dividends (or other distributions, excluding franking credits) reinvested over the Incentive Period, determined on the last business day of the Incentive Period compared to a base measured

by the average Market Value Price per share of a common share of the entity on the last business day of the year immediately preceding the Incentive Period. Dividends (or other distributions, excluding franking credits) per share are assumed to be reinvested in the applicable stock on the last business day of the quarter during which they are paid at the then Market Value Price per share, resulting in a fractionally higher number of shares owned at the market price.

ARTICLE 2.
Grant and Terms of Performance Shares

2.1 Grant of Performance Shares . Pursuant to the Plan, the Company has granted to the Participant an award covering the number of Performance Shares as specified in the Award Memorandum, with dividend equivalents (“Performance Shares”), effective as of the Date of Grant.

2.2 Issuance of Performance Shares . The Performance Shares covered by this Agreement and these terms and conditions shall only result in the issuance of Shares (or cash or a combination of Shares and cash, as decided by the Committee in its sole discretion), to the extent such Performance Shares have become Performance Shares Earned, as provided in Section 2.3, on the date the Performance Shares Earned are to be paid as specified in Section 2.5.

2.3 Performance Shares Earned .

(a) Achievement of Company Performance Objective(s) . Subject to Sections 2.3(b), and 2.3(c), the number of Performance Shares Earned, if any, shall be based upon the degree of achievement of the Company Performance Objective(s), all as more particularly set forth in Exhibit B, with actual Performance Shares Earned interpolated between the performance levels shown on Exhibit B, as determined and certified by the Committee as of the end of the Incentive Period. The percentage level of achievement determined for the Company Performance Objective(s) shall be multiplied by the number of Performance Shares to determine the actual number of Performance Shares Earned, rounded down to the nearest whole Performance Share. The calculation as to whether the Company has met or exceeded the Company Performance Objective(s) shall be determined and certified by the Committee in accordance with the award and these terms and conditions. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, in no event shall any Performance Shares become Performance Shares Earned with respect to achievement by the Company in excess of the allowable maximum as established under the Company Performance Objective(s), and except as provided in Sections 2.3(b) and 2.3(c), no Performance Shares will become Performance Shares Earned unless the Participant remains in the continuous employment of the Company or a Subsidiary during the entire Incentive Period.

(b) Death, Disability or a Termination Without Cause . If the Participant experiences a termination of employment with the Company because of the Participant’s death or Disability (as defined herein) or a termination of employment by the Company without Cause (as defined herein) during the Incentive Period, the number of the Participant’s Performance Shares that become Performance Shares Earned will be determined after the end of the Incentive Period under Section 2.3(a) (without regard to the requirement that employment continue until the end of the Incentive Period), prorated based upon the number of full months the Participant was employed with the Company or a Subsidiary between June 1, 2017 and the date of the Participant’s termination of employment compared to the number of full months from June 1, 2017 to December 31, 2019, rounded down to the nearest whole Performance Share. For purposes of this Agreement, “Disability” shall mean a medically determinable physical or mental impairment that can be expected to result in death or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months and that results in the Participant: (i) being unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity; or (ii) receiving income replacement benefits for a period of not less than three months under an accident or health plan covering employees of the Company.

(c) Change in Control . In the event a Change in Control occurs during the Incentive Period, the Participant’s Performance Shares will become Performance Shares Earned only to the extent provided in Section 2.4.

In the event the Participant otherwise terminates employment prior to becoming entitled to Performance Shares Earned or the Participant’s employment is terminated by the Company for Cause, the Participant shall forfeit all rights to any Performance Shares that were granted under this Agreement.

2.4 Change in Control Vesting

(a) If the Participant remains in the continuous employ of the Company or Subsidiary throughout the period beginning on the Date of Grant and ending on the date of a Change in Control, upon the Change in Control, 100% of the Performance Shares shall become Performance Shares Earned, except to the extent that an award meeting the requirements of Section 2.5(e) (a “Replacement Award”) is provided to the Participant in accordance with Section 2.5(e) to replace, adjust, or continue the award of Performance Shares covered by this Agreement (the “Replaced Award”). If a Replacement Award is provided, references to Performance Shares in this Agreement shall be deemed to refer to the Replacement Award after the Change in Control.

(b) If, upon or after receiving a Replacement Award, the Participant experiences a termination of employment with the Company or a Subsidiary of the Company (or any of their successors) (as applicable, the “Successor”) by reason of the Participant terminating employment for Good Reason or the Successor terminating the Participant’s employment other than for Cause, in each case within a period of two years after the Change in Control and during the Incentive Period, 100% of the Replacement Award will become earned and nonforfeitable upon such termination.

(c) If a Replacement Award is provided, notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, any outstanding Performance Shares that at the time of the Change in Control are not subject to a “substantial risk of forfeiture” (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code) will be deemed to be Performance Shares Earned at the time of such Change in Control and will be paid as provided for in Section 2.5(b).

(d) For purposes of this Agreement, the following terms have the following meanings:

(i) A “Replacement Award” means an award (A) of the same type (e.g., performance shares) as the Replaced Award, (B) that has a value at least equal to the value of the Replaced Award, (C) that relates to publicly traded equity securities of the Company or its successor in the Change in Control or another entity that is affiliated with the Company or its successor following the Change in Control, (D) if the Participant holding the Replaced Award is subject to U.S. federal income tax under the Code, the tax consequences of which to such Participant under the Code are not less favorable to such Participant than the tax consequences of the Replaced Award, and (E) the other terms and conditions of which are not less favorable to the Participant holding the Replaced Award than the terms and conditions of the Replaced Award (including the provisions that would apply in the event of a subsequent Change in Control). A Replacement Award may be granted only to the extent it does not result in the Replaced Award or Replacement Award failing to comply with or be exempt from Section 409A of the Code. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Replacement Award may take the form of a continuation of the Replaced Award if the requirements of the two preceding sentences are satisfied. The determination of whether the conditions of this Section 2.4(d) are satisfied will be made by the Committee, as constituted immediately before the Change in Control, in its sole discretion.

(ii) A termination for “Cause” shall mean that, prior to termination of employment, the Participant shall have committed: (A) and been convicted of a criminal violation involving fraud, embezzlement or theft in connection with his or her duties or in the course of his or her employment with the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable); (B) intentional wrongful damage to property of the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable); (C) intentional wrongful disclosure of secret processes or confidential information of the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable); or (D) intentional wrongful engagement in any competitive activity; and any such act shall have been demonstrably and materially harmful to the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable). For purposes of this Agreement, no act or failure to act on the part of the Participant shall be deemed “intentional” if it was due primarily to an error in judgment or negligence, but shall be deemed “intentional” only if done or omitted to be done by the Participant not in good faith and without reasonable belief that the Participant’s action or omission was in the best interest of the Company or an Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable).

(iii) A termination “for Good Reason” shall mean the Participant’s termination of employment with the Successor as a result of the initial occurrence, without the Participant’s consent, of one or more of the following events:

- (A) a material diminution in the Participant’s annual base salary rate as in effect from time to time (“Base Pay”);
- (B) a material diminution in the Participant’s authority, duties or responsibilities;

(C) a material change in the geographic location at which the Participant must perform services;

(D) a reduction in the Participant's opportunity regarding annual bonus, incentive or other payment of compensation, in addition to Base Pay, made or to be made in regard to services rendered in any year or other period pursuant to any bonus, incentive, profit-sharing, performance, discretionary pay or similar agreement, policy, plan, program or arrangement (whether or not funded) of the Successor; and

(E) any other action or inaction that constitutes a material breach by the Participant's employer of the employment agreement, if any, under which the Participant provides services.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, "Good Reason" shall not be deemed to exist unless: (I) the Participant has provided notice to his or her employer of the existence of one or more of the conditions listed in (A) through (E) above within 90 days after the initial occurrence of such condition or conditions; and (II) such condition or conditions have not been cured by the Participant's employer within 30 days after receipt of such notice.

2.5 Payment of Performance Shares Earned

(a) Payment After the Incentive Period. Subject to Sections 2.5(b) and (c), the Performance Shares Earned shall be paid after the end of the Incentive Period and after the determination and certification by the Committee of the level of attainment of the Company Performance Objective(s), but in any event no later than 2-½ months after the end of the Incentive Period, to the extent not previously paid to the Participant.

(b) Change in Control. Notwithstanding Section 2.5(a), to the extent there are any Performance Shares Earned as of a Change in Control, such Performance Shares Earned will be paid within 10 days of the Change in Control; provided, however, that if such Change in Control would not qualify as a permissible date of distribution under Section 409A(a)(2)(A) of the Code, and the regulations thereunder, and where Section 409A of the Code applies to such distribution, payment will be made on the date that would have otherwise applied pursuant to this Section 2.5.

(c) Payment Following a Change in Control. Notwithstanding Sections 2.2 and 2.5(a), if, during the two-year period following a Change in Control, the Participant experiences a qualifying termination of employment (as described in Section 2.4(b)), the Performance Shares Earned as of the date of such termination of employment shall be paid **[in cash (pursuant to Section 2.5(d))]** within 10 days of the termination of employment to the extent they have not been previously paid to the Participant; provided, however, that if such Change in Control would not qualify as a permissible date of distribution under Section 409A(a)(2)(A) of the Code, and the regulations thereunder, and where Section 409A of the Code applies to such distribution, payment will be made on the date that would have otherwise applied pursuant to Section 2.5(a). Notwithstanding the foregoing to the contrary, to the extent payment is due within 10 days of the termination of employment, if the Participant on the date of termination of employment is a "specified employee" (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code determined using the identification methodology selected by the Company from time to time) and the payment is subject to Section 409A of the Code, payment for the Performance Shares Earned will be made on the first day of the seventh month after the date of the Participant's termination of employment or, if earlier, the date of the Participant's death.

(d) General. The Committee, in its sole discretion, may settle the Performance Shares Earned in cash or a combination of Shares and cash, in lieu of issuing only Shares. In the event that all or any portion of the Performance Shares Earned are paid in cash, the cash equivalent of one Performance Share Earned shall be equal to the Fair Market Value of one Share on the last trading day of the Incentive Period or, if earlier, the trading day immediately prior to the payment date. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no Performance Shares granted hereunder may be paid in cash in lieu of Shares to any Participant who is subject to the Share Ownership Guidelines unless and until such Participant is either in compliance with, or no longer subject to, such Share Ownership Guidelines; provided, however, that the Committee may withhold Shares to the extent necessary to satisfy income tax, social insurance, payroll tax, fringe benefits tax, payment on account or other tax-related item withholding requirements, as described in Section 5.3. In addition, the Committee may restrict 50% of the Shares to be issued in satisfaction of the total Performance Shares Earned, before income tax withholding, so that they cannot be sold by the Participant unless immediately after such sale the Participant is in compliance with the Share Ownership Guidelines that are applicable to the Participant at the time of sale.

(e) Payments After Death. Any payment of Performance Shares Earned to a deceased Participant shall be paid to the estate of the Participant, unless the Participant files a completed Designation of Death Beneficiary with the Company in accordance with its procedures.

(f) Payment Obligation. Prior to payment, the Company shall only have an unfunded and unsecured obligation to make payment of Performance Shares Earned to the Participant. The Performance Shares covered by this Agreement that have not yet been earned as Performance Shares Earned, and any interests of the Participant with respect thereto, are not transferable other than pursuant to the laws of descent and distribution, or in accordance with Section 2.5(e).

ARTICLE 3.
Other Terms and Conditions

3.1 Non-Compete and Confidentiality

(a) The Participant shall not render services for any organization or engage directly or indirectly in any business that is a competitor of the Company or any Affiliate of the Company, or which organization or business is or plans to become prejudicial to or in conflict with the business interests of the Company or any Affiliate of the Company or distribute any secret or confidential information belonging to the Company or any Affiliate of the Company. Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, nothing in this Agreement prevents the Participant from providing, without prior notice to the Company, information to governmental authorities regarding possible legal violations or otherwise testifying or participating in any investigation or proceeding by any governmental authorities regarding possible legal violations, and for purpose of clarity the Participant is not prohibited from providing information voluntarily to the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Section 21F of the Exchange Act.

(b) Failure to comply with Section 3.1(a) above will cause the Participant to forfeit the right to Performance Shares and require the Participant to reimburse the Company for the taxable income received on Performance Shares that become payable to the Participant.

ARTICLE 4.
Acknowledgments

4.1 Acknowledgments. In accepting the award, the Participant acknowledges, understands and agrees to the following:

- (a) The Plan is established voluntarily by the Company, it is discretionary in nature and it may be modified, amended, suspended or terminated by the Company at any time, to the extent permitted by the Plan;
- (b) The grant of the Performance Shares is voluntary and occasional and does not create any contractual or other right to receive future grants of Performance Shares, or benefits in lieu of Performance Shares, even if Performance Shares have been granted in the past;
- (c) All decisions with respect to future Performance Shares or other grants, if any, will be at the sole discretion of the Company;
- (d) The Participant's participation in the Plan is voluntary;
- (e) The Performance Share award and the Participant's participation in the Plan shall not create a right to employment or be interpreted as forming an employment or services contract with the Company or any Subsidiary and shall not interfere with the ability of the Company, or any Subsidiary, as applicable, to terminate the Participant's employment or service relationship (if any);
- (f) The future value of the underlying Shares is unknown, indeterminable and cannot be predicted with certainty;

- (g) No claim or entitlement to compensation or damages shall arise from forfeiture of any Performance Shares resulting from the Participant ceasing to provide employment or other services to the Company or a Subsidiary (for any reason whatsoever whether or not later found to be invalid or in breach of employment laws in the jurisdiction where the Participant is employed or the terms of the Participant's employment agreement, if any), and in consideration of the grant of the Performance Shares to which the Participant is otherwise not entitled, the Participant irrevocably agrees never to institute any claim against the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, and the Participant waives his or her ability, if any, to bring any such claim, and releases the Company and its Subsidiaries from any such claim; if, notwithstanding the foregoing, any such claim is allowed by a court of competent jurisdiction, then, by participating in the Plan, the Participant shall be deemed irrevocably to have agreed not to pursue such claim and agrees to execute any and all documents necessary to request dismissal or withdrawal of such claim;
- (h) Neither the Plan nor the Performance Shares shall be construed to create an employment relationship where any employment relationship did not otherwise already exist;
- (i) The Company is not providing any tax, legal or financial advice, nor is the Company making any recommendations regarding the Participant's participation in the Plan, or the Participant's acquisition or sale of the underlying Shares. The Participant is hereby advised to consult with his or her own personal tax, legal and financial advisors regarding his or her participation in the Plan before taking any action related to the Performance Shares;
- (j) The Performance Shares and the Shares subject to the Performance Shares, and the income and value of same, are not part of normal or expected compensation for purposes of calculating any severance, resignation, termination, redundancy, dismissal, end-of-service payments, bonuses, long-service awards, pension or retirement or welfare benefits or similar payments;
- (k) The Company reserves the right to impose other requirements on participation in the Performance Shares and on any Shares acquired under the Plan, to the extent the Company determines it is necessary or advisable in order to comply with local law or other applicable rules or facilitate the administration of the Plan, and to require the Participant to sign any additional agreements or undertakings that may be necessary to accomplish the foregoing; and
- (l) The Performance Shares and any related benefit or compensation under this Agreement is subject to the Company's Clawback Policy (or any other applicable recoupment, recapture, clawback or recovery policy of the Company as adopted by the Board or the Committee and in effect from time to time), a copy of which is available upon request.
- (m) Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, the Participant acknowledges and agrees that this Performance Share Award, this Agreement and any related benefits or compensation under this Agreement are subject to the terms and conditions of the Company's clawback policy (if any) as may be in effect from time to time specifically to implement Section 10D of the Exchange Act and any applicable rules or regulations promulgated thereunder (including applicable rules and regulations of any national securities exchange on which the Common Shares may be traded) (the "Compensation Recovery Policy"), and that applicable provisions of this Agreement shall be deemed superseded by and subject to the terms and conditions of the Compensation Recovery Policy from and after the effective date thereof.

ARTICLE 5.
General Provisions

5.1 Compliance with Law. The Company shall make reasonable efforts to comply with all applicable federal and state securities laws; provided, however, notwithstanding any other provision of the Agreement and these terms and conditions, the Company shall not be obligated to issue any Shares pursuant to the Agreement and these terms and conditions if the issuance or payment thereof would result in a violation of any such law; provided further, however, that the Shares will be issued at the earliest date at which the Company reasonably anticipates that the issuance of the Shares will not cause such violation.

5.2 Dividend Equivalents. During the period beginning on the Date of Grant and ending on the date that Performance Shares are paid in accordance with Section 2.5, the Participant will be entitled to dividend equivalents on Performance Shares Earned equal to the cash dividend or distribution that would have been paid on the Performance Shares Earned had the Performance Shares Earned been issued and outstanding Shares on the record date for the dividend or distribution. Such accrued dividend equivalents (a) will vest and become payable upon the same terms and at the same time of settlement as the Performance Shares to which they relate, and (b) will be denominated and payable solely in cash.

5.3 Withholding Taxes. To the extent that the Company is required to withhold federal, state, local or foreign taxes in connection with any payment made or benefit realized by the Participant under this Agreement, and the amounts available to the Company for such withholding are insufficient, it will be a condition to the receipt of such payment or the realization of such benefit that the Participant make arrangements satisfactory to the Company for payment of such taxes required to be withheld, which arrangements (in the discretion of the Committee) may include relinquishment of a portion of such benefit. If the Participant's benefit is to be received in the form of Common Shares, and the Participant fails to make arrangements for the payment of tax, then, unless otherwise determined by the Committee, the Company will withhold Common Shares having a value equal to the amount required to be withheld. Notwithstanding the foregoing, when the Participant is required to pay the Company an amount required to be withheld under applicable income and employment tax laws, the Participant may elect, unless otherwise determined by the Committee, to satisfy such payment, in whole or in part, by having withheld, from the shares required to be delivered to the Participant, Common Shares having a value equal to the amount required to be withheld or by delivering to the Company other Common Shares held by the Participant. The shares used for tax withholding will be valued at an amount equal to the market value of such Common Shares on the date the benefit is to be included in the Participant's income. In no event will the market value of the Shares to be withheld and delivered pursuant to this Section to satisfy applicable withholding taxes in connection with the benefit exceed the maximum amount of taxes that could be required to be withheld.

5.4 Continuous Employment. For purposes of this Agreement, the continuous employment of the Participant with the Company shall not be deemed to have been interrupted, and the Participant shall not be deemed to have separated from service with the Company, by reason of the transfer of his employment among the Company or Subsidiaries or an approved leave of absence, unless otherwise indicated in the Plan or if required to comply with Section 409A of the Code.

5.5 Relation to Other Benefits. Any economic or other benefit to the Participant under the Agreement and these terms and conditions or the Plan shall not be taken into account in determining any benefits to which the Participant may be entitled under any profit-sharing, retirement or other benefit or compensation plan maintained by the Company or a Subsidiary and shall not affect the amount of any life insurance coverage available to any beneficiary under any life insurance plan covering employees of the Company or Subsidiary.

5.6 Adjustments. Restricted Stock Units evidenced by this Agreement are subject to adjustment as provided in Section 11 of the Plan.

5.7 These Terms and Conditions Subject to Plan. The Performance Shares covered under the Agreement and all of the terms and conditions hereof are subject to all of the terms and conditions of the Plan, a copy of which is available upon request.

5.8 Transferability. Except as otherwise provided in the Plan, the Performance Shares are non-transferable and any attempts to assign, pledge, hypothecate or otherwise alienate or encumber (whether by law or otherwise) any Performance Shares shall be null and void.

5.9 Data Privacy. The Participant hereby explicitly and unambiguously consents to the collection, use and transfer, in electronic or other form, of the Participant's personal data as described in this Agreement and any other Performance Share award materials by and among, as applicable, the Company or Subsidiaries for the exclusive purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Participant's participation in the Plan.

The Participant understands that the Company or Subsidiary may hold certain personal information about the Participant, including, but not limited to, the Participant's name, home address and telephone number, date of birth, social security number or other identification number, salary, nationality, job title, any Shares of or directorships in the Company that are held, details of all Performance Shares or any other entitlement to Shares awarded, canceled,

exercised, vested, unvested or outstanding in the Participant's favor, for the exclusive purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Plan ("Data").

The Participant understands that Data will be transferred to the Company's broker, or such other stock plan service provider as may be selected by the Company in the future, which is assisting the Company with the implementation, administration and management of the Plan. The Participant understands that the recipients' use of the Data may be located in the United States or elsewhere, and that the recipients' country (e.g., the United States) may have different data privacy laws and protections than the Participant's country. The Participant understands that if he or she resides outside the United States, he or she may request a list with the names and addresses of any potential recipients of the Data by contacting his or her local human resources representative. The Participant authorizes the Company, the Company's broker and any other possible recipients which may assist the Company (presently or in the future) with implementing, administering and managing the Plan to receive, possess, use, retain and transfer the Data, in electronic or other form, for the sole purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Participants' participation in the Plan. The Participant understands that Data will be held only as long as is necessary to implement, administer and manage the Participant's participation in the Plan. The Participant understands if he or she resides outside the United States, he or she may, at any time, view their respective Data, request additional information about the storage and processing of their Data, require any necessary amendments to their Data or refuse or withdraw the consents herein, in any case without cost, by contacting in writing his or her local human resources representative. Further, the Participant understands that he or she is providing the consents herein on a purely voluntary basis. If the Participant does not consent, or if the Participant later seeks to revoke his or her consent, his or her employment status or service and career with the Employer will not be adversely affected; the only adverse consequence of refusing or withdrawing the Participant's consent is that the Company would not be able to grant Performance Shares or other equity awards or administer or maintain such awards. Therefore, the Participant understands that refusing or withdrawing his or her consent may affect the Participant's ability to participate in the Plan. For more information on the consequences of the Participant's refusal to consent or withdrawal of consent, the Participant understands that he or she may contact his or her local human resources representative.

5.10 Amendments. This Agreement can be amended at any time by the Committee. Any amendment to the Plan shall be deemed to be an amendment to this Agreement to the extent that the amendment is applicable hereto. Except for amendments necessary to bring this Agreement into compliance with current law including Section 409A of the Code, no amendment to this Agreement shall materially and adversely affect the rights of the Participant without the Participant's written consent.

5.11 Severability. The provisions of this Agreement are severable and if any one or more provisions are determined to be illegal or otherwise unenforceable, in whole or in part, the remaining provisions shall nevertheless be binding and enforceable.

5.12 Electronic Delivery. The Company may, in its sole discretion, decide to deliver any documents related to the Performance Shares by electronic means. By accepting this Award of Performance Shares, the Participant hereby consents to receive such documents by electronic delivery and agrees to participate in the Plan through an on-line or electronic system established and maintained by the Company or a third party designated by the Company.

5.13 Headings. Headings are given to the articles or sections of this Agreement solely as a convenience to facilitate reference. Such headings shall not be deemed in any way material or relevant to the construction or interpretation of this Agreement or any provision hereof.

5.14 Governing Law. This Agreement is governed by, and construed in accordance with the internal substantive laws of the State of Ohio.

5.15 Section 409A of the Code. To the extent applicable, it is intended that this Agreement and the Plan comply with the provisions of Section 409A of the Code. This Agreement and the Plan shall be administered in a manner consistent with this intent, and any provision that would cause the Agreement or the Plan to fail to satisfy Section 409A of the Code shall have no force and effect until amended to comply with Section 409A of the Code (which amendment may be retroactive to the extent permitted by Section 409A of the Code and may be made by the Company without the consent of the Participant). The terms "termination of employment," "terminates employment," and similar words and phrases used in this Agreement mean a "separation from service" within the meaning of Treasury Regulation section 1.409A-1(h). If, at the time of the Participant's separation from service (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code), (a) the Participant will be a specified employee (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code and using the identification methodology selected by the Company from time to time) and (b) the Company makes a good

faith determination that an amount payable hereunder constitutes deferred compensation (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code) the payment of which is required to be delayed pursuant to the six-month delay rule set forth in Section 409A of the Code in order to avoid taxes or penalties under Section 409A of the Code, then the Company will not pay such amount on the otherwise scheduled payment date but will instead pay it, without interest, on the fifth business day of the seventh month after such separation from service.

[Acceptance Page Contained in Exhibit D]

EXHIBITS

Exhibit A	Peer Group
Exhibit B	Performance Objectives
Exhibit C	Relative Total Shareholder Return
Exhibit D	Electronic Acceptance

Exhibit A

PEER GROUP

(XXXX - XXXX)

The Peer Group will be the constituents as defined by the SPDR S&P Metals and Mining ETF Index on the first day of trading of the Incentive Period.

Regarding the Peer Group: (1) if a constituent files for bankruptcy and/or liquidation, is operating under bankruptcy protection, or is delisted from its primary stock exchange because it fails to meet the exchange listing requirements, then such constituent will be deemed to remain in the Peer Group, but the Total Shareholder Return for the constituent for the Incentive Period will be calculated as if such constituent achieved Total Shareholder Return placing it at the bottom (chronologically, if more than one such entity) of the Peer Group; and (2) if, by the last day of the Incentive Period, a constituent has been acquired and/or is no longer existing as a public company that is traded on its primary stock exchange (other than for the reasons as described in subsection (1) above), then such constituent will be evaluated as if its Total Shareholder Return was frozen as of the last fiscal quarter for which Total Shareholder Return may be calculated for such constituent and will be deemed to remain in the Peer Group.

The value of the stock of a Peer Group company will be determined in accordance with the following:

1. If the stock is listed on an exchange in the U.S. or Canada, then the value on such exchange will be used;
2. Otherwise, if the stock is traded in the U.S. as an American Depositary Receipt ("ADR"), then the value of the ADR will be used; or
3. Otherwise, the value on the exchange in the country where the company is headquartered will be used.

Exhibit B

PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES

(XXXX - XXXX)

The Performance Objective of the Company is based on Relative Total Shareholder Return (share price plus reinvested dividends) over the Incentive Period from XXXX to XXXX. Achievement of the Relative Total Shareholder Return objective shall be determined by the Total Shareholder Return of the Company relative to that of the Peer Group, interpolating where necessary. Achievement shall be determined against the scale set forth in the table below:

Performance Factor	Performance Level			
	Below Threshold	Threshold	Target	Maximum
Relative TSR	less than 25 th percentile	25 th percentile	50 th percentile	75 th or greater percentile
Payout For Relative TSR	0%	50%	100%	200%

Exhibit C

RELATIVE TOTAL SHAREHOLDER RETURN

(XXXX - XXXX)

Relative Total Shareholder Return for the Incentive Period is calculated as follows:

1. The Total Shareholder Return as defined in Section 1.8 of these terms and conditions for the Incentive Period for the Company shall be compared to the Total Shareholder Return for each of the entities within the Peer Group for the Incentive Period. The results shall be ranked to determine the Company's Relative Total Shareholder Return percentile ranking compared to the Peer Group.
2. The Company's Relative Total Shareholder Return for the Incentive Period shall be compared to the Relative Total Shareholder Return performance target range established for the Incentive Period.
3. The Relative Total Shareholder Return performance target range has been established for the Incentive Period as follows:

<u>Performance Level</u>	<u>XXXX - XXXX</u> <u>Relative Total Shareholder Return</u> <u>Percentile Ranking</u>
Maximum	75 th Percentile
Target	50 th Percentile
Threshold	25 th Percentile

Exhibit D

ELECTRONIC ACCEPTANCE

Acceptance by the Participant

By selecting the "Accept Grant" box on the website of the Company's administrative agent, the Participant acknowledges acceptance of, and consents to be bound by, the Plan and this Agreement and any other rules, agreements or other terms and conditions incorporated herein by reference.

IF I FAIL TO ACKNOWLEDGE ACCEPTANCE OF THE AWARD WITHIN NINETY (90) DAYS OF THE DATE OF GRANT SET FORTH IN THE AGREEMENT, THE COMPANY MAY DETERMINE THAT THIS AWARD HAS BEEN FORFEITED.

PARTICIPANT NAME

Participant Name

ACCEPTANCE DATE

Date

ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE

Participant Signature

**CLIFFS NATURAL RESOURCES INC.
AMENDED AND RESTATED 2015 EQUITY AND INCENTIVE COMPENSATION PLAN**

RESTRICTED STOCK UNIT AWARD MEMORANDUM

Employee:	PARTICIPANT NAME
Date of Grant:	XXXX
Grant Price:	\$XXXX
Number of Restricted Stock Units (Common Shares) Subject to Award:	XXXX
Vesting Date:	XXXX

Additional terms and conditions of your award are included in the Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement. As a condition to your receipt of this award, you must log on to Fidelity's website at www.netbenefits.fidelity.com and accept the terms and conditions of this award within 90 calendar days of your Date of Grant. If you do not accept the terms and conditions of this award within such time at www.netbenefits.fidelity.com, this award may be forfeited and immediately terminate.

Note : Section 2.1 of the Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement contains provisions that restrict your activities. These provisions apply to you and, by accepting this award, you agree to be bound by these restrictions.

**CLIFFS NATURAL RESOURCES INC.
AMENDED AND RESTATED 2015 EQUITY AND INCENTIVE COMPENSATION PLAN**

Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement

This Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement (this "Agreement") is between Cliffs Natural Resources Inc., an Ohio corporation (the "Company"), and you, the person named in the Restricted Stock Unit Award Memorandum (the "Award Memorandum") who is an employee of the Company or a Subsidiary of the Company (the "Participant"). For purposes of this Agreement, "Employer" means the entity (the Company or Subsidiary) that employs the Participant on the applicable date. This Agreement is effective as of the Date of Grant set forth in the Award Memorandum.

The Company wishes to award to the Participant Restricted Stock Units representing the opportunity to earn a number of Common Shares, subject to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement, in order to carry out the purpose of the Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. Amended and Restated 2015 Equity and Incentive Compensation Plan (the "Plan"). All capitalized terms not defined in this Agreement shall have the same meaning as set forth in the Plan. See Section 2 of the Plan for a list of certain defined terms.

In the event of a conflict between the terms of this Agreement, the Award Memorandum and the terms of the Plan, the terms of the Plan shall govern. In the event of a conflict between the terms of this Agreement and the Award Memorandum, the terms of this Agreement shall govern.

ARTICLE 1.

Grant and Terms of Restricted Stock Units

1.1 Grant of Restricted Stock Units. Pursuant to the Plan, the Company has granted to the Participant the number of Restricted Stock Units as specified in the Award Memorandum, with dividend equivalents ("Restricted Stock Units"), effective as of the Date of Grant.

1.2 Vesting As Condition of Payment. The Restricted Stock Units evidenced by this Agreement and these terms and conditions shall only result in the issuance of Common Shares equal in number to the Restricted Stock Units to the extent the Participant is "Vested" in the Restricted Stock Units on the date the Restricted Stock Units are to be paid as specified in Section 1.4. The Restricted Stock Units will become Vested as follows:

(a) Employment Through Vesting Period. The Participant will become 100% Vested in all the Restricted Stock Units subject to this award if the Participant remains in the continuous employ of the Company or a Subsidiary throughout the period beginning on the Date of Grant and ending on the Vesting Date, as set forth in the Award Memorandum ("Vesting Period").

(b) Death, Disability or Termination Without Cause. If the Participant experiences a termination of employment with the Company because of the Participant's death or Disability (as defined herein) or a termination of employment by the Company without Cause (as defined herein) during the Vesting Period, the Participant shall become Vested in a prorated number of Restricted Stock Units equal to the product of the number of Restricted Stock Units subject to this award, multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of full months the Participant was employed with the Company or a Subsidiary between June 26, 2017 and the date of the Participant's termination of employment, and the denominator of which is 31, rounded down to the nearest whole Restricted Stock Unit. For purposes of this Agreement, "Disability" shall mean a medically determinable physical or mental impairment that can be expected to result in death or can be expected to last for a continuous period of not less than 12 months and that results in the Participant: (i) being unable to engage in any substantial gainful activity; or (ii) receiving income replacement benefits for a period of not less than three months under an accident or health plan covering employees of the Company.

(c) Change in Control. In the event a Change in Control occurs during the Vesting Period, the Participant will become Vested in the Restricted Stock Units only to the extent provided in Section 1.3.

In the event the Participant otherwise terminates employment prior to becoming Vested in the Restricted Stock Units or the Participant's employment is terminated by the Company for Cause, the Participant shall forfeit all rights to any Restricted Stock Units evidenced by this Agreement.

1.3 Change in Control Vesting.

(a) If the Participant remains in the continuous employ of the Company or a Subsidiary throughout the period beginning on the Date of Grant and ending on the date of a Change in Control, the Participant will become 100% Vested in all the Restricted Stock Units evidenced by this Agreement upon the Change in Control, except to the extent that an award meeting the requirements of Section 1.3(d) (a “ Replacement Award ”) is provided to the Participant in accordance with Section 1.3(d) to replace, adjust or continue the award of Restricted Stock Units covered by this Agreement (the “ Replaced Award ”). If a Replacement Award is provided, references to Restricted Stock Units in this Agreement shall be deemed to refer to the Replacement Award after the Change in Control.

(b) If, upon or after receiving a Replacement Award, the Participant experiences a termination of employment with the Company or a Subsidiary of the Company (or any of their successors) (as applicable, the “ Successor ”) by reason of the Participant terminating employment for Good Reason or the Successor terminating the Participant’s employment other than for Cause, in each case within a period of two years after the Change in Control and during the Vesting Period, the Participant shall become 100% Vested in the Replacement Award upon such termination.

(c) If a Replacement Award is provided, notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, any outstanding Restricted Stock Units that at the time of the Change in Control are not subject to a “substantial risk of forfeiture” (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code) will be deemed to be Vested at the time of such Change in Control and will be paid as provided for in Section 1.4(c).

(d) For purposes of this Agreement, a “ Replacement Award ” means an award: (i) of the same type (e.g., time-based restricted stock units) as the Replaced Award; (ii) that has a value at least equal to the value of the Replaced Award; (iii) that relates to publicly traded equity securities of the Company or its successor in the Change in Control or another entity that is affiliated with the Company or its successor following the Change in Control; (iv) if the Participant holding the Replaced Award is subject to U.S. federal income tax under the Code, the tax consequences of which to such Participant under the Code are not less favorable to such Participant than the tax consequences of the Replaced Award; and (v) the other terms and conditions of which are not less favorable to the Participant holding the Replaced Award than the terms and conditions of the Replaced Award (including the provisions that would apply in the event of a subsequent Change in Control). A Replacement Award may be granted only to the extent it does not result in the Replaced Award or Replacement Award failing to comply with or be exempt from Section 409A of the Code. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Replacement Award may take the form of a continuation of the Replaced Award if the requirements of the two preceding sentences are satisfied. The determination of whether the conditions of this Section 1.3(d) are satisfied will be made by the Committee, as constituted immediately before the Change in Control, in its sole discretion.

(e) For purposes of this Agreement, a termination for “ Cause ” shall mean that, prior to termination of employment, the Participant shall have committed: (i) and been convicted of a criminal violation involving fraud, embezzlement or theft in connection with his or her duties or in the course of his or her employment with the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable); (ii) intentional wrongful damage to property of the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable); (iii) intentional wrongful disclosure of secret processes or confidential information of the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable); or (iv) intentional wrongful engagement in any competitive activity; and any such act shall have been demonstrably and materially harmful to the Company or any Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable). For purposes of this Agreement, no act or failure to act on the part of the Participant shall be deemed “intentional” if it was due primarily to an error in judgment or negligence, but shall be deemed “intentional” only if done or omitted to be done by the Participant not in good faith and without reasonable belief that the Participant’s action or omission was in the best interest of the Company or an Affiliate (or the Successor, if applicable).

(f) A termination “ for Good Reason ” shall mean the Participant’s termination of employment with the Successor as a result of the initial occurrence, without the Participant’s consent, of one or more of the following events:

- (i) a material diminution in the Participant’s annual base salary rate as in effect from time to time (“ Base Pay ”);
 - (ii) a material diminution in the Participant’s authority, duties or responsibilities;
-

(iii) a material change in the geographic location at which the Participant must perform services;

(iv) a reduction in the Participant's opportunity regarding annual bonus, incentive or other payment of compensation, in addition to Base Pay, made or to be made in regard to services rendered in any year or other period pursuant to any bonus, incentive, profit-sharing, performance, discretionary pay or similar agreement, policy, plan, program or arrangement (whether or not funded) of the Successor; and

(v) any other action or inaction that constitutes a material breach by the Participant's employer of the employment agreement, if any, under which the Participant provides services.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, "Good Reason" shall not be deemed to exist unless: (A) the Participant has provided notice to his or her employer of the existence of one or more of the conditions listed in (i) through (v) above within 90 days after the initial occurrence of such condition or conditions; and (B) such condition or conditions have not been cured by the Participant's employer within 30 days after receipt of such notice.

1.4 Payment of Restricted Stock Units

(a) Payment After the Vesting Period. Subject to Sections 1.4(b) and (c), the Restricted Stock Units that are Vested as of the Vesting Date shall be paid after the end of the Vesting Period, but in any event no later than 2-½ months after the end of the Vesting Period to the extent they have not been previously paid to the Participant.

(b) Payment After Death, Disability or Termination Without Cause. Notwithstanding Section 1.4(a), if the Participant experiences a termination of employment with the Company because of the Participant's death or Disability or a termination of employment by the Company without Cause during the Vesting Period, the Vested Restricted Stock Units will be paid within 30 days following the date of such termination. Any payment of Restricted Stock Units to a deceased Participant shall be paid to the estate of the Participant, unless the Participant files a completed Designation of Death Beneficiary with the Company in accordance with its procedures.

(c) Change in Control. Notwithstanding Section 1.4(a) and Section 1.4(b), to the extent any Restricted Stock Units are Vested as of a Change in Control, such Vested Restricted Stock Units will be paid within 10 days of the Change in Control; provided, however, that if such Change in Control would not qualify as a permissible date of distribution under Section 409A(a)(2)(A) of the Code, and the regulations thereunder, and where Section 409A of the Code applies to such distribution, payment will be made on the date that would have otherwise applied pursuant to this Section 1.4.

(d) Payment Following a Change in Control. Notwithstanding Section 1.2 and Section 1.4(a), if, during the two-year period following a Change in Control, the Participant experiences a qualifying termination of employment (as described in Section 1.3(b)), the Restricted Stock Units that are Vested as of the date of such termination of employment shall be paid within 10 days of such termination of employment to the extent they have not been previously paid to the Participant; provided, however, that if such Change in Control would not qualify as a permissible date of distribution under Section 409A(a)(2)(A) of the Code, and the regulations thereunder, and where Section 409A of the Code applies to such distribution, payment will be made on the date that would have otherwise applied pursuant to this Section 1.4.

(e) General. The Restricted Stock Units are to be settled in Common Shares. The Committee may withhold Common Shares to the extent necessary to satisfy income tax, social insurance, payroll tax, fringe benefits tax, payment on account or other tax-related item withholding requirements, as described in Section 4.3. In addition, the Committee may restrict 50% of the Common Shares to be issued in satisfaction of the total Restricted Stock Units, before income tax withholding, so that they cannot be sold by the Participant unless immediately after such sale the Participant is in compliance with the Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. Directors' and Officers' Share Ownership Guidelines ("Share Ownership Guidelines") that are applicable to the Participant at the time of sale.

(f) Payment Obligation. Prior to payment, the Company shall only have an unfunded and unsecured obligation to make payment of Restricted Stock Units to the Participant. The Restricted Stock Units evidenced by this Agreement that have not yet been earned, and any interests of the Participant with respect thereto, are not transferable other than pursuant to the laws of descent and distribution, or in accordance with Section 1.4(b).

(g) No Shareholder Rights. The Participant shall have no rights of ownership in the Common Shares underlying the Restricted Stock Units and no right to vote the Common Shares underlying the Restricted Stock Units until the date on which the Common Shares underlying the Restricted Stock Units are issued or transferred to the Participant pursuant to this Section 1.4.

ARTICLE 2.
Other Terms and Conditions

2.1 Non-Compete and Confidentiality.

(a) The Participant shall not render services for any organization or engage directly or indirectly in any business that is a competitor of the Company or any Affiliate of the Company, or which organization or business is or plans to become prejudicial to or in conflict with the business interests of the Company or any Affiliate of the Company or distribute any secret or confidential information belonging to the Company or any Affiliate of the Company. Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, nothing in this Agreement prevents the Participant from providing, without prior notice to the Company, information to governmental authorities regarding possible legal violations or otherwise testifying or participating in any investigation or proceeding by any governmental authorities regarding possible legal violations, and for purpose of clarity the Participant is not prohibited from providing information voluntarily to the Securities and Exchange Commission pursuant to Section 21F of the Exchange Act.

(b) Failure to comply with Section 2.1(a) above will cause the Participant to forfeit the right to Restricted Stock Units and require the Participant to reimburse the Company for the taxable income received on Restricted Stock Units that have been paid out in Common Shares within the 90-day period preceding the Participant's termination of employment.

ARTICLE 3.
Acknowledgments

3.1 Acknowledgments. In accepting the award, the Participant acknowledges, understands and agrees to the following:

- (a) The Plan is established voluntarily by the Company, it is discretionary in nature and it may be modified, amended, suspended or terminated by the Company at any time, to the extent permitted by the Plan;
 - (b) The grant of the Restricted Stock Units is voluntary and occasional and does not create any contractual or other right to receive future grants of Restricted Stock Units, or benefits in lieu of Restricted Stock Units, even if Restricted Stock Units have been granted in the past;
 - (c) All decisions with respect to future Restricted Stock Units or other grants, if any, will be at the sole discretion of the Company;
 - (d) The Participant's participation in the Plan is voluntary;
 - (e) The Restricted Stock Unit Award and the Participant's participation in the Plan shall not create a right to employment or be interpreted as forming an employment or services contract with the Company or any Subsidiary and shall not interfere with the ability of the Company, or any Subsidiary, as applicable, to terminate the Participant's employment or service relationship (if any);
 - (f) The future value of the underlying Common Shares is unknown, indeterminable and cannot be predicted with certainty;
 - (g) No claim or entitlement to compensation or damages shall arise from forfeiture of any Restricted Stock Units resulting from the Participant ceasing to provide employment or other services to the Company or a Subsidiary (for any reason whatsoever whether or not later found to be invalid or in breach of employment laws in the jurisdiction where the Participant is employed or the terms of the Participant's employment agreement, if any), and in consideration of the grant of the Restricted Stock Units to which the Participant is otherwise not entitled, the Participant irrevocably agrees never to institute any claim against the
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Company or any of its Subsidiaries, and the Participant waives his or her ability, if any, to bring any such claim, and releases the Company and its Subsidiaries from any such claim; if, notwithstanding the foregoing, any such claim is allowed by a court of competent jurisdiction, then, by participating in the Plan, the Participant shall be deemed irrevocably to have agreed not to pursue such claim and agrees to execute any and all documents necessary to request dismissal or withdrawal of such claim;

- (h) Neither the Plan nor the Restricted Stock Units shall be construed to create an employment relationship where any employment relationship did not otherwise already exist;
- (i) The Company is not providing any tax, legal or financial advice, nor is the Company making any recommendations regarding the Participant's participation in the Plan, or the Participant's acquisition or sale of the underlying Common Shares. The Participant is hereby advised to consult with his or her own personal tax, legal and financial advisors regarding his or her participation in the Plan before taking any action related to the Restricted Stock Units;
- (j) The Restricted Stock Units and the Common Shares subject to the Restricted Stock Units, and the income and value of same, are not part of normal or expected compensation for purposes of calculating any severance, resignation, termination, redundancy, dismissal, end-of-service payments, bonuses, long-service awards, pension or retirement or welfare benefits or similar payments; and
- (k) The Company reserves the right to impose other requirements on participation in the Restricted Stock Units and on any Common Shares acquired under the Plan, to the extent the Company determines it is necessary or advisable in order to comply with local law or other applicable rules or facilitate the administration of the Plan, and to require the Participant to sign any additional agreements or undertakings that may be necessary to accomplish the foregoing.

ARTICLE 4. **General Provisions**

4.1 Compliance with Law. The Company shall make reasonable efforts to comply with all applicable federal and state securities laws; provided, however, notwithstanding any other provision of the Agreement and these terms and conditions, the Company shall not be obligated to issue any Common Shares pursuant to the Agreement and these terms and conditions if the issuance or payment thereof would result in a violation of any such law; provided further, however, that the Common Shares will be issued at the earliest date at which the Company reasonably anticipates that the issuance of the Common Shares will not cause such violation.

4.2 Dividend Equivalents. During the period beginning on the Date of Grant and ending on the date that the Restricted Stock Units are paid in accordance with Section 1.4, the Participant will be entitled to dividend equivalents on Restricted Stock Units equal to the cash dividend or distribution that would have been paid on the Restricted Stock Units had the Restricted Stock Units been issued and outstanding Common Shares on the record date for the dividend or distribution. Such accrued dividend equivalents (a) will vest and become payable upon the same terms and at the same time of settlement as the Restricted Stock Units to which they relate, and (b) will be denominated and payable solely in cash.

4.3 Withholding Taxes. To the extent that the Company is required to withhold federal, state, local or foreign taxes in connection with any payment made or benefit realized by the Participant under this Agreement, and the amounts available to the Company for such withholding are insufficient, it will be a condition to the receipt of such payment or the realization of such benefit that the Participant make arrangements satisfactory to the Company for payment of such taxes required to be withheld, which arrangements (in the discretion of the Committee) may include relinquishment of a portion of such benefit. If the Participant's benefit is to be received in the form of Common Shares, and the Participant fails to make arrangements for the payment of tax, then, unless otherwise determined by the Committee, the Company will withhold Common Shares having a value equal to the amount required to be withheld. Notwithstanding the foregoing, when the Participant is required to pay the Company an amount required to be withheld under applicable income and employment tax laws, the Participant may elect, unless otherwise determined by the Committee, to satisfy such payment, in whole or in part, by having withheld, from the shares required to be delivered to the Participant, Common Shares having a value equal to the amount required to be withheld or by delivering to the Company other Common Shares held by the Participant. The shares used for tax withholding will be valued at an

amount equal to the market value of such Common Shares on the date the benefit is to be included in the Participant's income. In no event will the market value of the Common Shares to be withheld and delivered pursuant to this Section to satisfy applicable withholding taxes in connection with the benefit exceed the maximum amount of taxes that could be required to be withheld.

4.4 Continuous Employment. For purposes of this Agreement, the continuous employment of the Participant with the Company shall not be deemed to have been interrupted, and the Participant shall not be deemed to have separated from service with the Company, by reason of the transfer of his employment among the Company or Subsidiaries or an approved leave of absence, unless otherwise indicated in the Plan or if required to comply with Section 409A of the Code.

4.5 Relation to Other Benefits. Any economic or other benefit to the Participant under the Agreement and these terms and conditions or the Plan shall not be taken into account in determining any benefits to which the Participant may be entitled under any profit-sharing, retirement or other benefit or compensation plan maintained by the Company or a Subsidiary and shall not affect the amount of any life insurance coverage available to any beneficiary under any life insurance plan covering employees of the Company or Subsidiary.

4.6 Adjustments. Restricted Stock Units evidenced by this Agreement are subject to adjustment as provided in Section 11 of the Plan.

4.7 These Terms and Conditions Subject to Plan. The Restricted Stock Units covered under the Agreement and all of the terms and conditions hereof are subject to all of the terms and conditions of the Plan, a copy of which is available upon request.

4.8 Transferability. Except as otherwise provided in the Plan, the Restricted Stock Units are non-transferable and any attempts to assign, pledge, hypothecate or otherwise alienate or encumber (whether by law or otherwise) any Restricted Stock Units shall be null and void.

4.9 Data Privacy. The Participant hereby explicitly and unambiguously consents to the collection, use and transfer, in electronic or other form, of the Participant's personal data as described in this Agreement and any other Restricted Stock Unit award materials by and among, as applicable, the Company or Subsidiaries for the exclusive purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Participant's participation in the Plan.

The Participant understands that the Company or Subsidiary may hold certain personal information about the Participant, including, but not limited to, the Participant's name, home address and telephone number, date of birth, social security number or other identification number, salary, nationality, job title, any Common Shares of or directorships in the Company that are held, details of all Restricted Stock Units or any other entitlement to Common Shares awarded, canceled, exercised, vested, unvested or outstanding in the Participant's favor, for the exclusive purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Plan ("Data").

The Participant understands that Data will be transferred to the Company's broker, or such other stock plan service provider as may be selected by the Company in the future, which is assisting the Company with the implementation, administration and management of the Plan. The Participant understands that the recipients' use of the Data may be located in the United States or elsewhere, and that the recipients' country (e.g., the United States) may have different data privacy laws and protections than the Participant's country. The Participant understands that if he or she resides outside the United States, he or she may request a list with the names and addresses of any potential recipients of the Data by contacting his or her local human resources representative. The Participant authorizes the Company, the Company's broker and any other possible recipients which may assist the Company (presently or in the future) with implementing, administering and managing the Plan to receive, possess, use, retain and transfer the Data, in electronic or other form, for the sole purpose of implementing, administering and managing the Participants' participation in the Plan. The Participant understands that Data will be held only as long as is necessary to implement, administer and manage the Participant's participation in the Plan. The Participant understands if he or she resides outside the United States, he or she may, at any time, view their respective Data, request additional information about the storage and processing of their Data, require any necessary amendments to their Data or refuse or withdraw the consents herein, in any case without cost, by contacting in writing his or her local human resources representative. Further, the Participant understands that he or she is providing the consents herein on a purely voluntary basis. If the Participant does not consent, or if the Participant later seeks to revoke his or her consent, his or her employment status or service and career with the Employer will not be adversely affected; the only adverse consequence of refusing or withdrawing the Participant's consent is that the Company would not be able to grant Restricted Stock Units or other

equity awards or administer or maintain such awards. Therefore, the Participant understands that refusing or withdrawing his or her consent may affect the Participant's ability to participate in the Plan. For more information on the consequences of the Participant's refusal to consent or withdrawal of consent, the Participant understands that he or she may contact his or her local human resources representative.

4.10 Amendments. This Agreement can be amended at any time by the Committee. Any amendment to the Plan shall be deemed to be an amendment to this Agreement to the extent that the amendment is applicable hereto. Except for amendments necessary to bring this Agreement into compliance with current law including Section 409A of the Code, no amendment to this Agreement shall materially and adversely affect the rights of the Participant without the Participant's written consent.

4.11 Severability. The provisions of this Agreement are severable and if any one or more provisions are determined to be illegal or otherwise unenforceable, in whole or in part, the remaining provisions shall nevertheless be binding and enforceable.

4.12 Electronic Delivery. The Company may, in its sole discretion, decide to deliver any documents related to the Restricted Stock Units by electronic means. By accepting this award of Restricted Stock Units, the Participant hereby consents to receive such documents by electronic delivery and agrees to participate in the Plan through an on-line or electronic system established and maintained by the Company or a third party designated by the Company.

4.13 Headings. Headings are given to the articles or sections of this Agreement solely as a convenience to facilitate reference. Such headings shall not be deemed in any way material or relevant to the construction or interpretation of this Agreement or any provision hereof.

4.14 Governing Law. This Agreement is governed by and construed in accordance with the internal substantive laws of the State of Ohio.

4.15 Section 409A of the Code. To the extent applicable, it is intended that this Agreement and the Plan comply with the provisions of Section 409A of the Code. This Agreement and the Plan shall be administered in a manner consistent with this intent, and any provision that would cause the Agreement or the Plan to fail to satisfy Section 409A of the Code shall have no force and effect until amended to comply with Section 409A of the Code (which amendment may be retroactive to the extent permitted by Section 409A of the Code and may be made by the Company without the consent of the Participant). The terms "termination of employment," "terminates employment," and similar words and phrases used in this Agreement mean a "separation from service" within the meaning of Treasury Regulation section 1.409A-1(h). If, at the time of the Participant's separation from service (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code), (a) the Participant will be a specified employee (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code and using the identification methodology selected by the Company from time to time) and (b) the Company makes a good faith determination that an amount payable hereunder constitutes deferred compensation (within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code) the payment of which is required to be delayed pursuant to the six-month delay rule set forth in Section 409A of the Code in order to avoid taxes or penalties under Section 409A of the Code, then the Company will not pay such amount on the otherwise scheduled payment date but will instead pay it, without interest, on the fifth business day of the seventh month after such separation from service.

[Acceptance Page Contained in Exhibit A]

Exhibit A

ELECTRONIC ACCEPTANCE

Acceptance by the Participant

By selecting the "Accept Grant" box on the website of the Company's administrative agent, the Participant acknowledges acceptance of, and consents to be bound by, the Plan and this Agreement and any other rules, agreements or other terms and conditions incorporated herein by reference.

IF I FAIL TO ACKNOWLEDGE ACCEPTANCE OF THE AWARD WITHIN NINETY (90) DAYS OF THE DATE OF GRANT SET FORTH IN THE AGREEMENT, THE COMPANY MAY DETERMINE THAT THIS AWARD HAS BEEN FORFEITED.

PARTICIPANT NAME

Participant Name

ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE

Participant Signature

ACCEPTANCE DATE

Date

CERTIFICATION

I, Lourenco Goncalves, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Cliffs Natural Resources Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)), for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected or is reasonably likely to materially affect the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: July 27, 2017

By: /s/ Lourenco Goncalves

Lourenco Goncalves

Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATION

I, Timothy K. Flanagan, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Cliffs Natural Resources Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)), for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected or is reasonably likely to materially affect the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: July 27, 2017

By: /s/ Timothy K. Flanagan

Timothy K. Flanagan
Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer &
Treasurer

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2017 , as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Form 10-Q"), I, Lourenco Goncalves, Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to such officer's knowledge:

- (1) The Form 10-Q fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m or 78o(d)); and
- (2) The information contained in the Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company as of the dates and for the periods expressed in the Form 10-Q.

Date: July 27, 2017

By: /s/ Lourenco Goncalves

Lourenco Goncalves
Chairman, President and Chief Executive Officer

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Cliffs Natural Resources Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2017, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Form 10-Q"), I, Timothy K. Flanagan, Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer & Treasurer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to such officer's knowledge:

- (1) The Form 10-Q fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m or 78o(d)); and
- (2) The information contained in the Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company as of the dates and for the periods expressed in the Form 10-Q.

Date: July 27, 2017

By: /s/ Timothy K. Flanagan

Timothy K. Flanagan
Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer &
Treasurer

Mine Safety Disclosures

The operation of our mines located in the United States is subject to regulation by MSHA under the FMSH Act. MSHA inspects these mines on a regular basis and issues various citations and orders when it believes a violation has occurred under the FMSH Act. We present information below regarding certain mining safety and health citations that MSHA has issued with respect to our mining operations. In evaluating this information, consideration should be given to factors such as: (i) the number of citations and orders will vary depending on the size of the mine; (ii) the number of citations issued will vary from inspector to inspector and mine to mine, and (iii) citations and orders can be contested and appealed and, in that process, are often reduced in severity and amount, and are sometimes dismissed.

Under the Dodd-Frank Act, each operator of a coal or other mine is required to include certain mine safety results within its periodic reports filed with the SEC. As required by the reporting requirements included in §1503(a) of the Dodd-Frank Act, we present the following items regarding certain mining safety and health matters, for the period presented, for each of our mine locations that are covered under the scope of the Dodd-Frank Act:

- (A) The total number of violations of mandatory health or safety standards that could significantly and substantially contribute to the cause and effect of a coal or other mine safety or health hazard under section 104 of the FMSH Act (30 U.S.C. 814) for which the operator received a citation from MSHA;
- (B) The total number of orders issued under section 104(b) of the FMSH Act (30 U.S.C. 814(b));
- (C) The total number of citations and orders for unwarrantable failure of the mine operator to comply with mandatory health or safety standards under section 104(d) of the FMSH Act (30 U.S.C. 814(d));
- (D) The total number of imminent danger orders issued under section 107(a) of the FMSH Act (30 U.S.C. 817(a));
- (E) The total dollar value of proposed assessments from MSHA under the FMSH Act (30 U.S.C. 801 et seq.);
- (F) Legal actions pending before the Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission involving such coal or other mine as of the last day of the period;
- (G) Legal actions initiated before the Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission involving such coal or other mine during the period; and
- (H) Legal actions resolved before the Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission involving such coal or other mine during the period.

During the three months ended June 30, 2017, our U.S. mine locations did not receive any flagrant violations under section 110(b)(2) of the FMSH Act or any written notices of a pattern of violations, or the potential to have such a pattern of violations, under section 104(e) of the FMSH Act. In addition, there were no mining-related fatalities at any of our U.S. mine locations during this same period.

Following is a summary of the information listed above for the three months ended June 30, 2017 :

		Three Months Ended June 30, 2017								
		(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)	(E)	(F)	(G)	(H)	
Mine Name/ MSHA ID No.	Operation	Section 104 S&S Citations	Section 104(b) Orders	Section 104(d) Citations & Orders	Section 107(a) Orders	Total Dollar Value of MSHA Proposed Assessments (1)	Legal Actions Pending as of Last Day of Period	Legal Actions Initiated During Period	Legal Actions Resolved During Period	
Tilden / 2000422	Iron Ore	21	—	—	—	\$ 36,349	22 (2)	3	1	
Empire / 2001012	Iron Ore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	
Northshore Plant / 2100831	Iron Ore	—	—	—	—	—	7 (3)	5	—	
Northshore Mine / 2100209	Iron Ore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hibbing / 2101600	Iron Ore	9	—	—	—	72,154	8 (4)	2	—	
United Taconite Plant / 2103404	Iron Ore	6	—	—	—	16,833	5 (5)	1	—	
United Taconite Mine / 2103403	Iron Ore	—	—	—	—	—	1 (6)	—	—	

- (1) Amounts included under the heading "Total Dollar Value of MSHA Proposed Assessments" are the total dollar amounts for proposed assessments received from MSHA for the three months ended June 30, 2017 .
- (2) This number consists of 11 pending legal actions related to contests of proposed penalties referenced in Subpart C of FMSH Act's procedural rules, 10 pending legal actions related to contests of citations and orders referenced in Subpart B of FMSH Act's procedural rules, and 1 pending legal action related to complaints of discharge, discrimination, or interference referenced in Subpart E of FMSH Act's procedural rules.
- (3) This number consists of 7 pending legal actions related to contests of proposed penalties referenced in Subpart C of FMSH Act's procedural rules.
- (4) This number consists of 7 pending legal actions related to contests of proposed penalties referenced in Subpart C of FMSH Act's procedural rules, and 1 pending legal action related to contests of citations and orders referenced in Subpart B of FMSH Act's procedural rules.
- (5) This number consists of 5 pending legal actions related to contests of proposed penalties referenced in Subpart C of FMSH Act's procedural rules.
- (6) This number consists of 1 pending legal action related to contests of proposed penalties referenced in Subpart C of FMSH Act's procedural rules.